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Sim et al.

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(54) **CONDENSED CYCLIC COMPOUND AND AN ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME**

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CPC ***H01L 51/0072*** (2013.01); ***C07D 403/10*** (2013.01); ***H01L 51/0052*** (2013.01); ***H01L 51/0067*** (2013.01); *H01L 51/5064* (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
None
See application file for complete search history.

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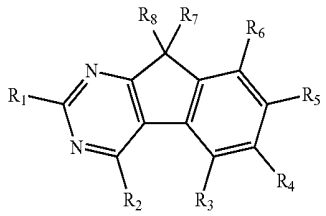
(57) **ABSTRACT**

A condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[Formula 1]



18 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet

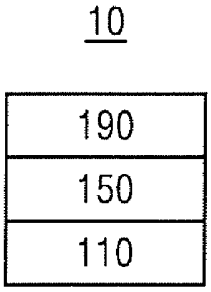


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FIG. 1

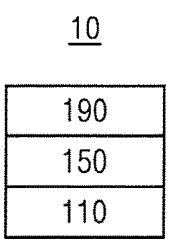


FIG. 2

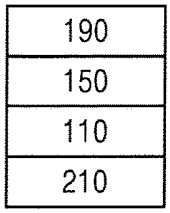


FIG. 3

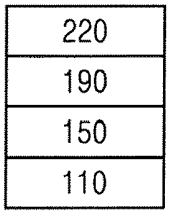
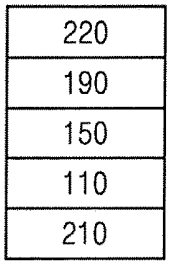


FIG. 4



CONDENSED CYCLIC COMPOUND AND AN ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application claims the benefit of Korean Patent Application Nos. 10-2015-0184065 filed on Dec. 22, 2015, and 10-2016-0099627 filed on Aug. 4, 2016, in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, the disclosures of which are incorporated by reference herein in their entireties.

TECHNICAL FIELD

Exemplary embodiments of the present invention relate to a condensed cyclic compound, and more particularly to an organic light-emitting device including the same.

DISCUSSION OF RELATED ART

Organic light-emitting devices may be self-emission devices. Organic light-emitting devices may produce full-color images. Organic light-emitting devices may have relatively wide viewing angles, relatively high contrast ratios, and relatively short response times, and increased brightness, driving voltage, and response speed characteristics.

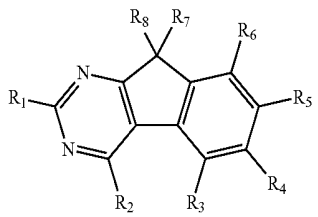
Organic light-emitting devices may include a first electrode disposed on a substrate. Organic light-emitting devices may include a hole transport region, an emission layer, an electron transport region, and a second electrode sequentially disposed on the first electrode. Holes provided from the first electrode may move toward the emission layer through the hole transport region. Electrons provided from the second electrode may move toward the emission layer through the electron transport region. Carriers, such as holes and electrons, may recombine in the emission layer to produce excitons. The excitons may transition from an excited state to a ground state, thus generating light.

SUMMARY

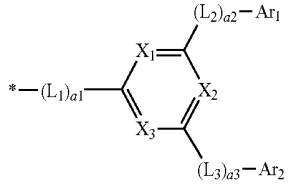
One or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention may include a condensed cyclic compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

According an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, a condensed cyclic compound is represented by Formula 1:

<Formula 1>



<Formula 2>



In Formulae 1 and 2:

X_1 is N or $C(R_{11})$, X_2 is N or $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 is N or $C(R_{13})$, in which at least one selected from X_1 to X_3 is N;

L_1 to L_3 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

a1 to a3 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 3, in which, when a1 is 2 or greater, at least two L_1 (s) are the same as or different from each other, when a2 is 2 or greater, at least two L_2(s) may be the same as or different from each other, and when a3 is 2 or greater, at least two L_3(s) are the same as or different from each other;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

R_1 to R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2 above, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$, —$N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$B(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$C(=O)(Q_1)$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_1)$, or —$P(=O)(Q_1)(Q_2)$;

R_7 and R_8 are linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring;

at least one of R_1 to R_6 is a group represented by Formula 2; and

* indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

At least one substituent of the substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl

group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $—Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, $—N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $—B(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{11})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{11})$, and $—P(=O)(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $—Si(Q_{21})(Q_{22})(Q_{23})$, $—N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $—B(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{21})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{21})$, and $—P(=O)(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$;

or

$—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, $—N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{31})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, or $—P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$,

Q_1 to Q_3, Q_{11} to Q_{13}, Q_{21} to Q_{23}, and Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a terphenyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, an organic light-emitting device includes a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode. The organic layer includes an emission layer. The organic layer includes at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The above and other features of the present invention will become more apparent by describing in detail exemplary embodiments thereof, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

FIG. **1** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **2** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **3** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG. **4** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE EMBODIMENTS

Exemplary embodiments of the present invention will be described below in more detail with reference to the accompanying drawings. "and/or" includes any exemplary embodiments may have different forms and should not be construed as being limited to the exemplary embodiments of the present invention described herein.

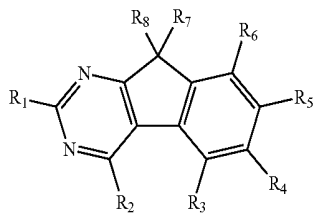
Like reference numerals may refer to like elements throughout the specification and drawings.

Sizes of elements in the drawings may be exaggerated for clarity of description.

It will be understood that when a component, such as a layer, a film, a region, or a plate, is referred to as being "on" another component, the component can be directly on the other component or intervening components may be present.

A condensed cyclic compound according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention may be represented by Formula 1:

<Formula 1>



In Formula 1, R_1 to R_8 may each independently be selected from a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60}

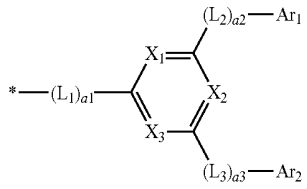
alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$, —$N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$B(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$C(=O)(Q_1)$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_1)$, or —$P(=O)(Q_1)(Q_2)$.

R_7 and R_8 in Formula 1 may be linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

Q_1 to Q_3 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a terphenyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

At least one of R_1 to R_6 in Formula 1 may be a group represented by Formula 2:

<Formula 2>



In Formula 2, X_1 may be nitrogen (N) or $C(R_{11})$, X_2 may be nitrogen (N) or $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 may be nitrogen (N) or $C(R_{13})$. At least one of X_1 to X_3 in Formula 2 may be nitrogen (N).

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formula 2, one of X_1 to X_3 may be nitrogen (N), two of X_1 to X_3 may be nitrogen (N), or three of X_1 to X_3 may be nitrogen (N). According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, in Formula 2, X_1 may be nitrogen (N), X_2 may be $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 may be $C(R_{13})$. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, in Formula 2, X_1 and X_2 may each be nitrogen (N), X_2 may be nitrogen (N), and X_3 may be $C(R_{13})$. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, X_1, X_2, and X_3 may each be nitrogen (N). However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

L_1 to L_3 in Formula 2 may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

For example, L_1 to L_3 in Formula 2 may each independently be selected from:

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, a ovalenylene group, a pyrrolylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, an isoindolylene group, an indolylene group, an indazolylene group, a purinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group, a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a triazinylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, or an imidazopyrimidinylene group; or

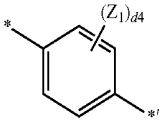
a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a pyrrolylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, an isoindolylene group, an indolylene group, an indazolylene group, a purinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group, a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a

triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a triazinylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, and an imidazopyrimidinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group and —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$.

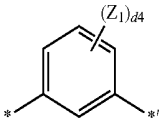
Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, L_1 to L_3 in Formula 2 may each independently be a group represented by any one of Formula 3-1 to Formula 3-41:

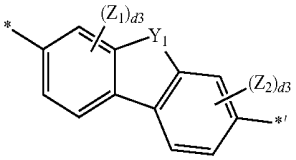
Formula 3-1



Formula 3-2



Formula 3-3



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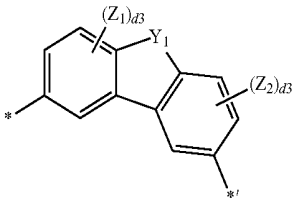
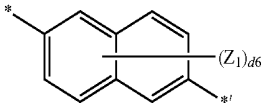
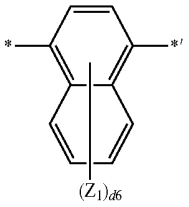
Formula 3-4



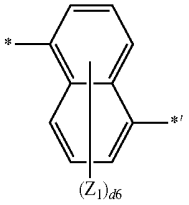
Formula 3-5



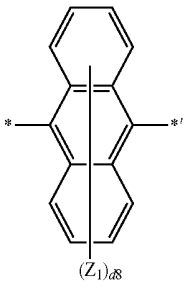
Formula 3-6



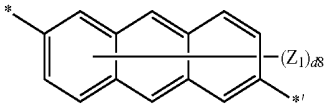
Formula 3-7



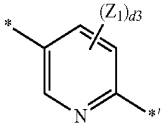
Formula 3-8



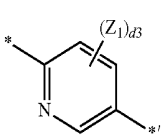
Formula 3-9



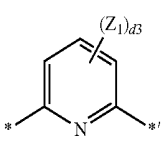
Formula 3-10



Formula 3-11



Formula 3-12



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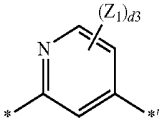
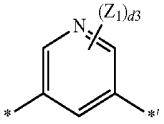
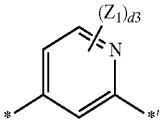
Formula 3-13



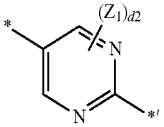
Formula 3-14



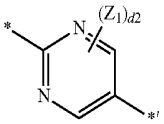
Formula 3-15



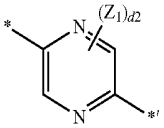
Formula 3-16



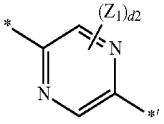
Formula 3-17



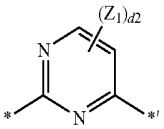
Formula 3-18



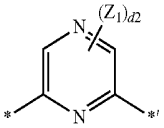
Formula 3-19



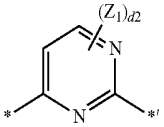
Formula 3-20



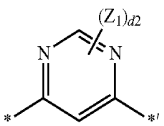
Formula 3-21



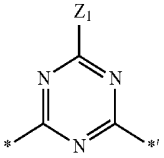
Formula 3-22



Formula 3-23



Formula 3-24



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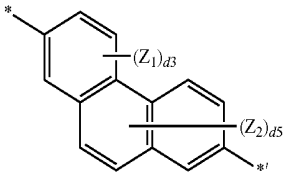
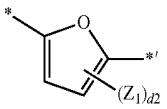
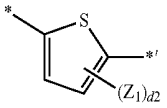
Formula 3-25



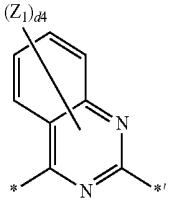
Formula 3-26



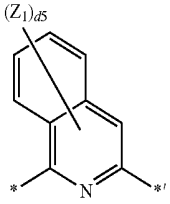
Formula 3-27



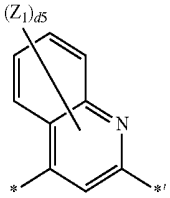
Formula 3-28



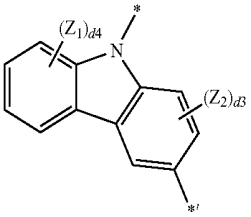
Formula 3-29



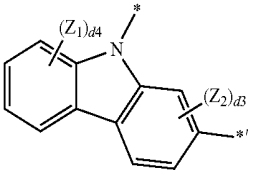
Formula 3-30



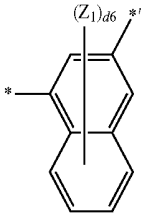
Formula 3-31



Formula 3-32



Formula 3-33



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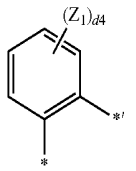
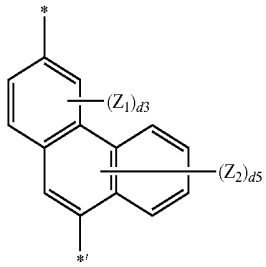
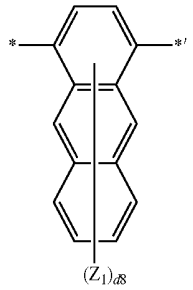


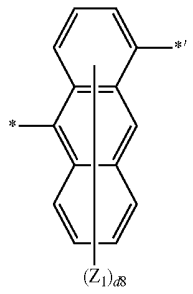
Formula 3-35



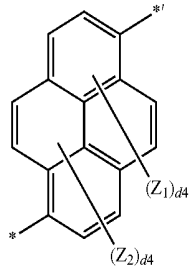
Formula 3-36



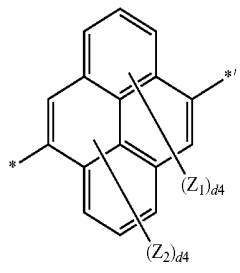
Formula 3-37



Formula 3-38



Formula 3-39



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Formula 3-34

Formula 3-35

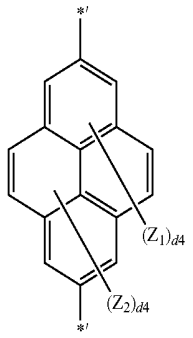
Formula 3-36

Formula 3-37

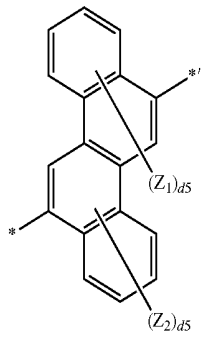
Formula 3-38

Formula 3-39

Formula 3-40



Formula 3-41



In Formulae 3-1 to 3-41:Y_1 may be selected from oxygen (O), sulfur (S), $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$.

Z_1 to Z_7 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, or $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group,

d2 may be an integer selected from 1 or 2.

d3 may be an integer selected from 1 to 3.

d4 may be an integer selected from 1 to 4.

d5 may be an integer selected from 1 to 5.

d6 may be an integer selected from 1 to 6.

d8 may be an integer selected from 1 to 8.

* and *' in Formulae 3-1 to 3-41 may each indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

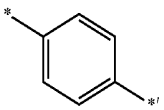
a1 to a3 in Formula 2 may each independently be selected from an integer from 0 to 3. When a1 is 2 or greater, at least two L_1(s) may be the same as or different from each other. For example, when a1 is 0, *-$(L_1)_{a1}$-*' may be a single bond. a2 and a3 may be the same as a1, as described herein.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, a1 may be an integer selected from 1 or 2, and a2 and a3 may each independently be and integer selected from 0 or 1.

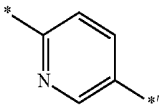
According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, *-$(L_1)_{a1}$-*', *-$(L_2)_{a2}$-*', and *-$(L_3)_{a3}$-*' in Formula 2 may each independently be a single bond. Alternatively, *-$(L_1)_{a1}$-*', *-$(L_2)_{a2}$-*', and *-$(L_3)_{a3}$-*' in Formula 2

may each independently be a group represented by one of Formulae 4-1 to Formula 4-44:

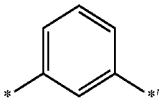
Formula 4-1



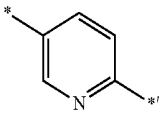
Formula 4-2



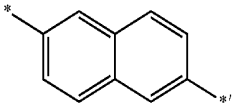
Formula 4-3



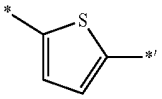
Formula 4-4



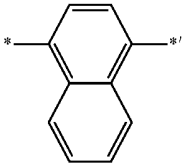
Formula 4-5



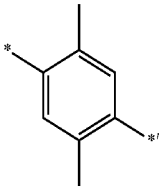
Formula 4-6



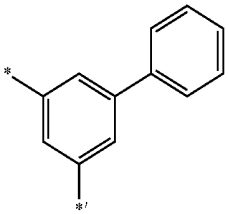
Formula 4-7



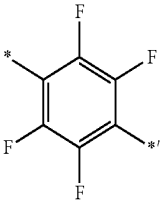
Formula 4-8



Formula 4-9



Formula 4-10



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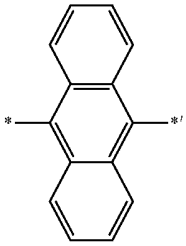
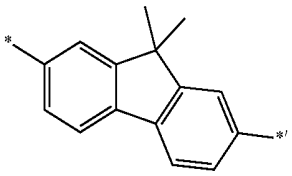
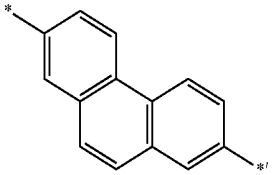
Formula 4-11



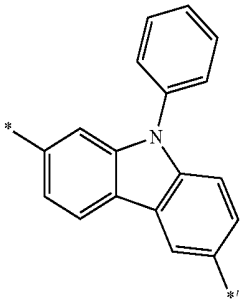
Formula 4-12



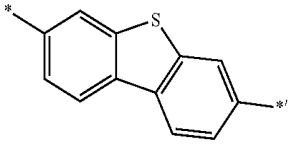
Formula 4-13



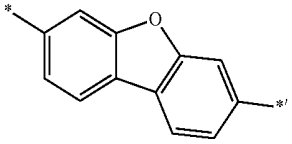
Formula 4-14



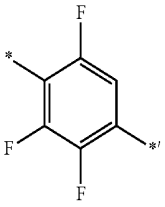
Formula 4-15



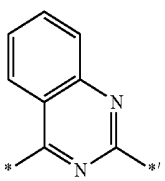
Formula 4-16



Formula 4-17



Formula 4-18



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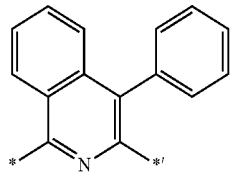
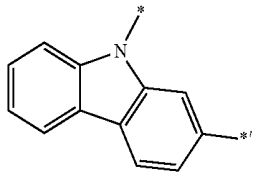
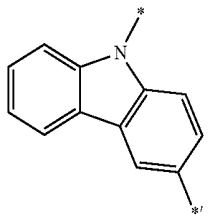
Formula 4-19



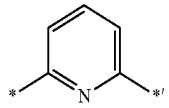
Formula 4-20



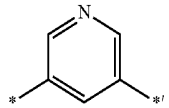
Formula 4-21



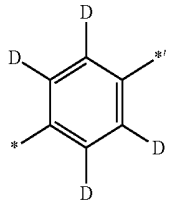
Formula 4-22



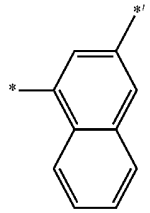
Formula 4-23



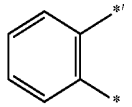
Formula 4-24



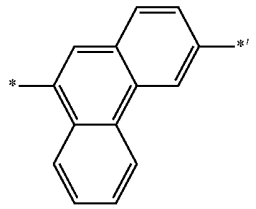
Formula 4-25



Formula 4-26



Formula 4-27



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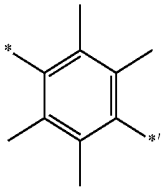
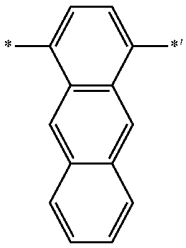
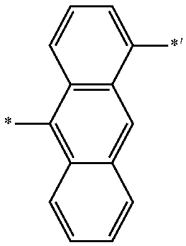
Formula 4-28



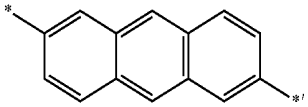
Formula 4-29



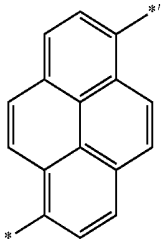
Formula 4-30



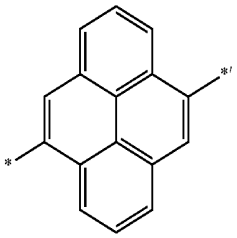
Formula 4-31



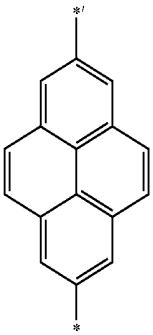
Formula 4-32



Formula 4-33



Formula 4-34



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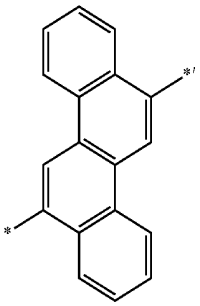
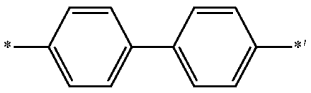
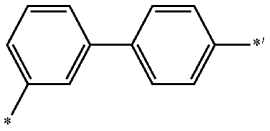
Formula 4-35



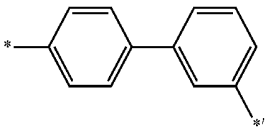
Formula 4-36



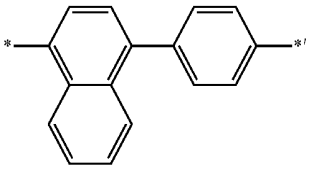
Formula 4-37



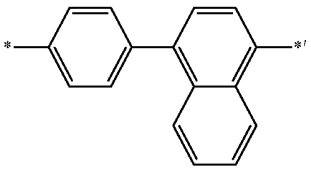
Formula 4-38



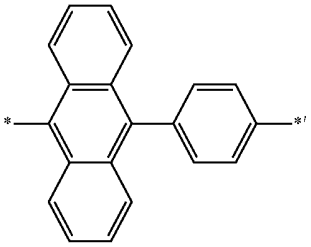
Formula 4-39



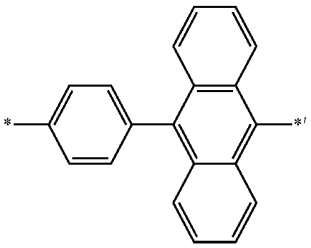
Formula 4-40



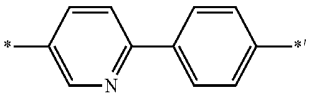
Formula 4-41



Formula 4-42



Formula 4-43



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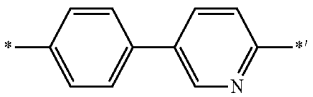
Formula 4-44



* and *' in Formulae 4-1 to 4-44 may each indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

Ar_1 and Ar_2 in Formula 2 may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

For example, Ar_1 and Ar_2 in Formula 2 may each independently be selected from:

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group(triazolyl), a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, or an imidazopyrimidinyl group; or

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group,

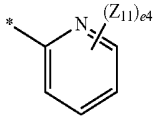
a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

—$Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

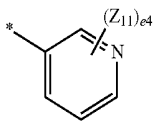
Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_1 and Ar_2 in Formula 2 may each independently be a group represented by one of Formula 5-1 to Formula 5-79:

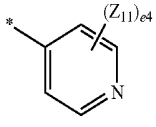
Formula 5-1



Formula 5-2



Formula 5-3



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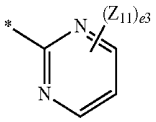
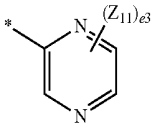
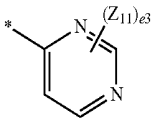
Formula 5-4



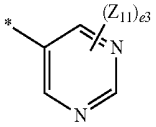
Formula 5-5



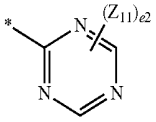
Formula 5-6



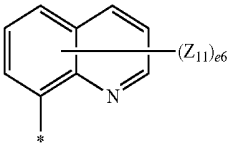
Formula 5-7



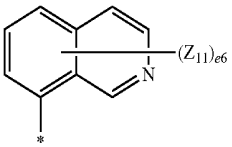
Formula 5-8



Formula 5-9



Formula 5-10



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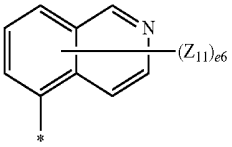
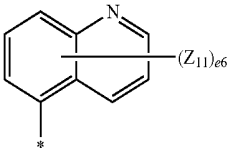
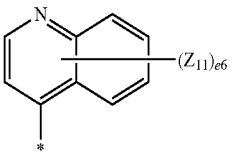


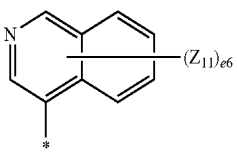
Formula 5-12



Formula 5-13



Formula 5-14



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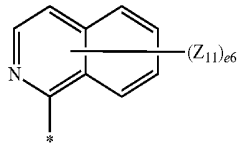
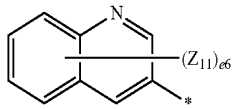
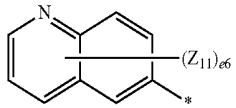
Formula 5-15



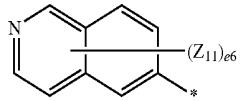
Formula 5-16



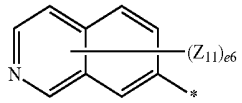
Formula 5-17



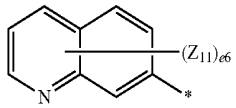
Formula 5-18



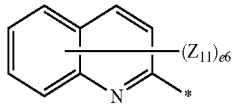
Formula 5-19



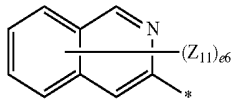
Formula 5-20



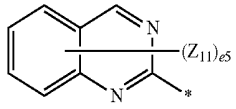
Formula 5-21



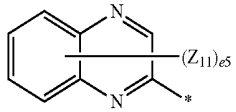
Formula 5-22



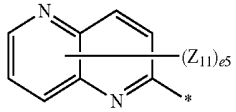
Formula 5-23



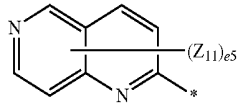
Formula 5-24



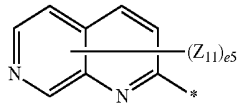
Formula 5-25



Formula 5-26



Formula 5-27



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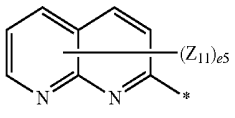
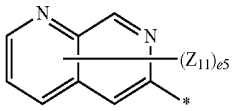
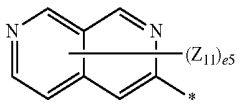


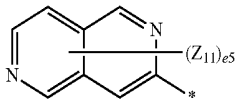
Formula 5-29



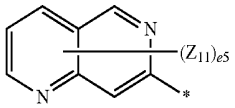
Formula 5-30



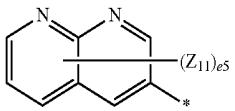
Formula 5-31



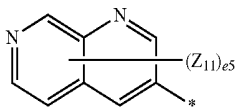
Formula 5-32



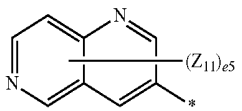
Formula 5-33



Formula 5-34



Formula 5-35



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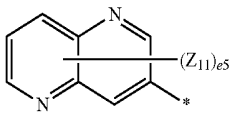
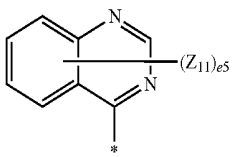
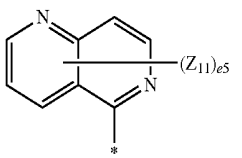


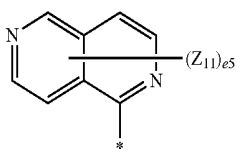
Formula 5-37



Formula 5-38



Formula 5-39



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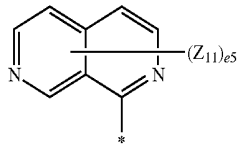
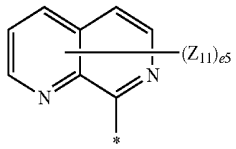
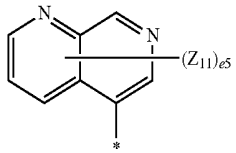
Formula 5-40



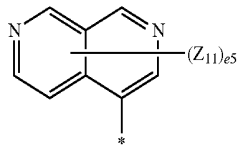
Formula 5-41



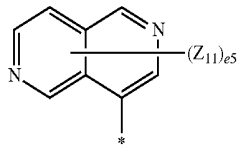
Formula 5-42



Formula 5-43



Formula 5-44



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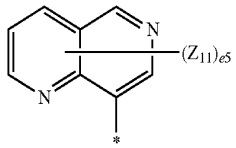
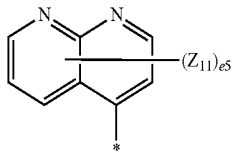
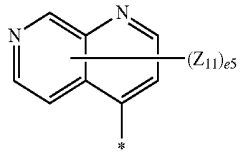


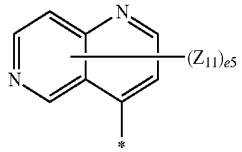
Formula 5-46



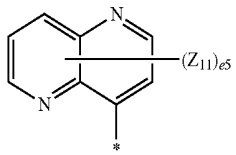
Formula 5-47



Formula 5-48



Formula 5-49



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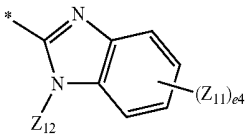
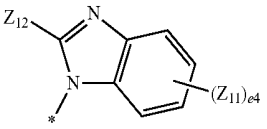
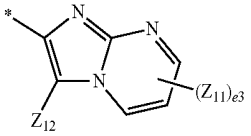
Formula 5-50



Formula 5-51



Formula 5-52



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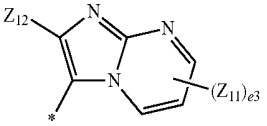
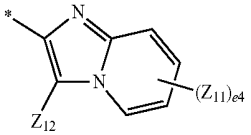
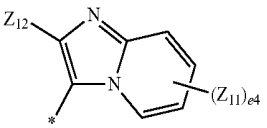


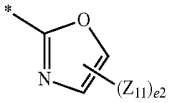
Formula 5-54



Formula 5-55



Formula 5-56



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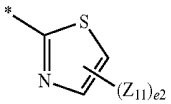
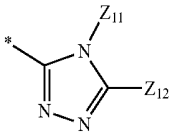
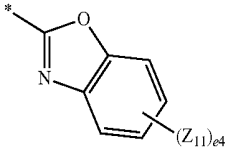


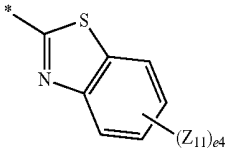
Formula 5-58



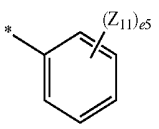
Formula 5-59



Formula 5-60



Formula 5-61



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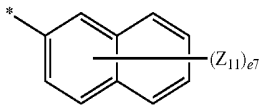
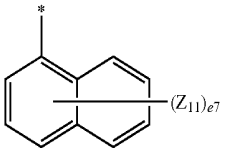
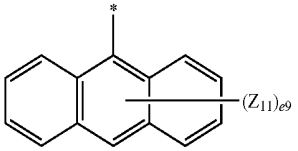


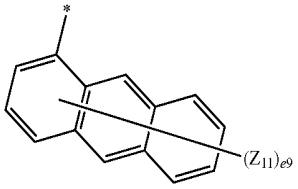
Formula 5-63



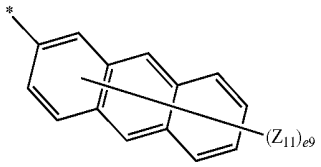
Formula 5-64



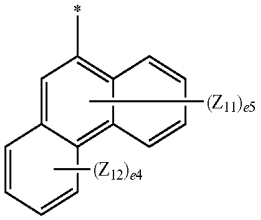
Formula 5-65



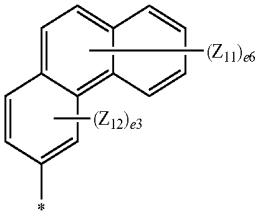
Formula 5-66



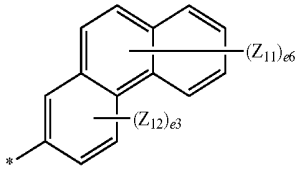
Formula 5-67



Formula 5-68



Formula 5-69



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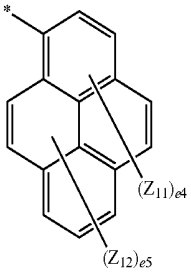
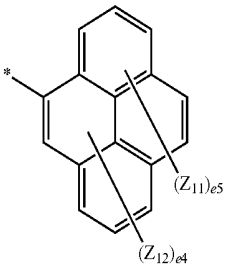
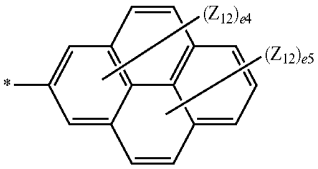
Formula 5-70



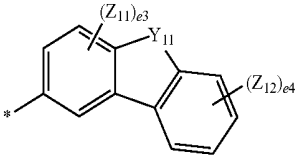
Formula 5-71



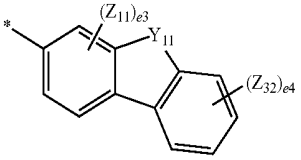
Formula 5-72



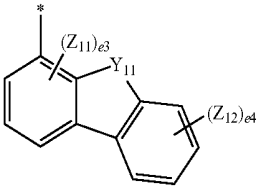
Formula 5-73



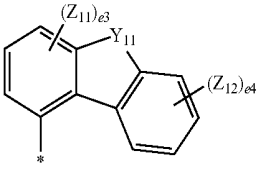
Formula 5-74



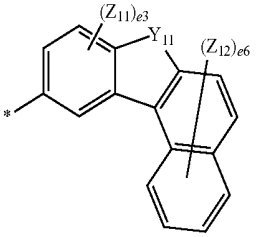
Formula 5-75



Formula 5-76



Formula 5-77



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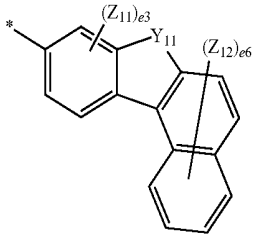
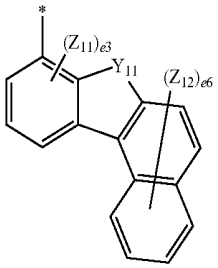
Formula 5-78



Formula 5-79



In Formulae 5-1 to 5-79:

Y_{11} may be selected from O, S, $C(Z_{13})(Z_{14})$, $N(Z_{15})$, or $Si(Z_{16})(Z_{17})$.

Z_{11} to Z_{17} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

e2 may be an integer selected from 1 or 2.

e3 may be an integer selected from 1 to 3.

e4 may be an integer selected from 1 to 4.

e5 may be an integer selected from 1 to 5.

e6 may be an integer selected from 1 to 6.

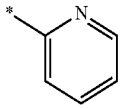
e7 may be an integer selected from 1 to 7.

e9 may be an integer selected from 1 to 9.

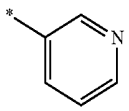
* in Formulae 5-1 to 5-79 may indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, Ar_1 and Ar_2 in Formula 2 may each independently be a group represented by one of Formula 6-1 to Formula 6-158:

Formula 6-1



Formula 6-2



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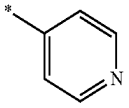
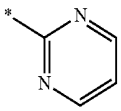
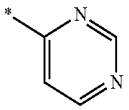
Formula 6-3



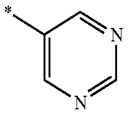
Formula 6-4



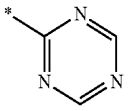
Formula 6-5



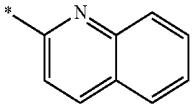
Formula 6-6



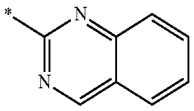
Formula 6-7



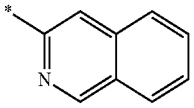
Formula 6-8



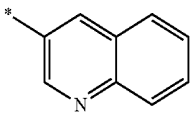
Formula 6-9



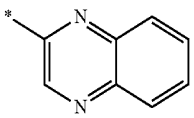
Formula 6-10



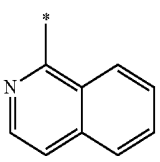
Formula 6-11



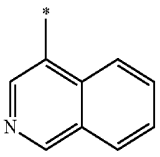
Formula 6-12



Formula 6-13



Formula 6-14



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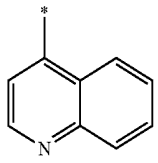
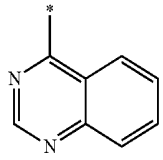
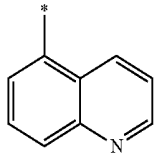
Formula 6-15



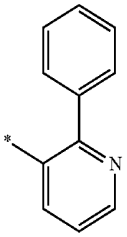
Formula 6-16



Formula 6-17



Formula 6-18



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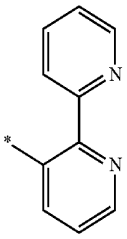
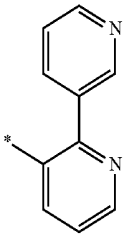
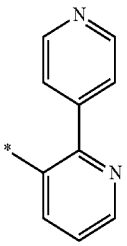


Formula 6-20



Formula 6-21



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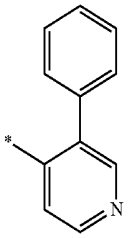
Formula 6-22



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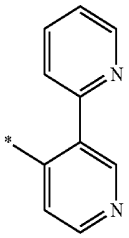

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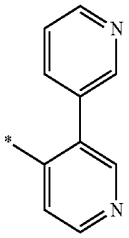

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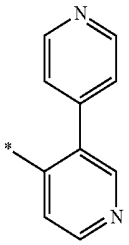

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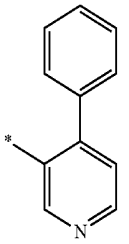

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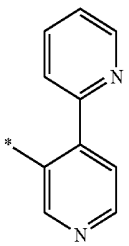

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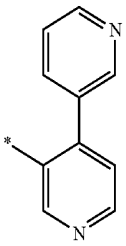

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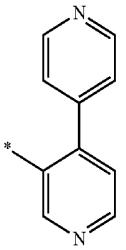

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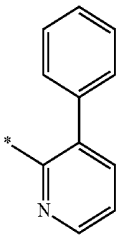

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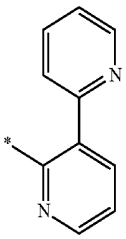

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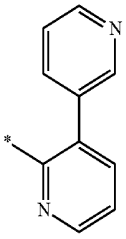

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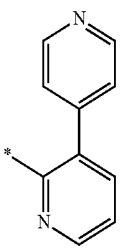

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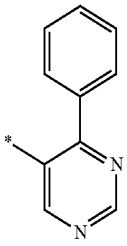

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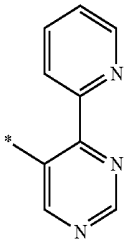

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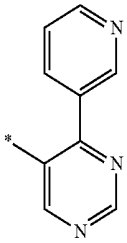

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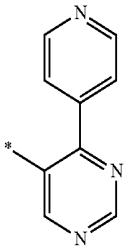

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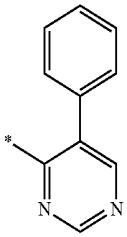

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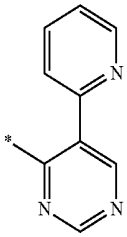

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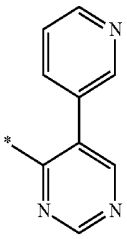

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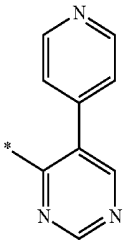

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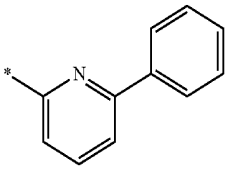

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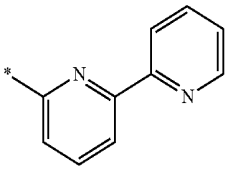

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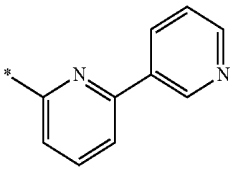

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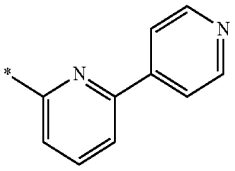

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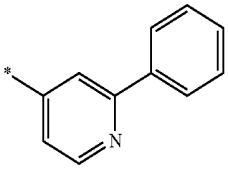

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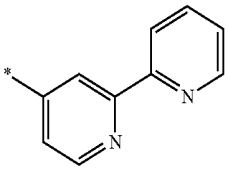

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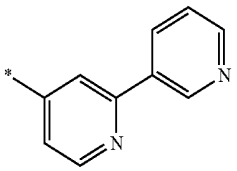

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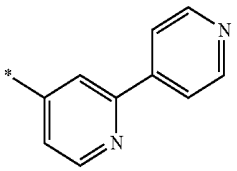

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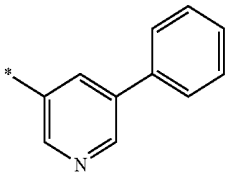

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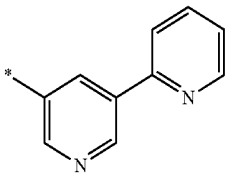

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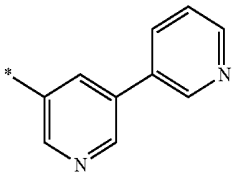

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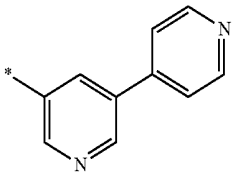

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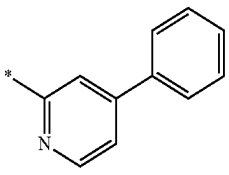

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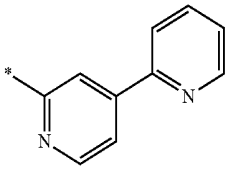

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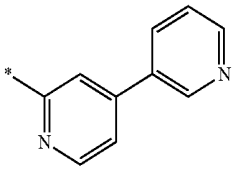

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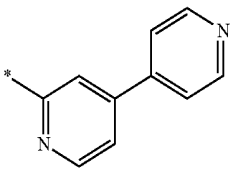

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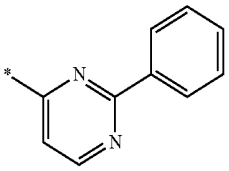

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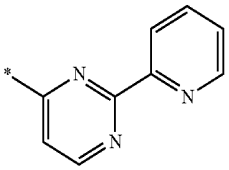

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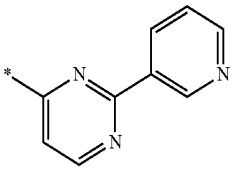

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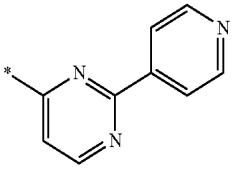

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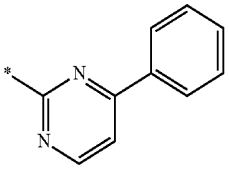

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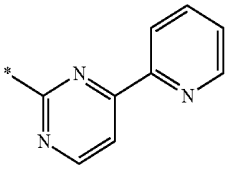

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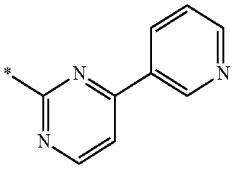

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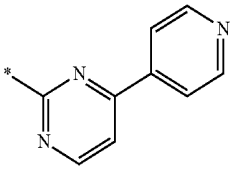

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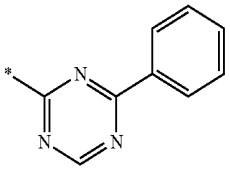

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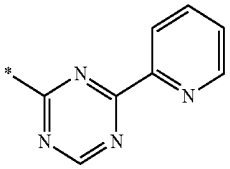

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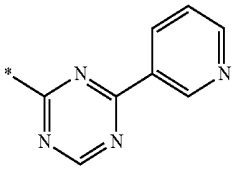

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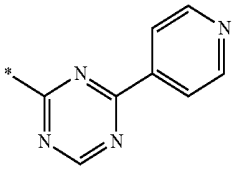

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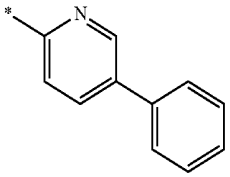

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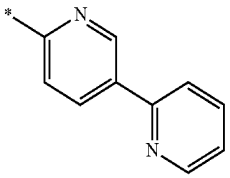

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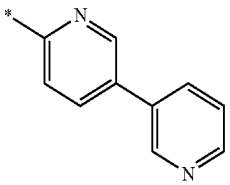

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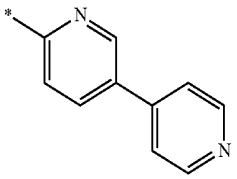

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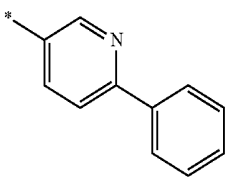

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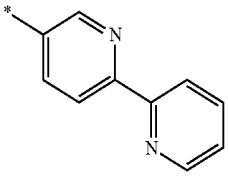

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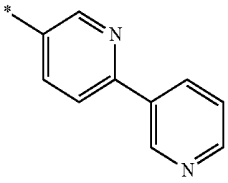

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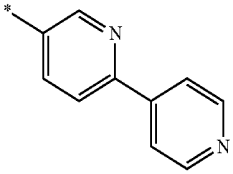

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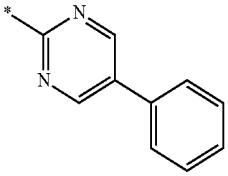

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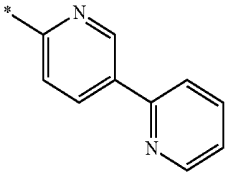
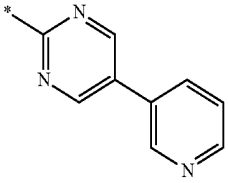


Formula 6-80



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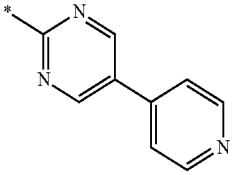

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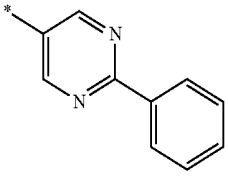

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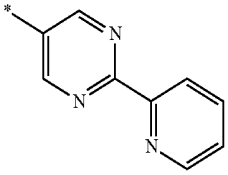

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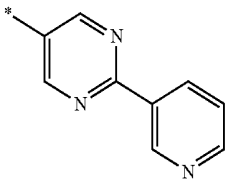

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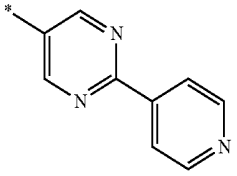

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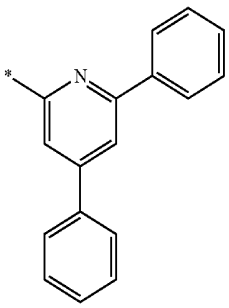

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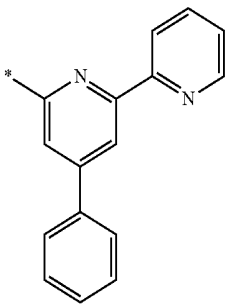

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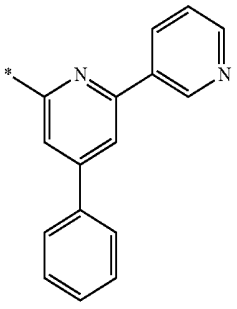

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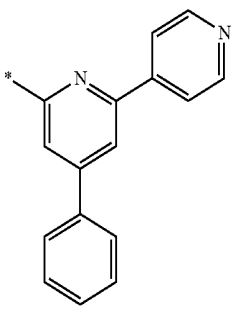

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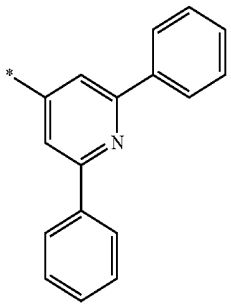

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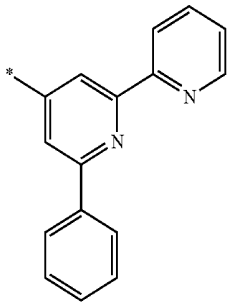

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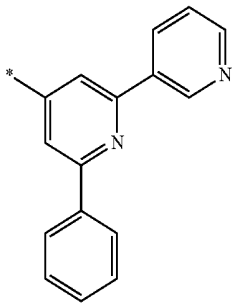

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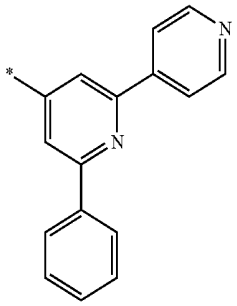

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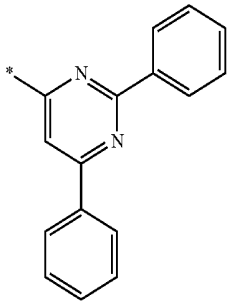

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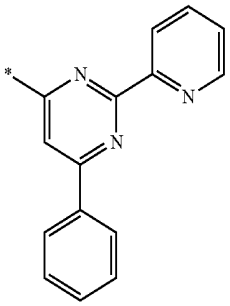

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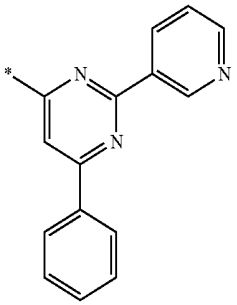

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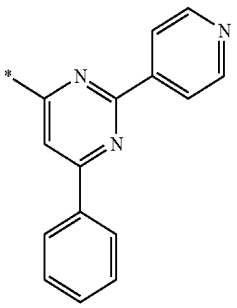

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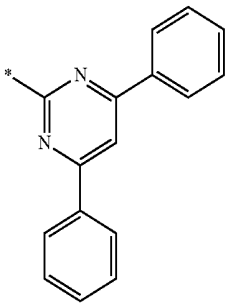

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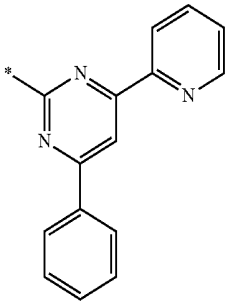

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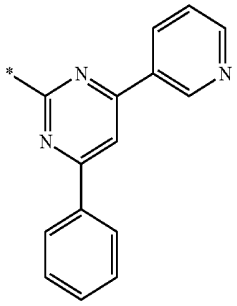

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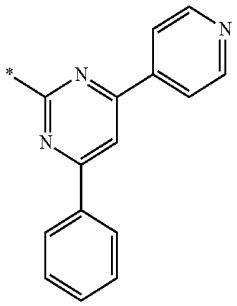

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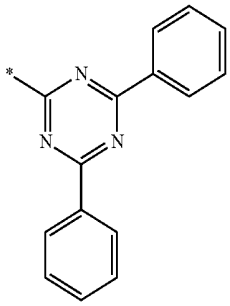

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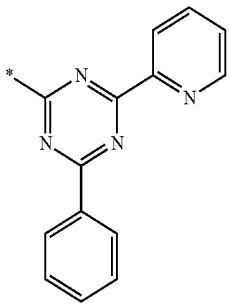

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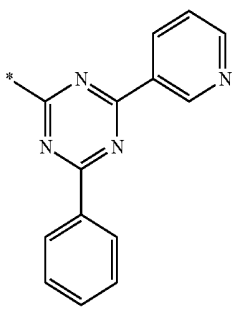

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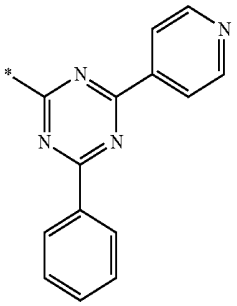

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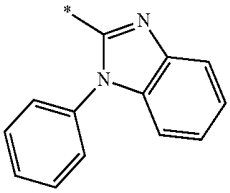

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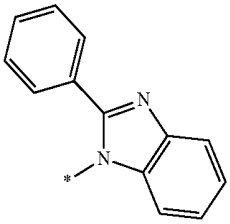

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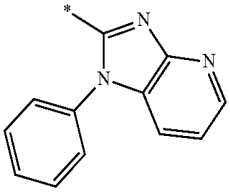

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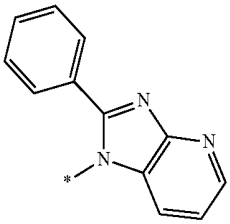

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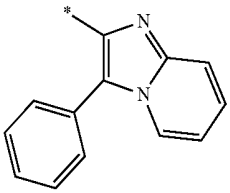

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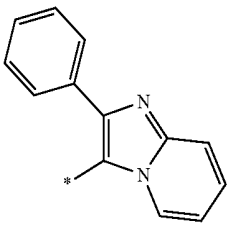

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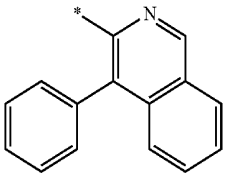

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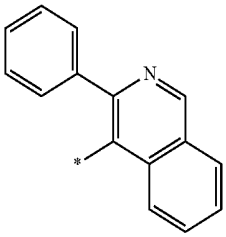

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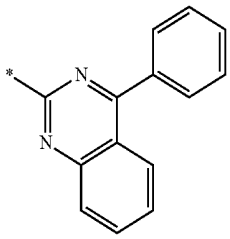

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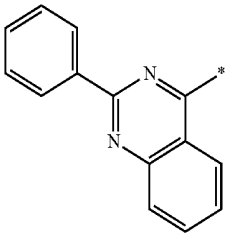

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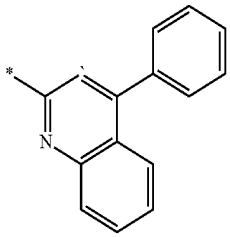

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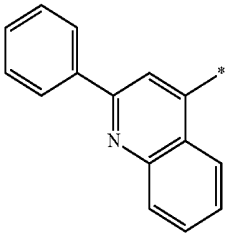

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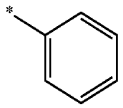

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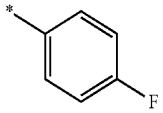

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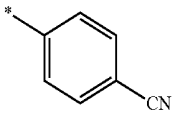

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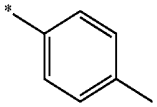

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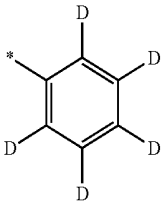

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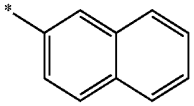

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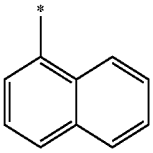

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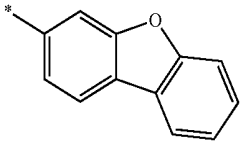

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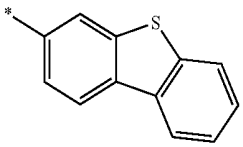

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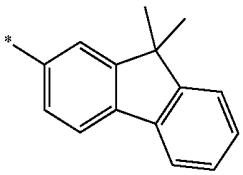

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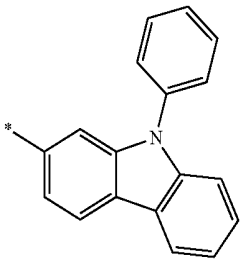

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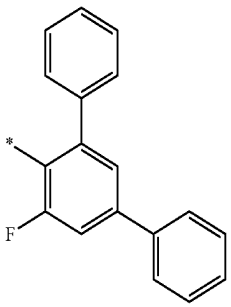

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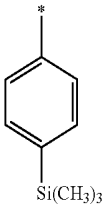

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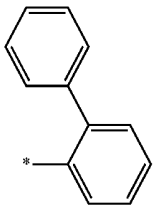

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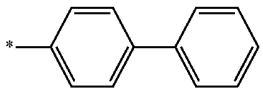

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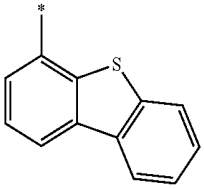

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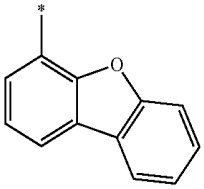

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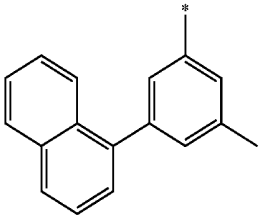

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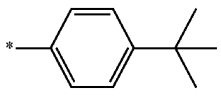

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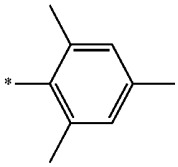
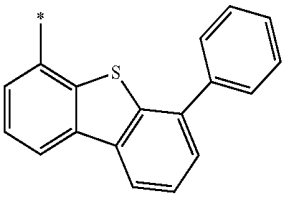
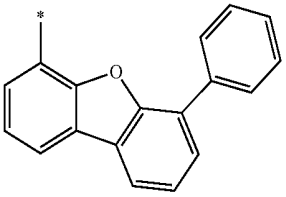
Formula 6-137



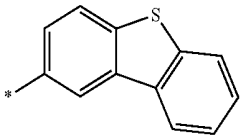
Formula 6-138



Formula 6-139



Formula 6-140



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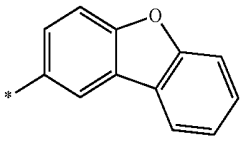
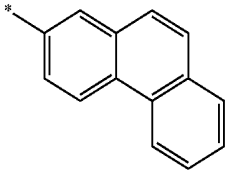
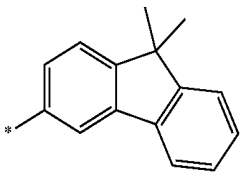


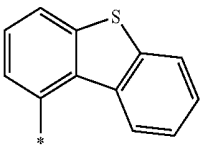
Formula 6-142



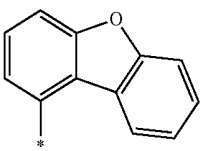
Formula 6-143



Formula 6-144



Formula 6-145



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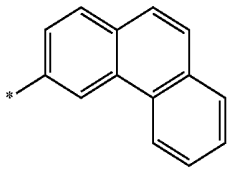
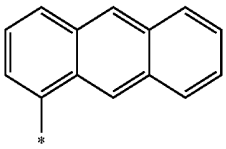
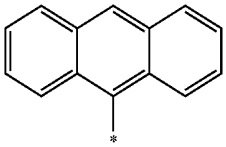
Formula 6-146



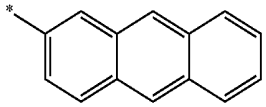
Formula 6-147



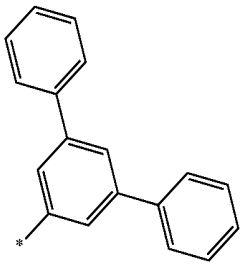
Formula 6-148



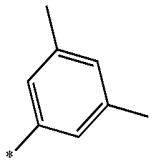
Formula 6-149



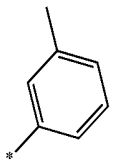
Formula 6-150



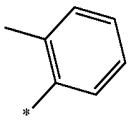
Formula 6-151



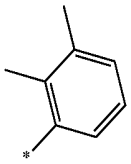
Formula 6-152



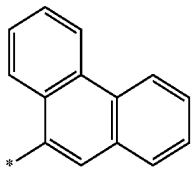
Formula 6-153



Formula 6-154



Formula 6-155



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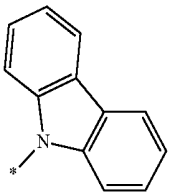
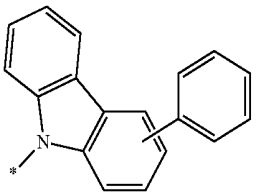
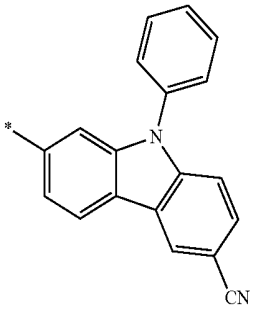
Formula 6-156



Formula 6-157



Formula 6-158



* in Formulae 6-1 to 6-158 may indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

R_1 to R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} in Formulae 1 and 2 may each independently be selected from a group represented by Formula 2 above, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, or —$Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_1 to R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} in Formulae 1 and 2 may each independently be selected from:

a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, and a hydrazono group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a

hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, or an imidazopyrimidinyl group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group), a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_1 to R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} in Formulae 1 and 2 may each independently be selected from:

a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, or a triazinyl group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a triazinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, one of R_1 and R_2 in Formula 1 may be a group represented by Formula 2.

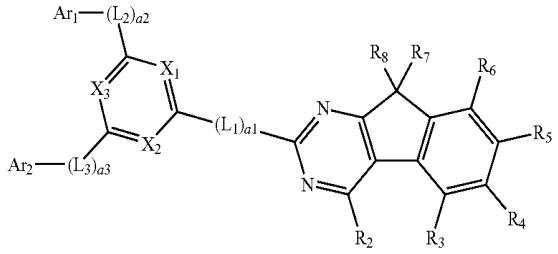
According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_1 in Formula 1 may be a group represented by Formula 2.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_3 to R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} in Formulae 1 and 2 may each be hydrogen.

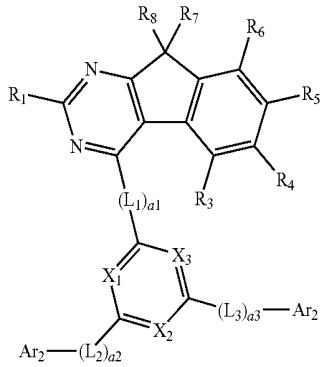
* in Formula 2 may indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the condensed cyclic compound may be represented by one of Formulae 1A to 1F:

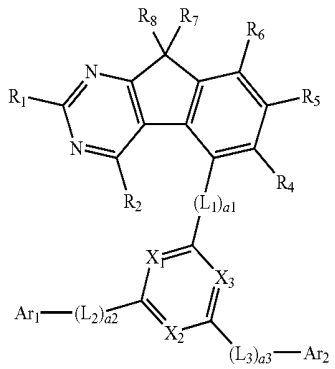
<Formula 1A>



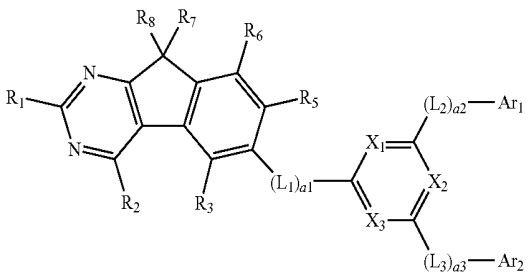
<Formula 1B>



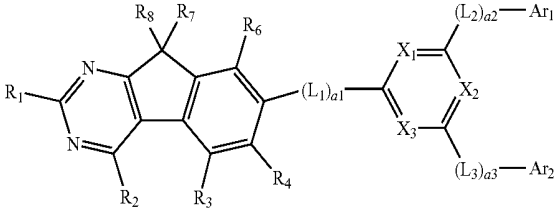
<Formula 1C>



<Formula 1D>



<Formula 1E>



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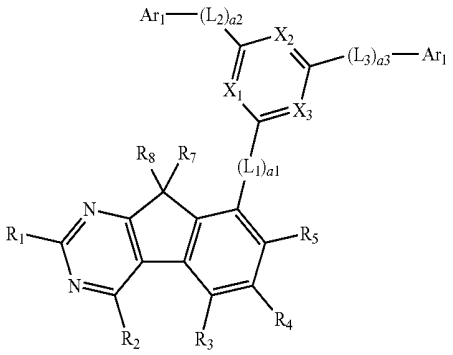
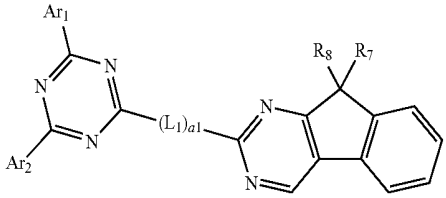
<Formula 1F>



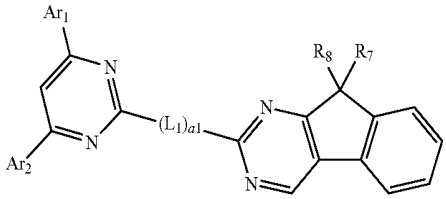
In Formulae 1A to 1F, X_1 to X_3, L_1 to L_3, a1 to a3, Ar_1, Ar_2, and R_1 to R_8 may be the same as described above.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the condensed cyclic compound may be represented by one of Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3:

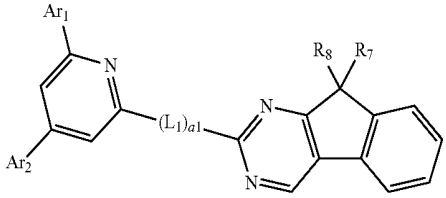
<Formula 1A-1>



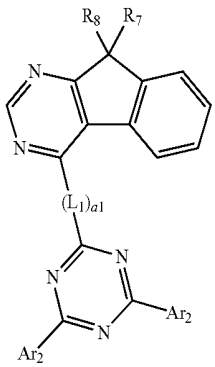
<Formula 1A-2>



<Formula 1A-3>



<Formula 1B-1>



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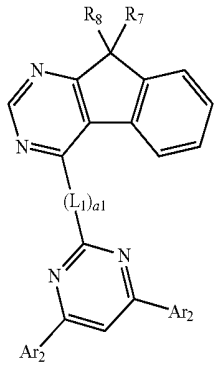
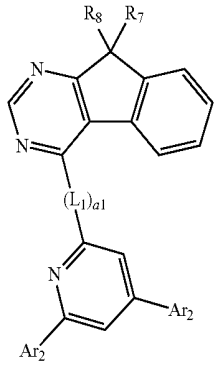
<Formula 1B-2>



<Formula 1B-3>



L_1, a1, Ar_1, Ar_2, R_7, and R_8 in Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3 may be the same as described above.

For example, in Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3:

L_1 may be a group represented by one of Formulae 3-1 to 3-41;

a1 may be an integer selected from 1 or 2;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 may each independently be a group represented by one of Formula 5-1 to Formula 5-79.

R_7 and R_8 in Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3, may each independently be selected from:

hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, or a triazinyl group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a triazinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3:

$*-(L_1)_{a1}-*'$ may be a group represented by one of Formula 4-1 to Formula 4-44;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 may each independently be a group represented by one of Formula 6-1 to Formula 6-158;

R_7 and R_8 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; and

R_7 and R_8 may optionally be linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

The condensed cyclic compound according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention may be represented by one of Compounds 1 to 79; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

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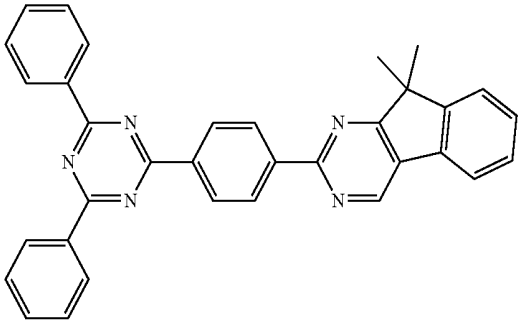

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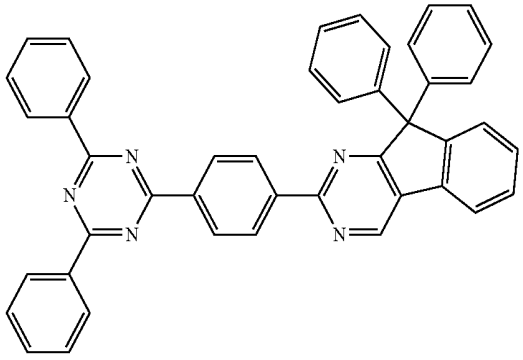

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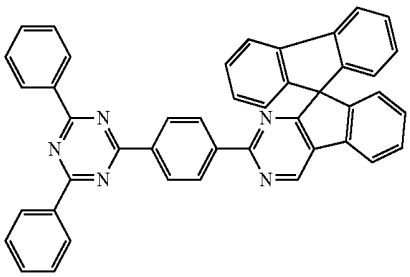

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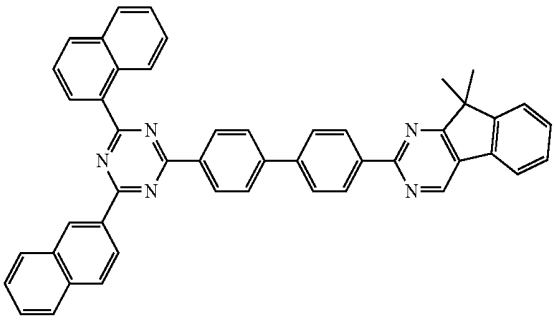

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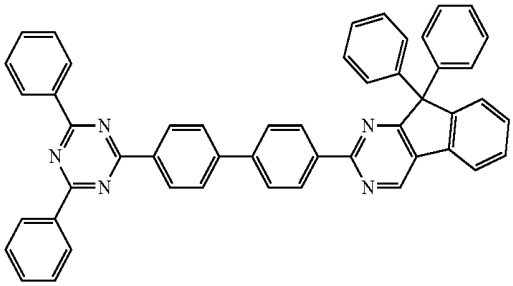

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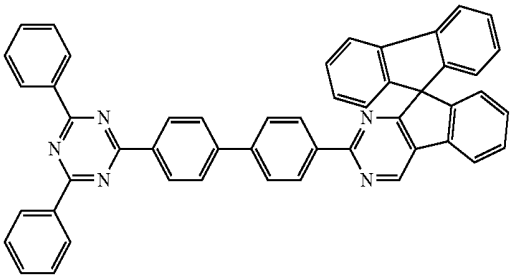

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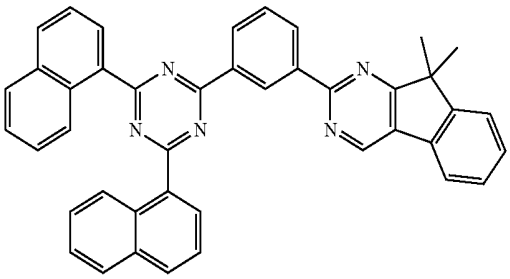

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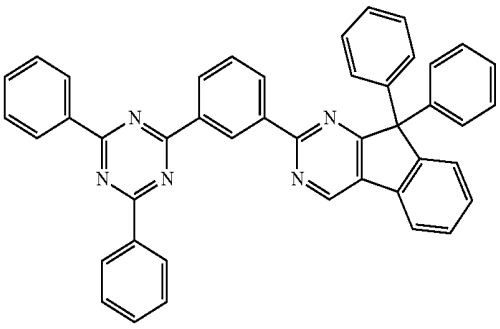

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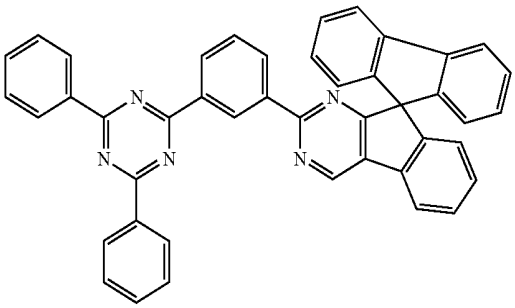

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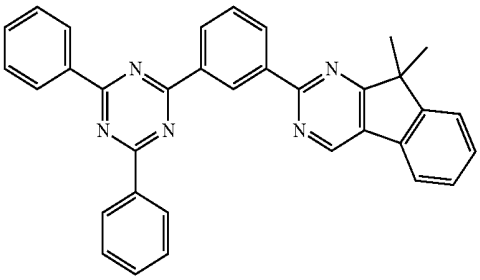

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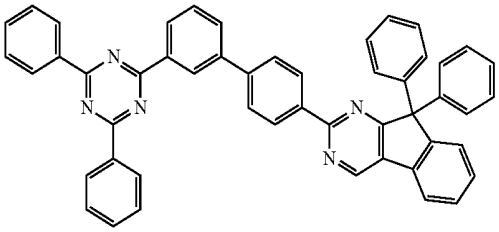

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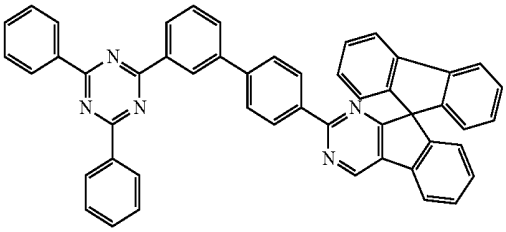

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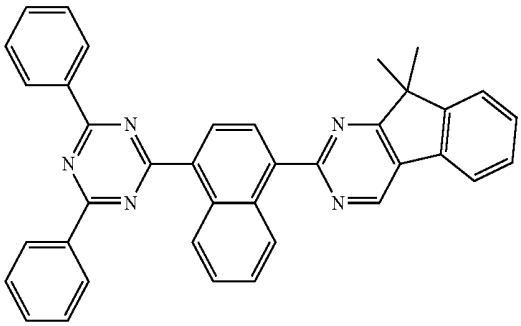

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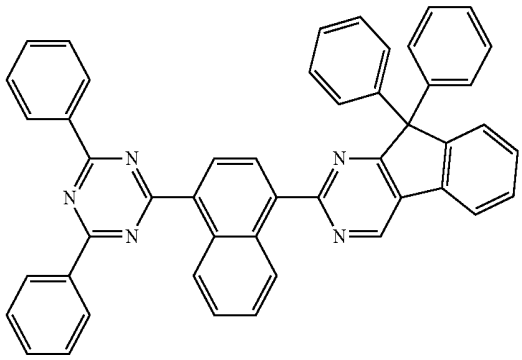

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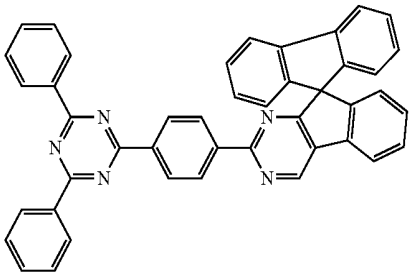

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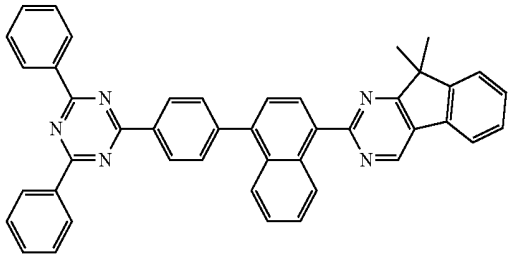

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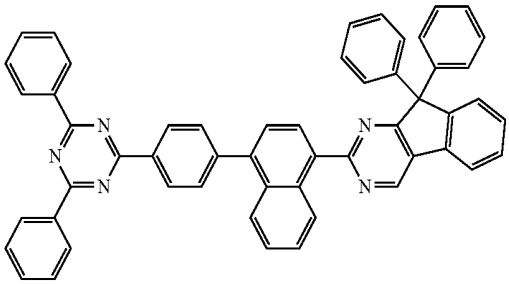

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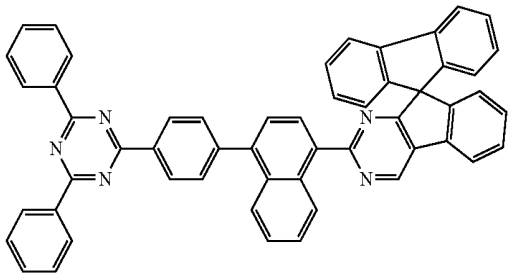

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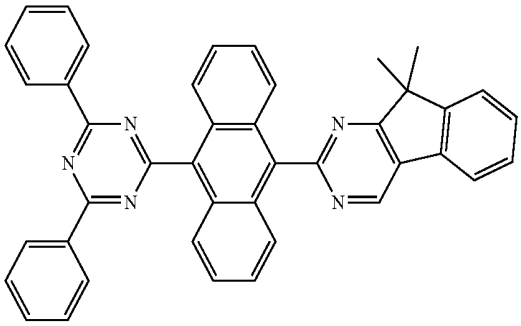

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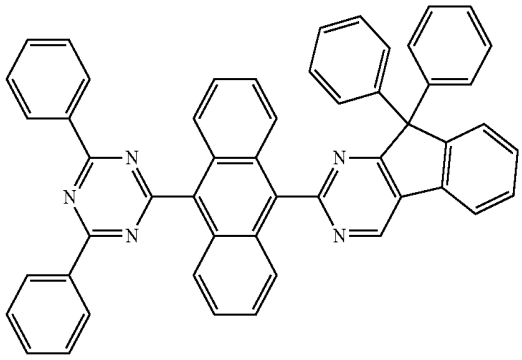

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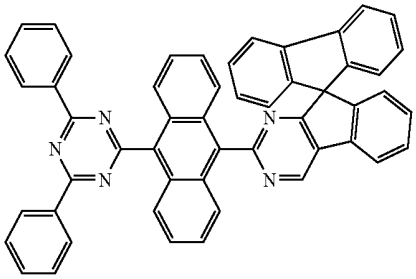

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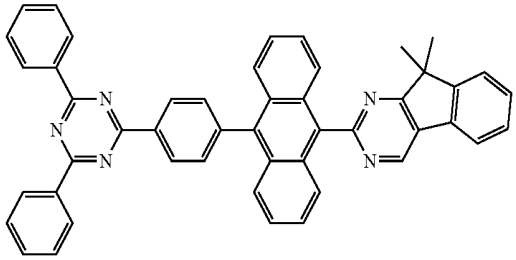

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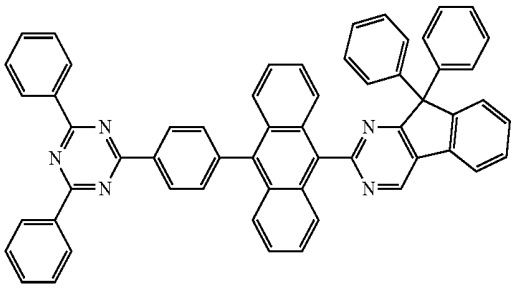

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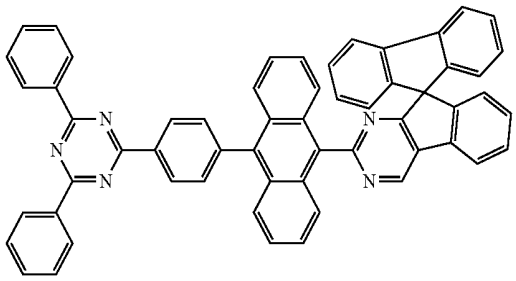

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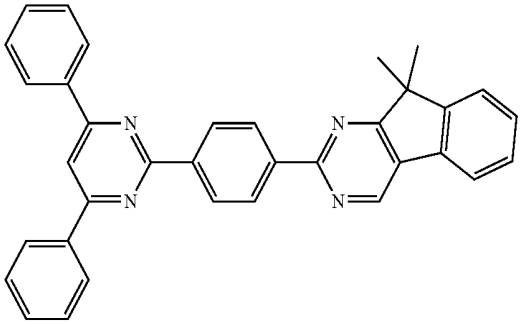

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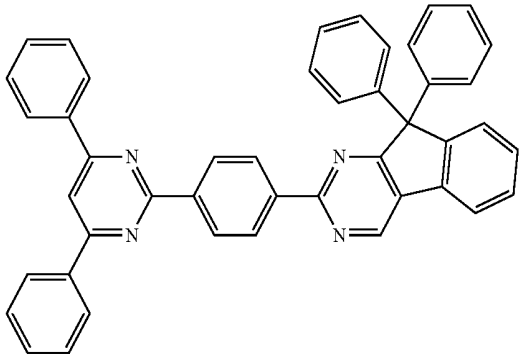

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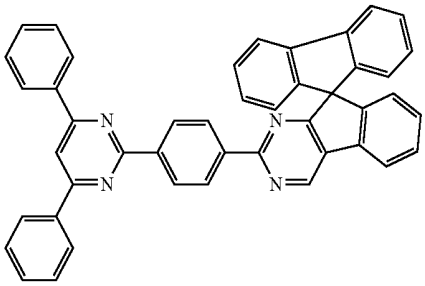

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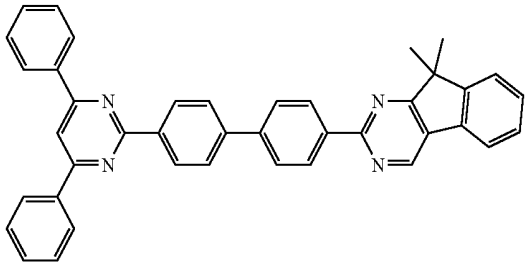

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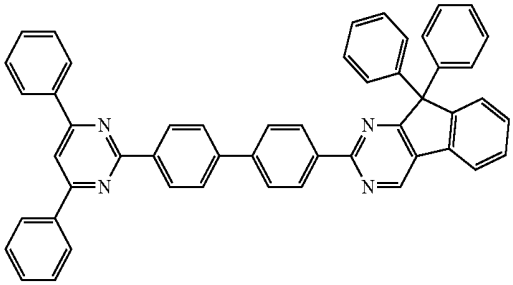

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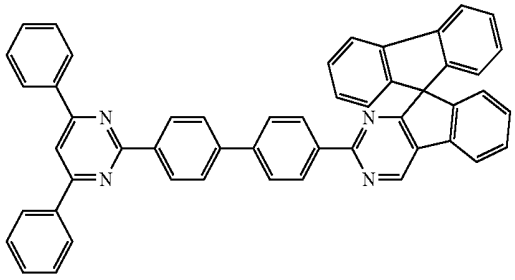

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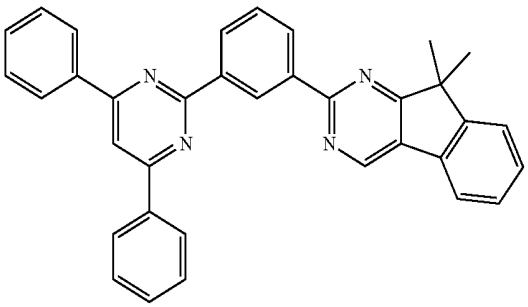

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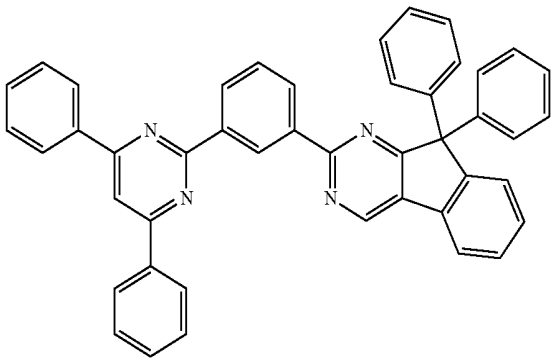

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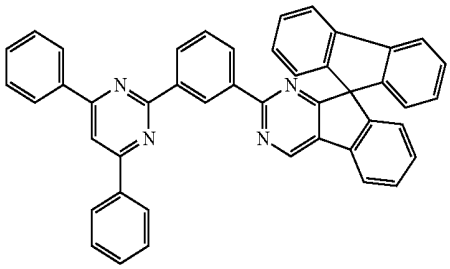

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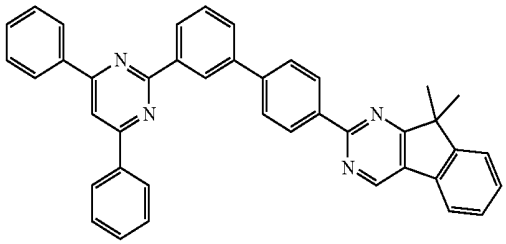

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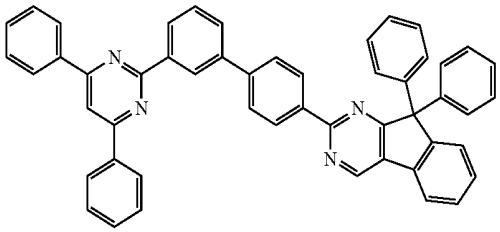

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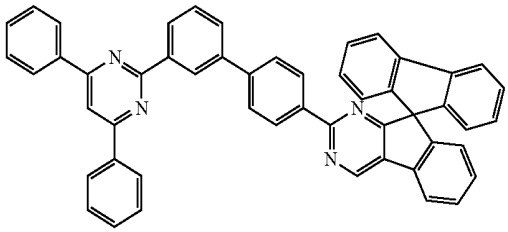

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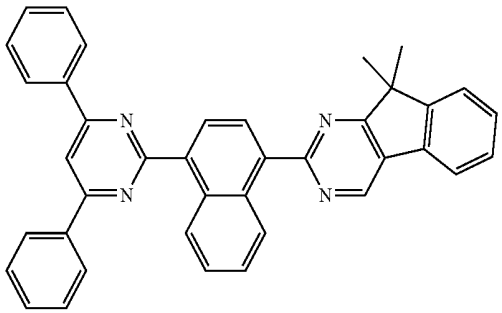

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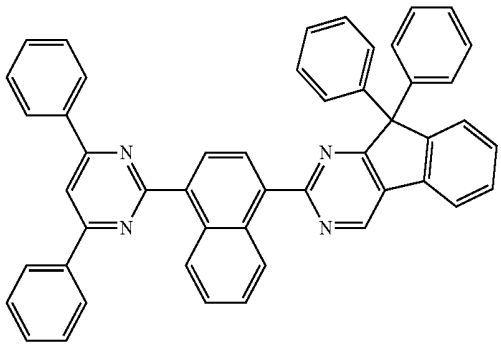

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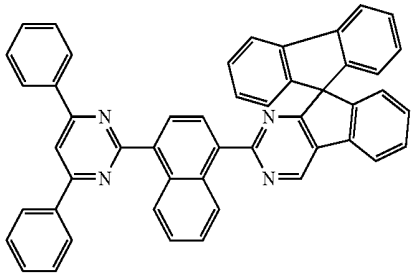

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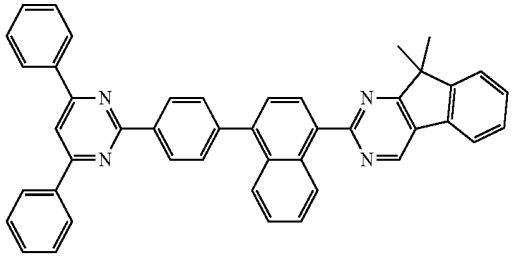

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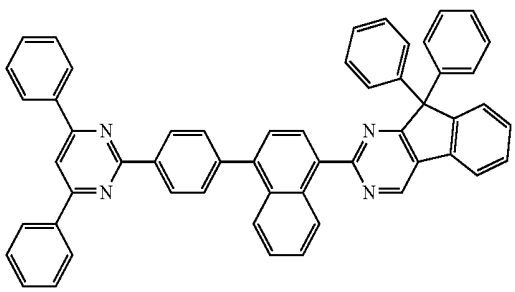

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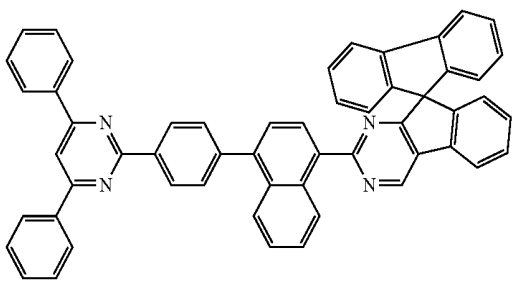

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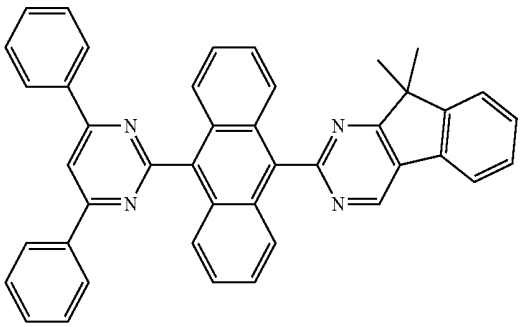

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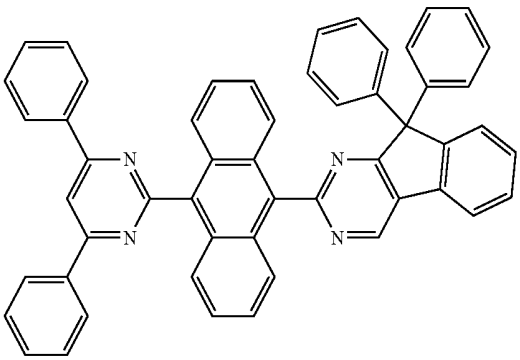

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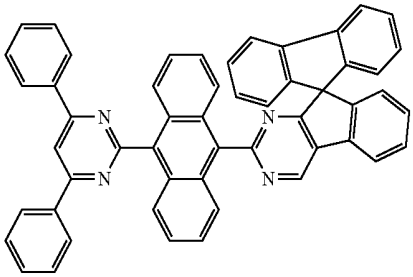

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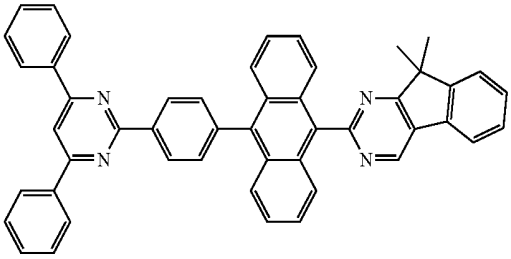

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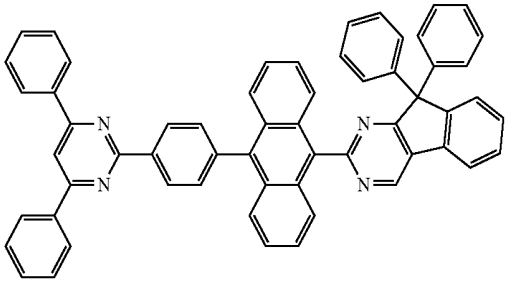

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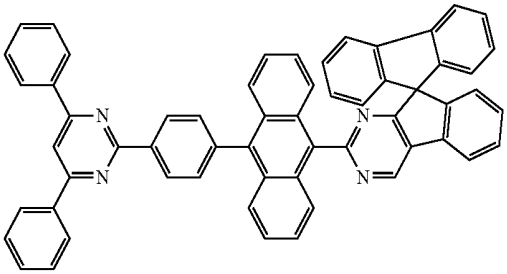

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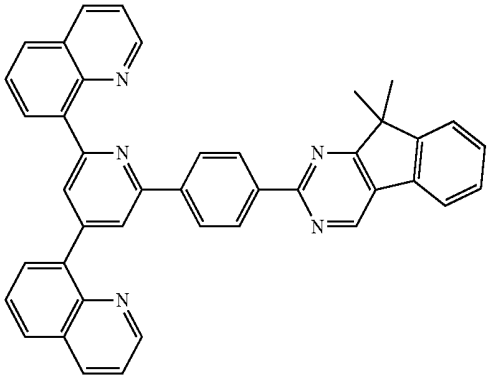

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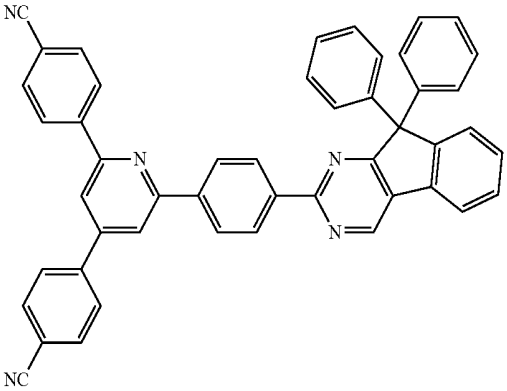

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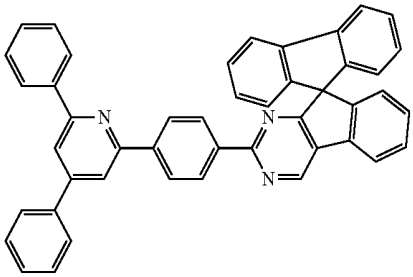

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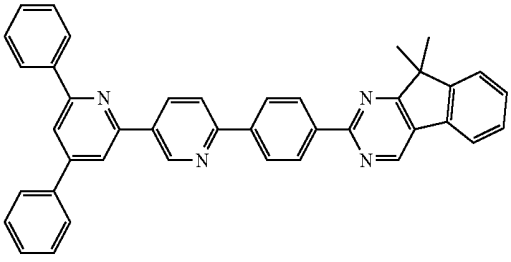

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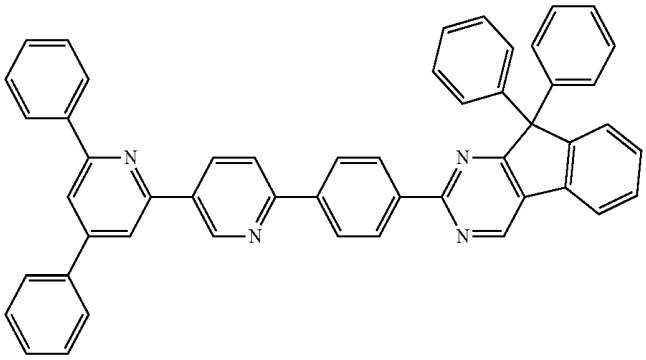

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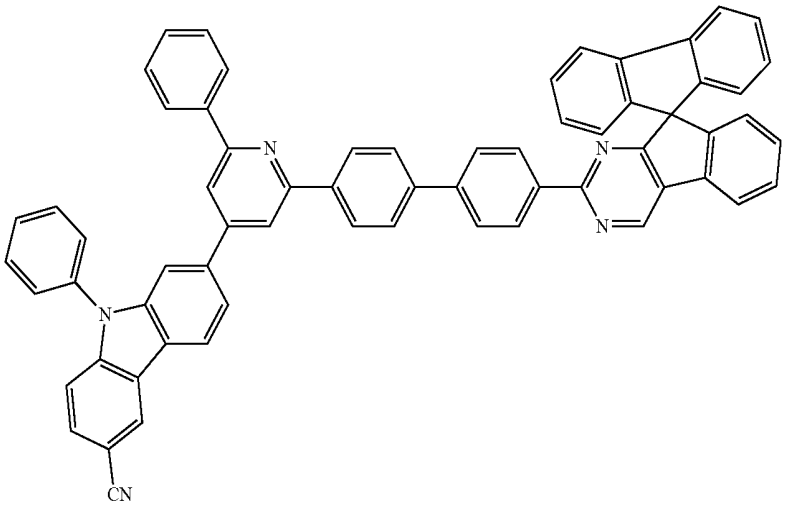

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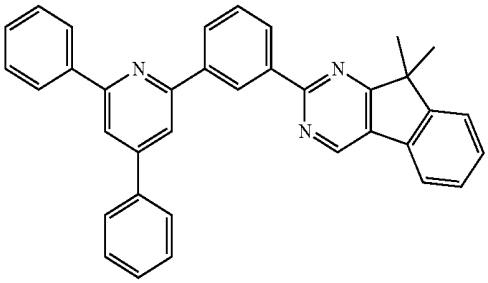

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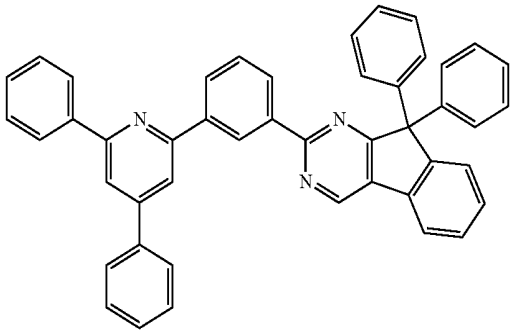

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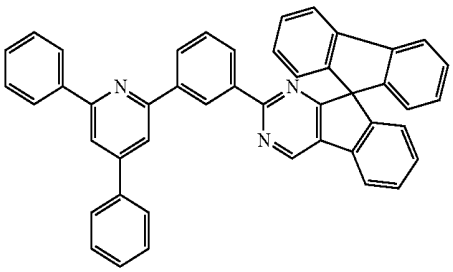

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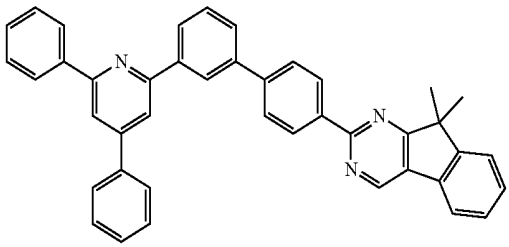

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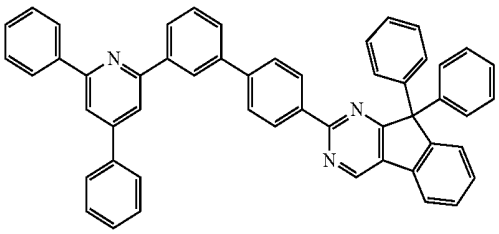

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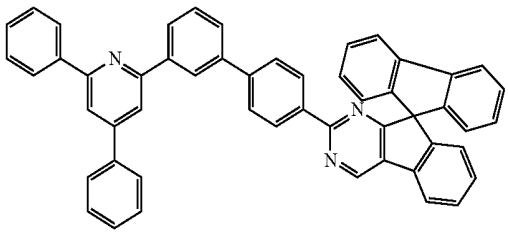

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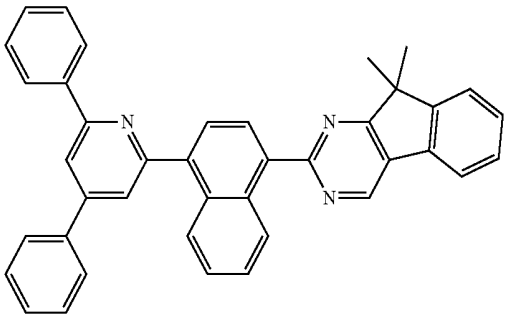

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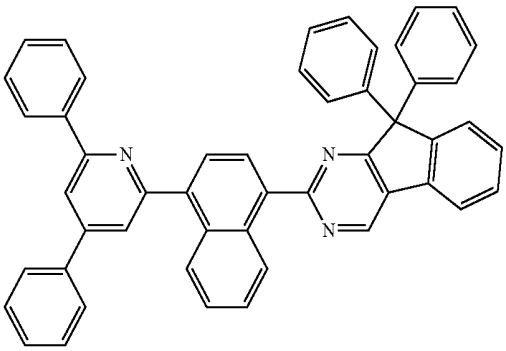

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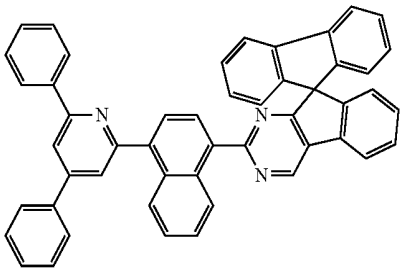

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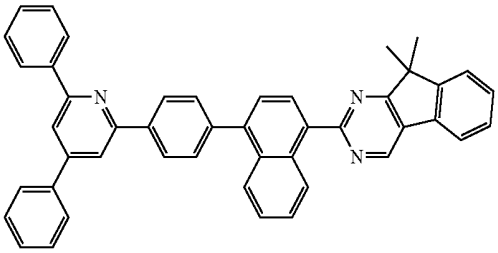

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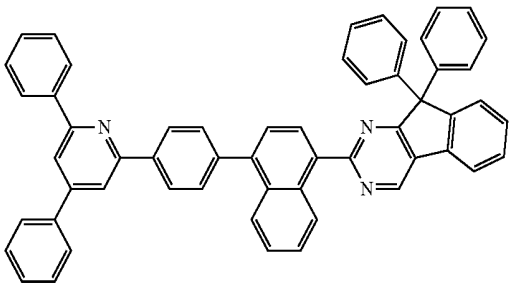

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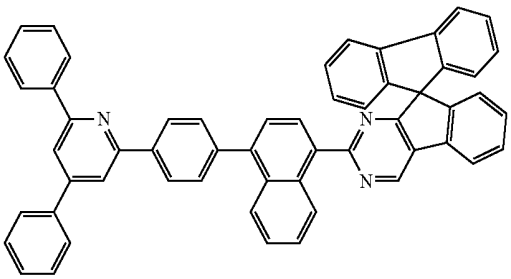

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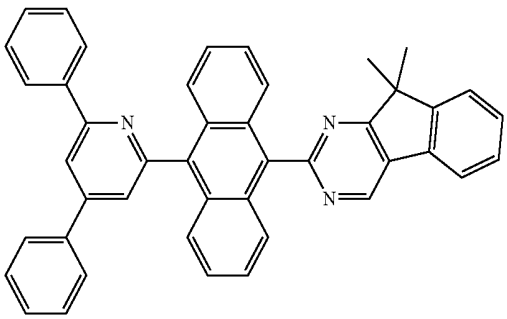

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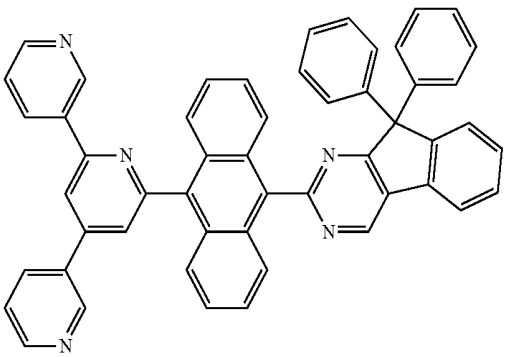

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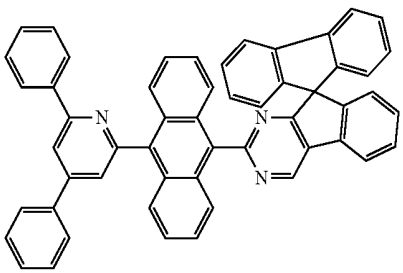

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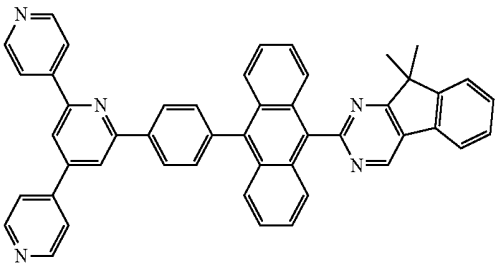

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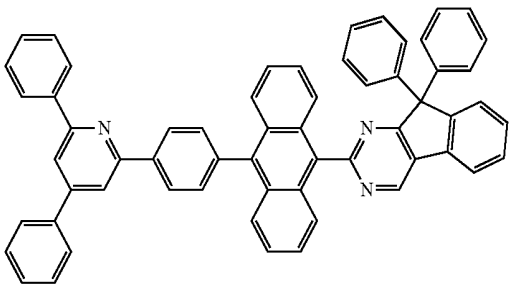

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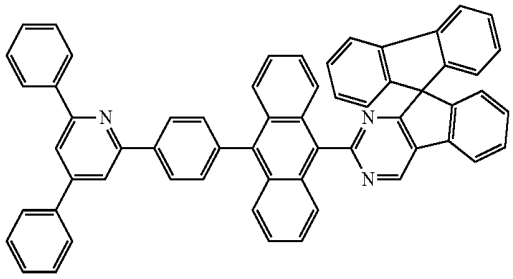

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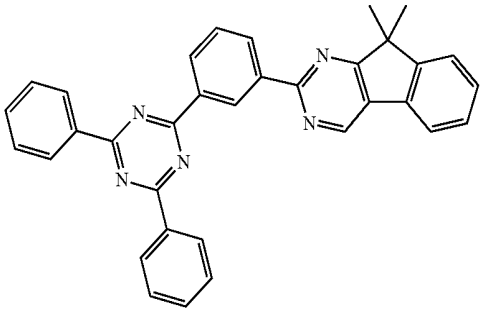

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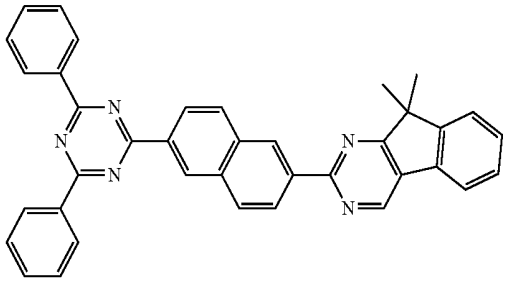

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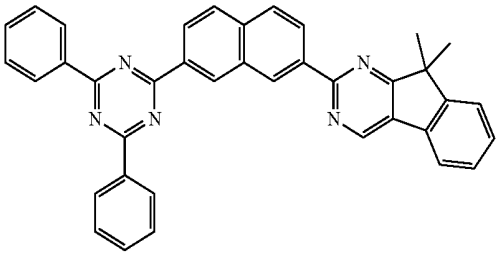

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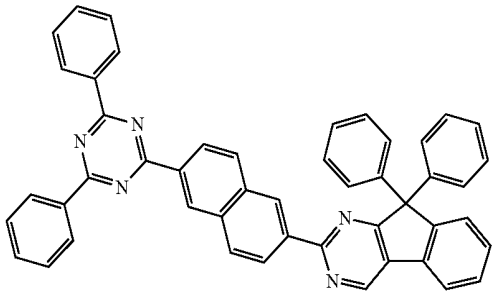

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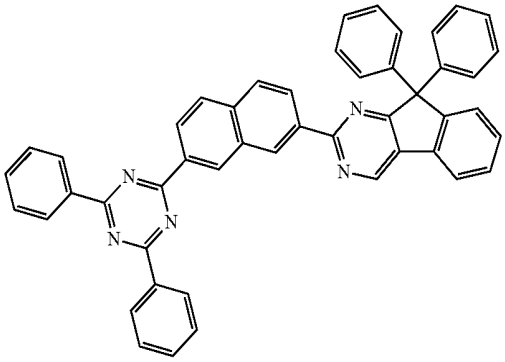

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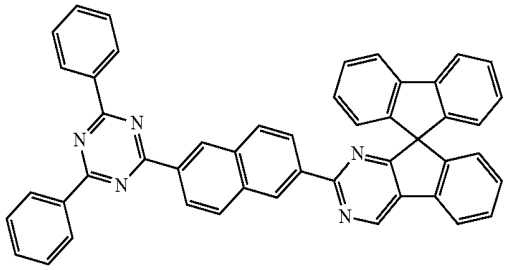

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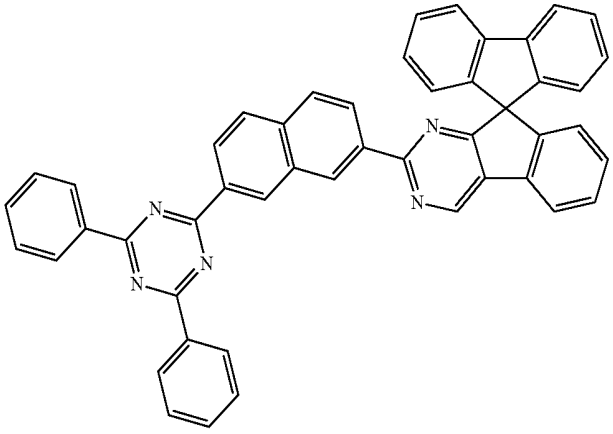
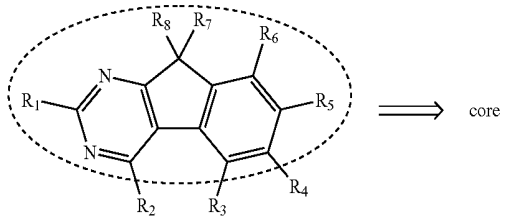


The condensed cyclic compound according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention may have a condensed cyclic core in which, as illustrated in Formula 1', for example, a fluorene structure having bipolarity may include two nitrogen atoms. Since the condensed cyclic core may have such a structure, the condensed cyclic compound may have electron-deficient characteristics and increased electron transport characteristics. In the condensed cyclic core of the condensed cyclic compound, a nitrogen atom may be present in first and third carbon positions in the fluorine structure. Additionally, a substituted triazine, pyrimidine, or pyridine, may be linked to the condensed cyclic core. Thus, the overall molecular structure of the condensed cyclic compound may have planarity. Thus, intermolecular packing may be increased. An increase in intermolecular packing may increase electron mobility. Since the molecular structure of the condensed cyclic compound may be rod-shaped, a hopping rate may be increased. An organic light-emitting device including the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention may have a relatively low driving voltage, relatively high efficiency, relatively high brightness, and a relatively long lifespan.

<Formula 1'>



The condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be synthesized by using known organic synthesis method. A synthesis method of the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be recognizable by one of ordinary skill in the art in view of the following Examples.

At least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1 may be disposed between a pair of electrodes of an organic light-emitting device. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be included in an electron transport region, for example, an electron transport layer.

Thus, an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention may include: a first electrode; a second electrode disposed opposite the first electrode; and an organic layer disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode. The organic layer may include an emission layer. The organic layer may include at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1.

The expression "(an organic layer) includes at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds" used herein may include a case in which "(an organic layer) includes identical condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1" and a case in which "(an organic layer) includes two or more different condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1."

For example, the organic layer may include, as the condensed cyclic compound, only Compound 1. Thus, Compound 1 might be only in the emission layer of the organic light-emitting device. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the organic layer may include, as the condensed cyclic compound, Compound 1 and Compound 2. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may both be in a same layer. For example, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may both be in a hole transport layer. Alternatively, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may both be in different layers. For example, Compound 1 may be in a hole transport layer and Compound 2 may be in an emission auxiliary layer.

The organic layer may include a hole transport region and an electron transport region. The hole transport region may be disposed between the first electrode and the emission layer. The first electrode may be an anode. The hole transport region may include at least one of a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a buffer layer, or an electron blocking layer. The electron transport region may be disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode. The second electrode may be a cathode. The electron transport region may include at least one selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, or an electron injection layer. At least one of the hole transport region and the emission layer may include at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1. For example, the electron transport region of the organic light-emitting device may include at least one of the organometallic compounds represented by Formula 1.

The term "an organic layer" as used herein may refer to a single layer and/or a plurality of layers disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode of an organic light-emitting device. A material included in the "organic layer" is not limited to an organic material.

FIG. **1** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. An organic light-emitting device **10** may include a first electrode **110**, an organic layer **150**, and a second electrode **190**.

A structure of an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention and a method of manufacturing the organic light-emitting device **10** according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention will be described in more detail below with reference to FIG. **1**.

Referring to FIG. **1**, a substrate may be disposed below the first electrode **110**. Alternatively, the substrate may be disposed above the second electrode **190**. The substrate may include a glass substrate or a plastic substrate. The glass substrate and the plastic substrate may have a relatively high mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and water resistance.

The first electrode **110** may be formed by depositing or sputtering a material included in the first electrode **110** on the substrate. When the first electrode **110** is an anode, the material included in the first electrode **110** may include at least one material with a relatively high work function, which may facilitate hole injection.

The first electrode **110** may be a reflective electrode, a semi-reflective electrode, or a transmissive electrode. When the first electrode **110** is a transmissive electrode, a material included in a first electrode may include indium tin oxide (ITO), indium zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO_2), zinc oxide (ZnO), or any combination thereof; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. When the first electrode **110** is a semi-transmissive electrode or a reflective electrode, a material included in the first electrode **100** may include magnesium (Mg), silver

(Ag), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag), or any combination thereof; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The first electrode **110** may have a single-layered structure. Alternatively, the first electrode may have a multi-layered structure including two or more layers. For example, the first electrode **110** may have a three-layered structure of ITO/Ag/ITO; however, the structure of the first electrode **110** is not limited thereto.

The organic layer **150** may be disposed on the first electrode **110**. The organic layer **150** may include an emission layer.

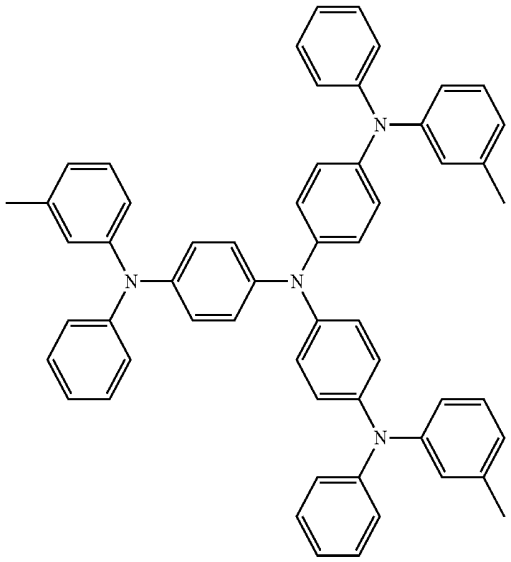
The organic layer **150** may include a hole transport region and an electron transport region. The hole transport region may be disposed between the first electrode **110** and the emission layer. The electron transport region may be disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode **190**.

The hole transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The hole transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including different materials. The hole transport region may have a multi-layered structure having layers including different materials.

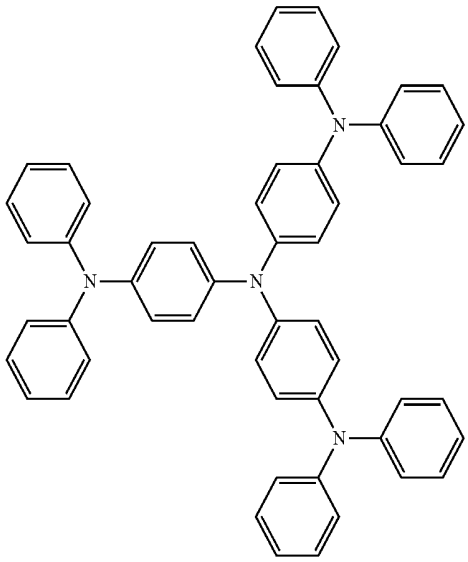
The hole transport region may include at least one layer selected from a hole injection layer (HIL), a hole transport layer (HTL), an emission auxiliary layer, and an electron blocking layer (EBL).

For example, the hole transport region may have a single-layered structure. The single layered structure may include a single layer including different materials. Alternatively, the hole transport region may have a multi-layered structure. The multi-layered structure may include a hole injection layer/hole transport layer structure, a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, a hole injection layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, a hole transport layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, or a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/electron blocking layer structure. For each structure, the layers may be sequentially stacked on the first electrode **110**; however, the structure of the hole transport region is not limited thereto.

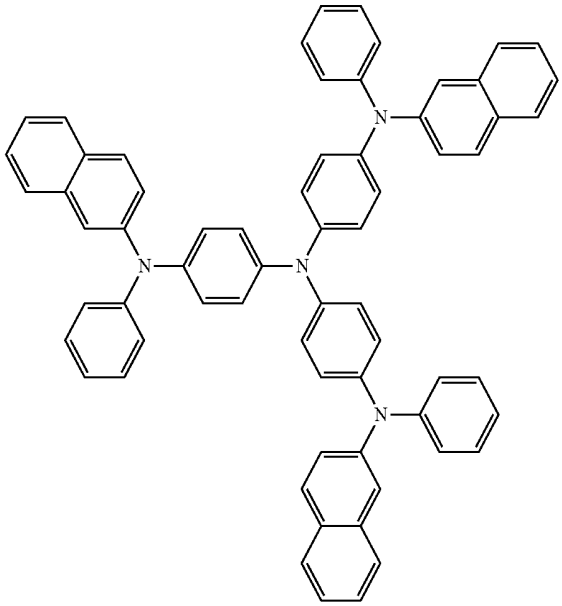
The hole transport region may include at least one selected from m-MTDATA, TDATA, 2-TNATA, NPB (NPD), β-NPB, TPD, Spiro-TPD, Spiro-NPB, methylated-NPB, TAPC, HMTPD, 4,4',4"-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), polyaniline/dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (PANI/DBSA), poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (PANI/CSA), polyaniline/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PANI/PSS), a compound represented by Formula 201, and a compound represented by Formula 202:



m-MTDATA



TDATA



2-TNATA

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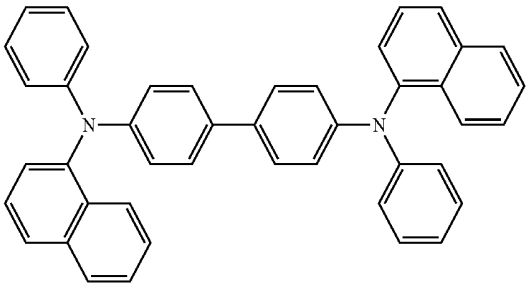
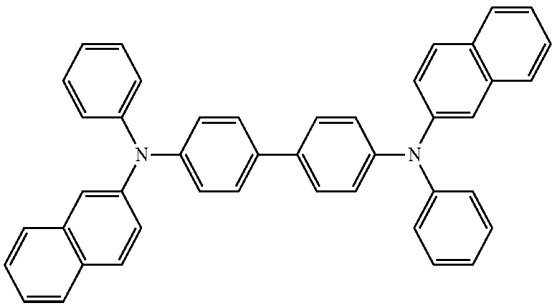
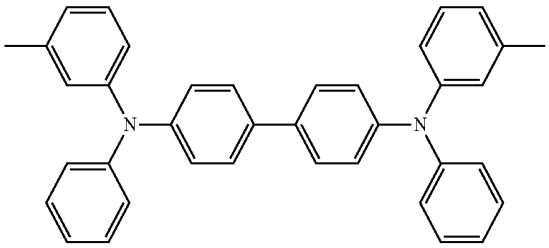


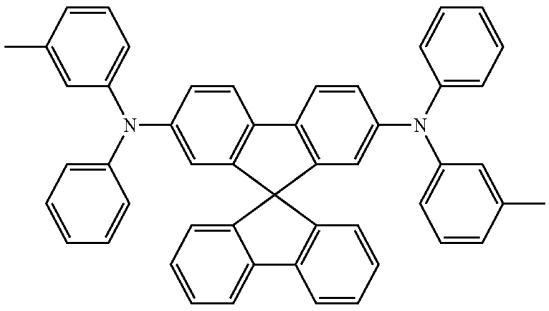
NPB



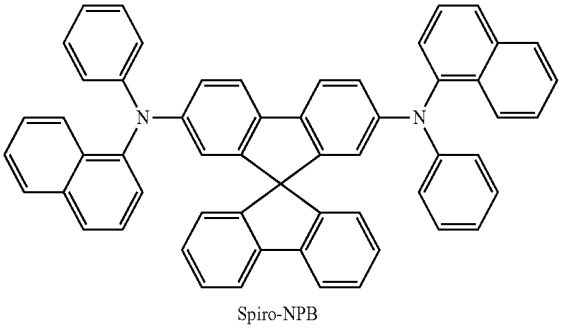
β-NPB



TPD



Spiro-TPD



Spiro-NPB

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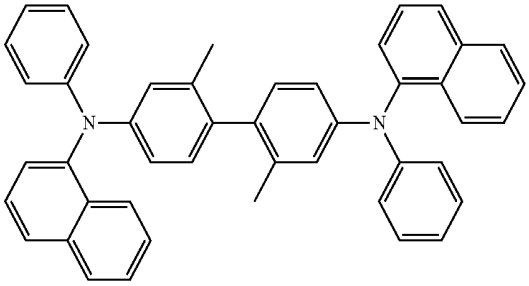
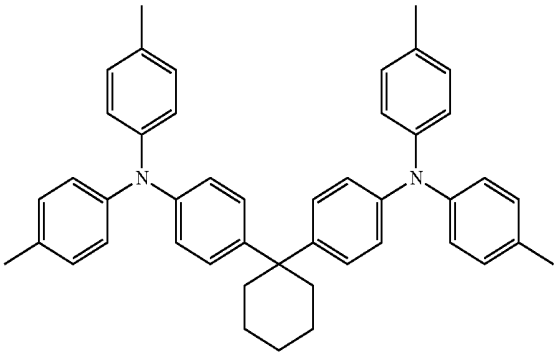
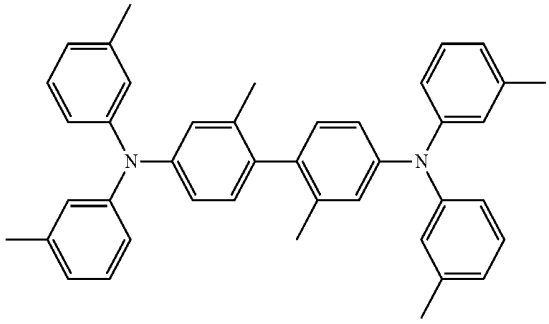


methylated NPB

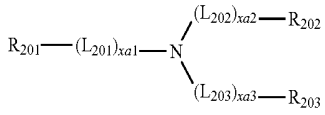


TAPC

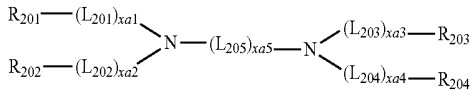


HMTPD

<Formula 201>



<Formula 202>



In Formulae 201 and 202:

L_{201} to L_{204} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

L_{205} may be selected from *—O—*', *—S—*', *—N(Q_{201})-', a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{20} alkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10}

cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

xa1 to xa4 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 3.

xa5 may be an integer selected from 1 to 10.

R_{201} to R_{204} and Q_{201} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

For example, in Formula 202, R_{201} and R_{202} may be linked via a single bond, a dimethyl-methylene group, or a diphenyl-methylene group, and R_{203} and R_{204} may be linked via a single bond, a dimethyl-methylene group, or a diphenyl-methylene group. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 201 and 202,

L_{201} to L_{205} may each independently be selected from:

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, or a pyridinylene group; or

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, and a pyridinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with —F, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, and —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, xa1 to xa4 in Formulae 201 and 202 may each independently be an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, xa5 in Formula 202 may be an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, or 4.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_{201} to R_{204} and Q_{201} in Formulae 201 and 202 may each independently be selected from a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, or a pyridinyl group; or

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a

dibenzosilolyl group, and a pyridinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with —F, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, and —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, at least one of R_{201} to R_{203} in Formula 201 may each independently be selected from:

a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group; or

a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with —F, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, in Formula 202, R_{201} and R_{202} may be linked via a single bond, and/or R_{203} and R_{204} may be linked via a single bond.

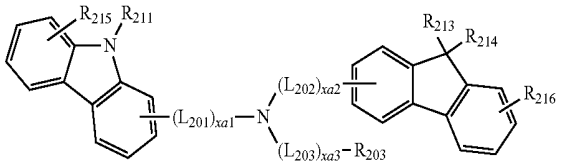
According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, at least one of R_{201} to R_{204} in Formula 202 may be selected from:

a carbazolyl group; or

a carbazolyl group, substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with —F, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

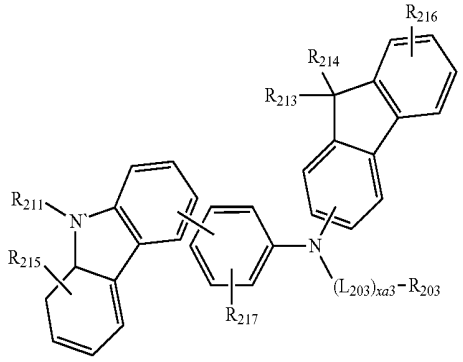
The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A:

<Formula 201A>



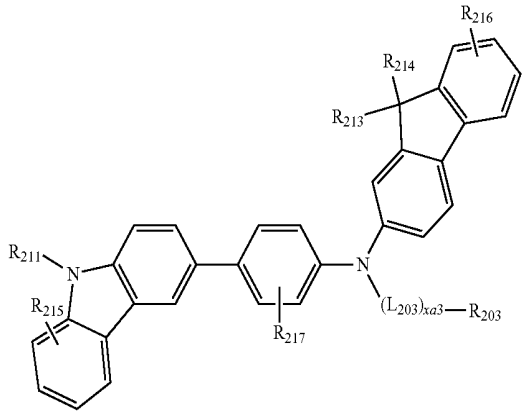
The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A(1); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

<Formula 201A(1)>



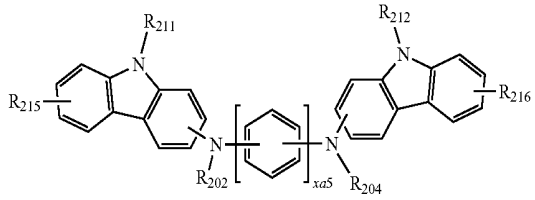
The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A-1; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

<Formula 201A-1>



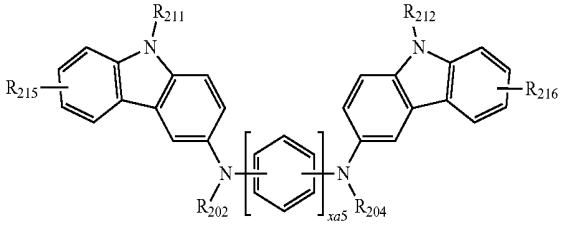
The compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A:

<Formula 202A>



According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A-1:

<Formula 202A-1>



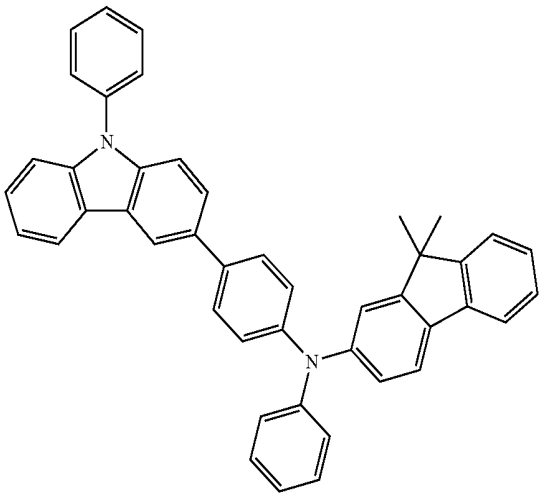
In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, L_{201} to L_{203}, xa1 to xa3, xa5, and R_{202} to R_{204} may be the same as described above.

In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, R_{211} and R_{212} may be the same as described with reference to R_{203}.

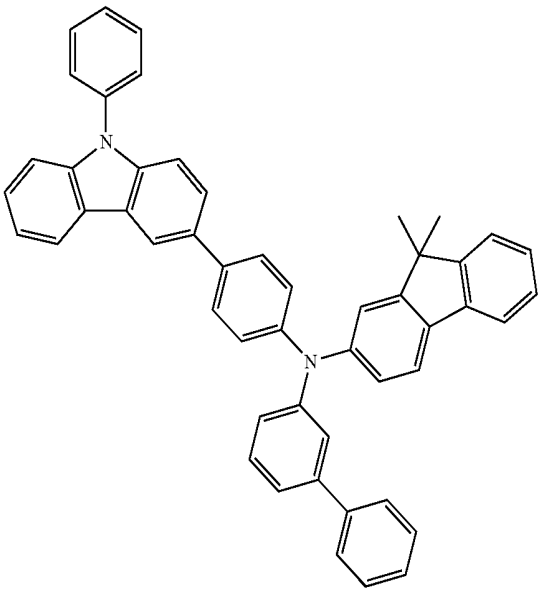
In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, R_{213} to R_{217} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with —F, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group.

The hole transport region may include at least one compound selected from Compounds HT1 to HT39; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

HT1



HT2



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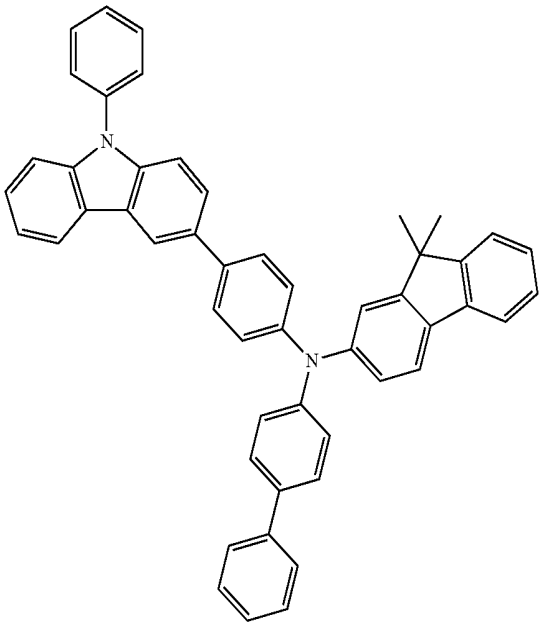
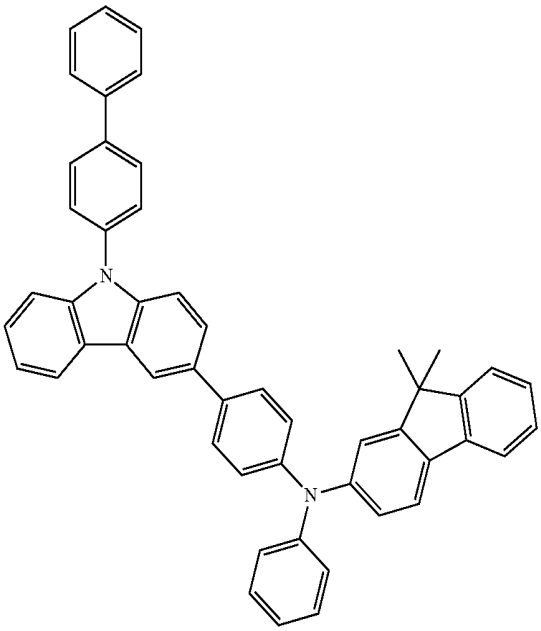
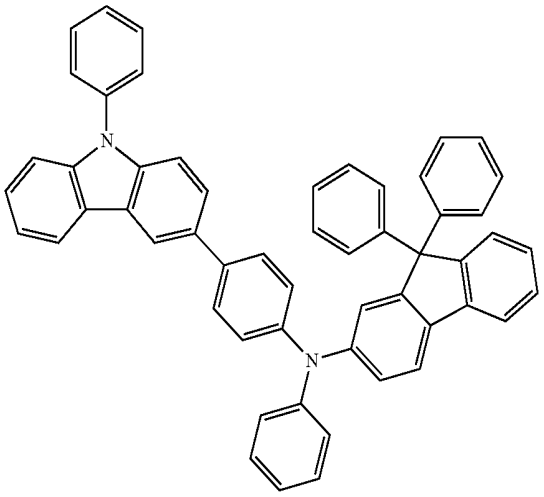
HT3



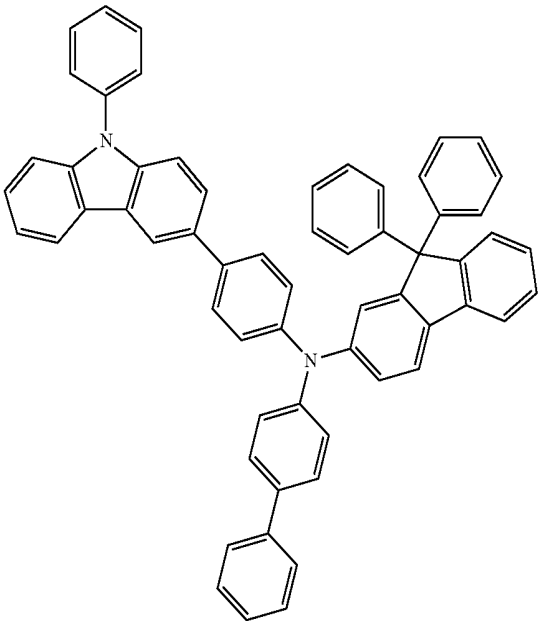
HT4



HT5



HT6



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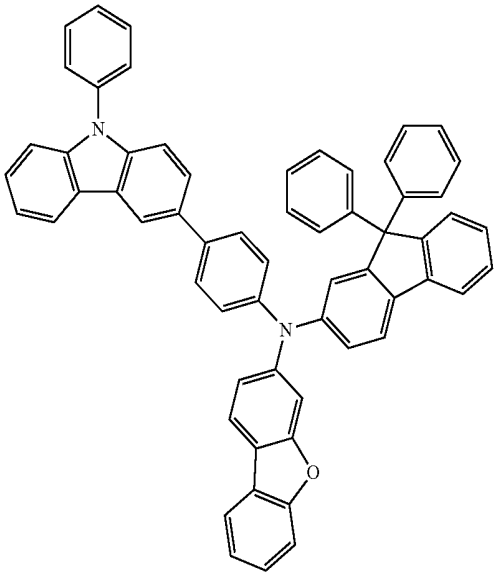
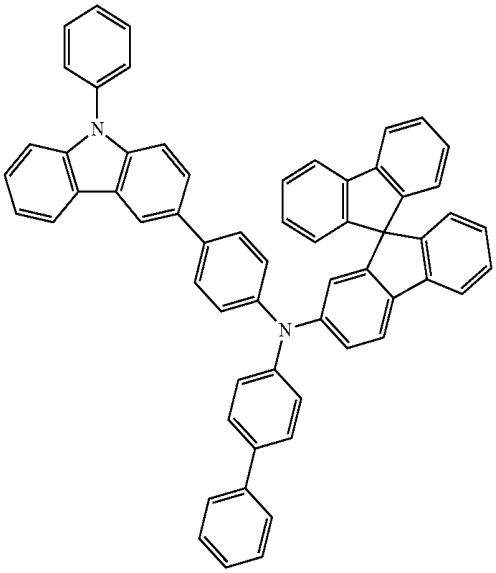
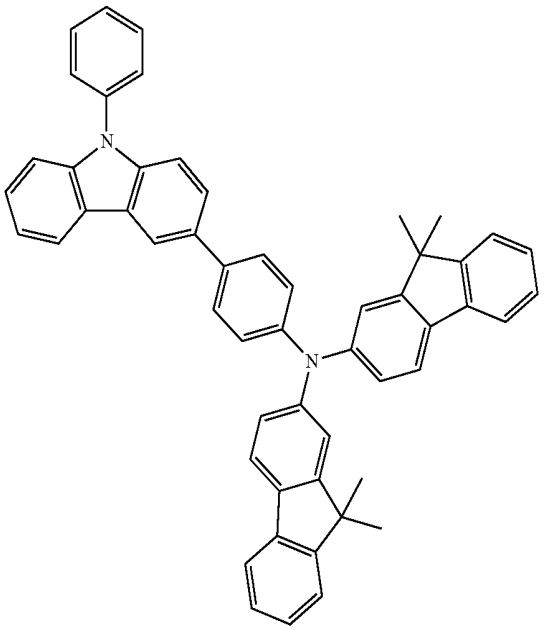
HT7



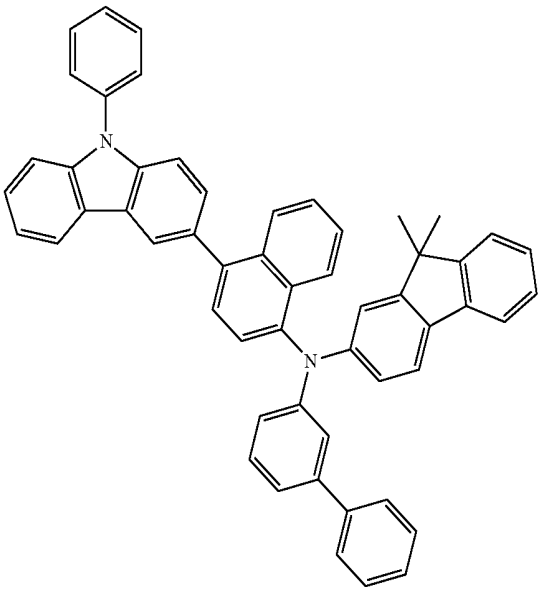
HT8



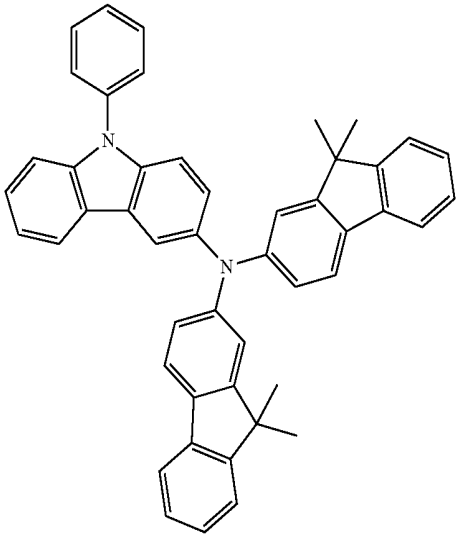
HT9



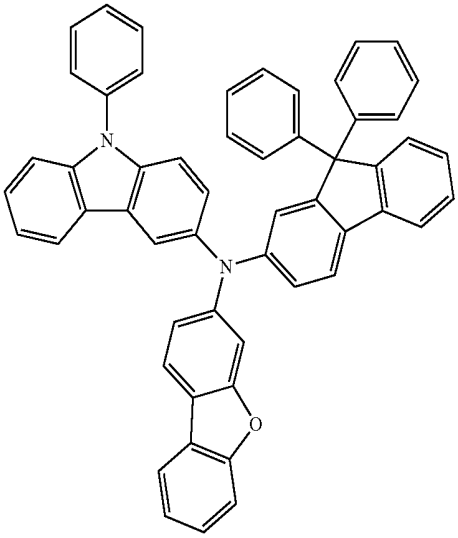
HT10



HT11



HT12



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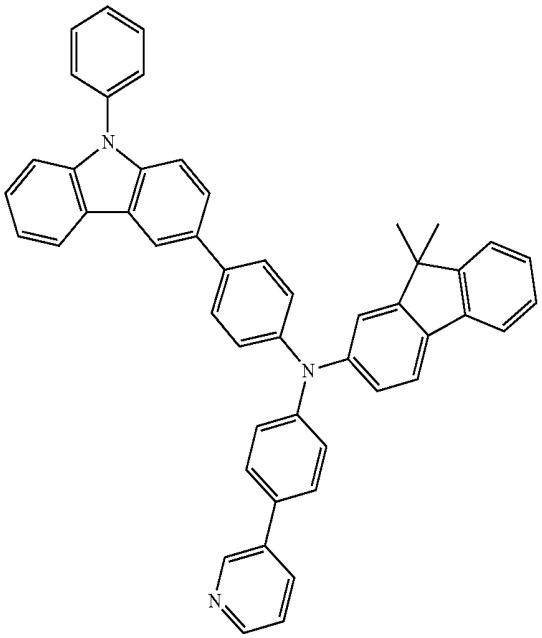
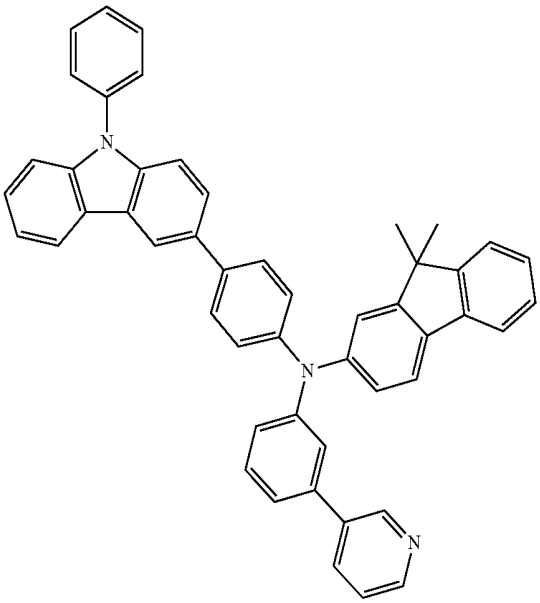
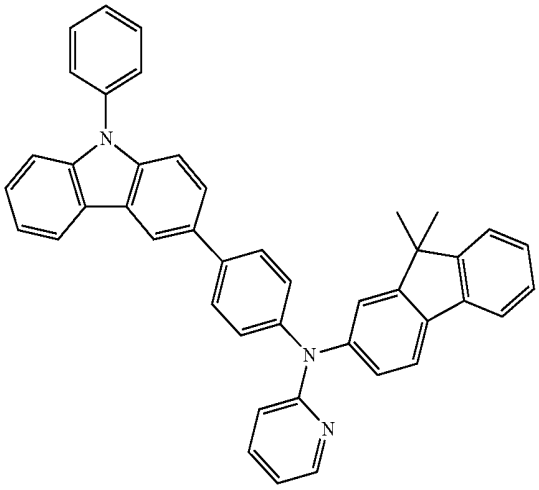
HT13



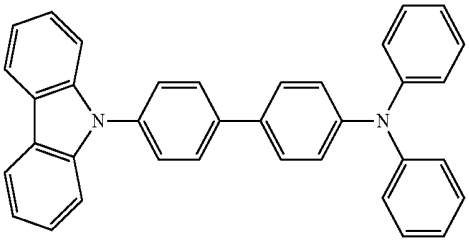
HT14



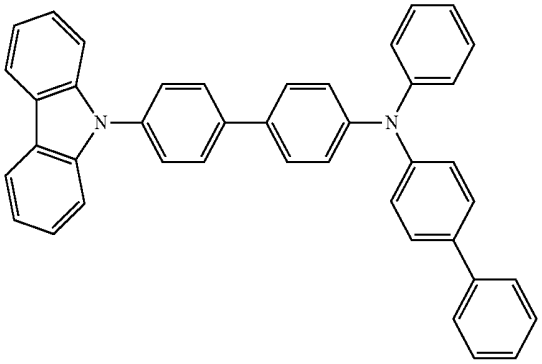
HT15



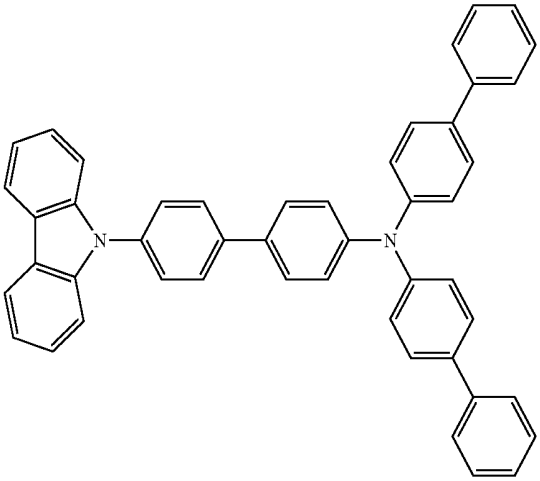
HT16



HT17



HT18



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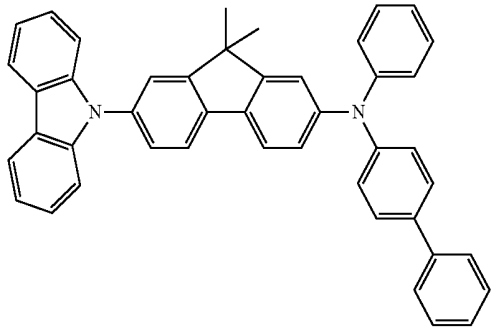
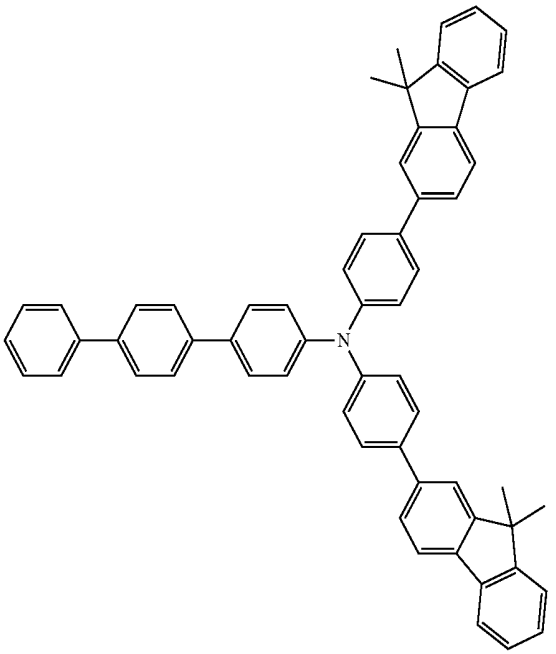
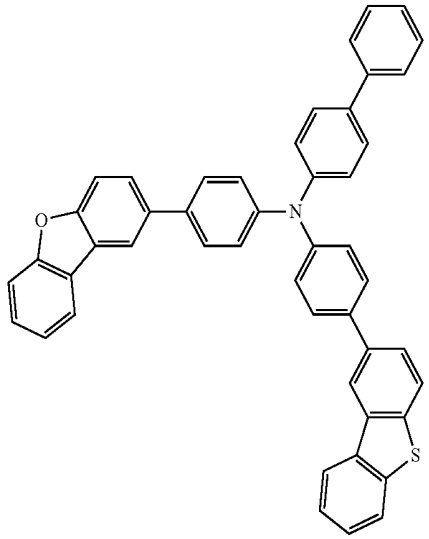
HT19



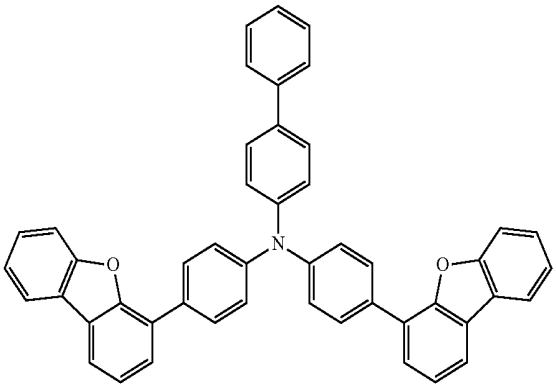
HT20



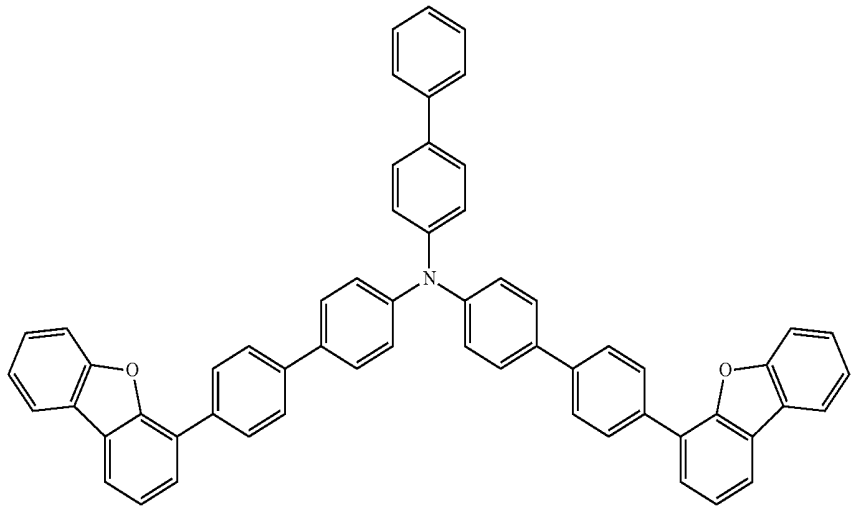
HT21



HT22



TH23



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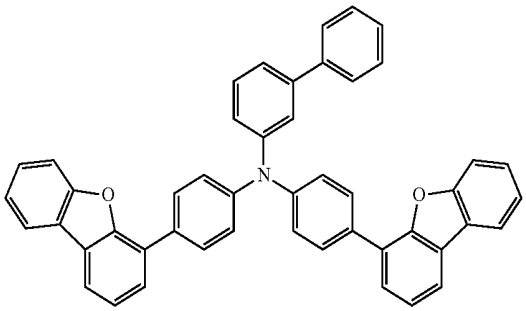
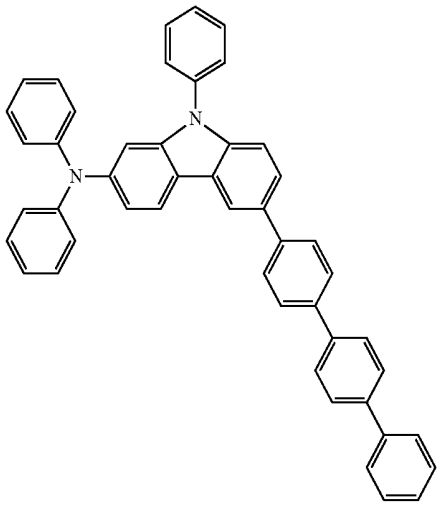
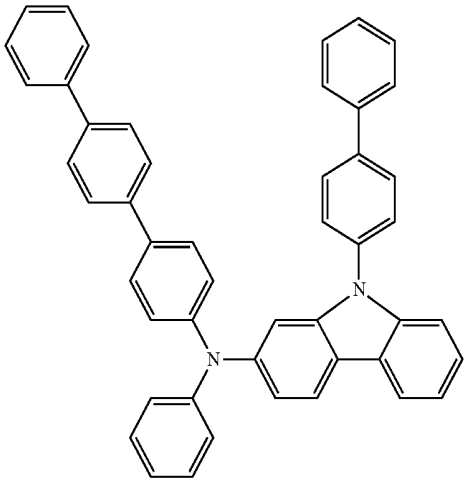
HT24



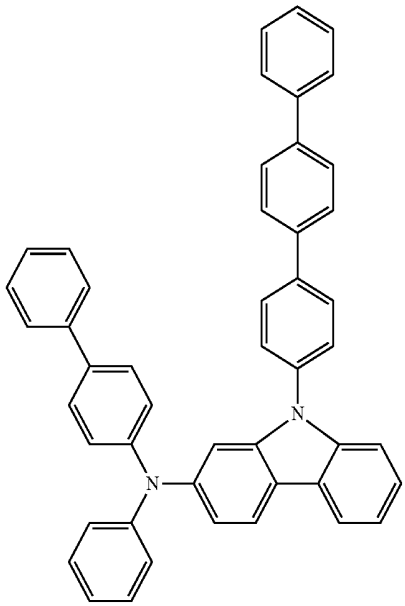
HT25



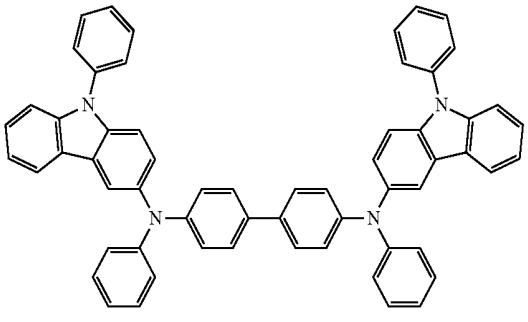
HT26



HT27



HT28



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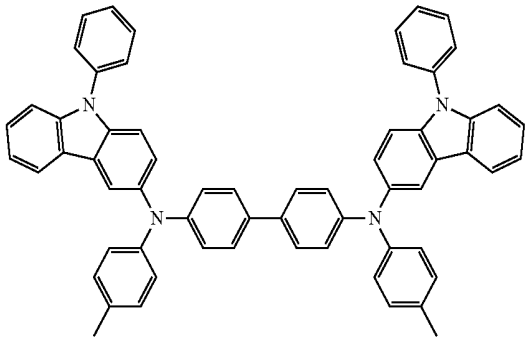

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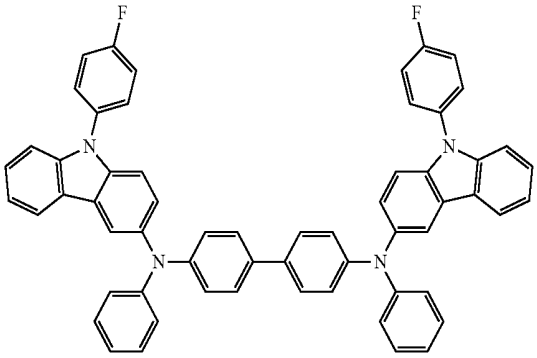

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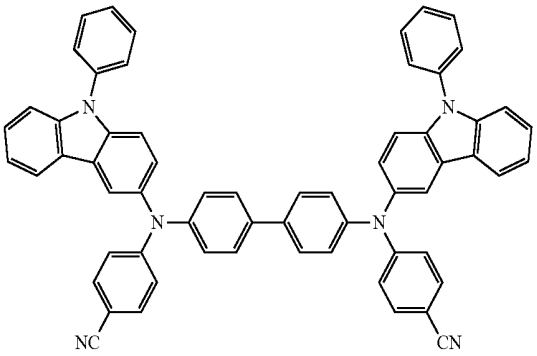

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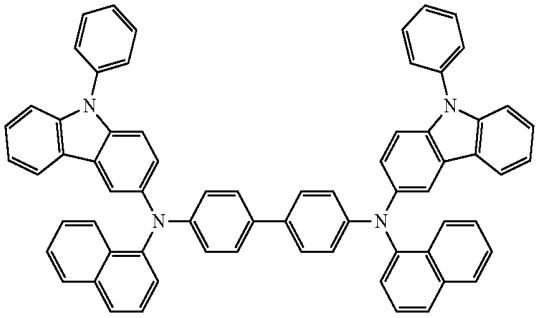

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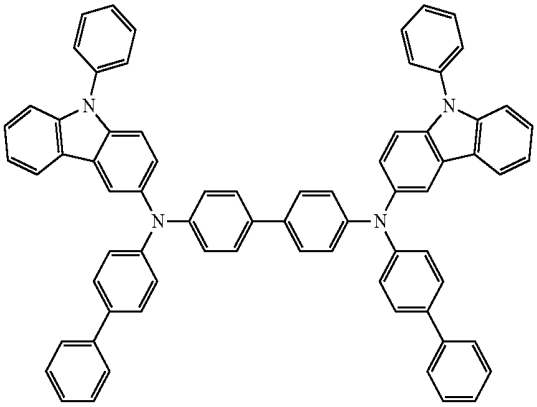

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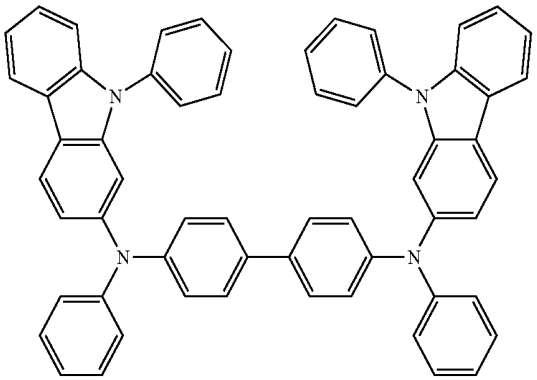

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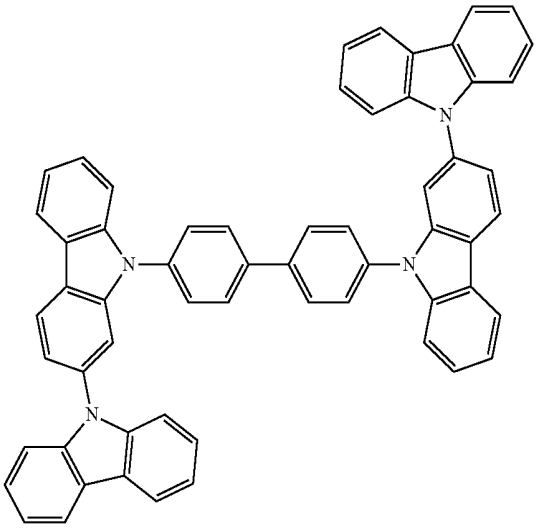

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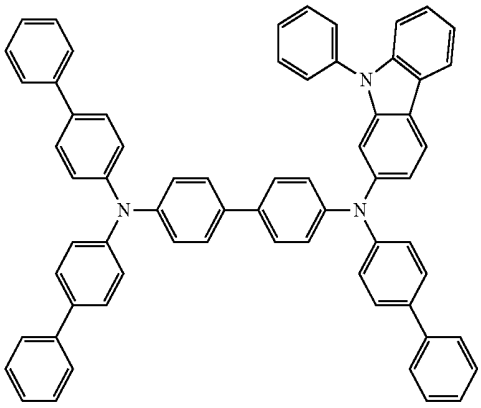
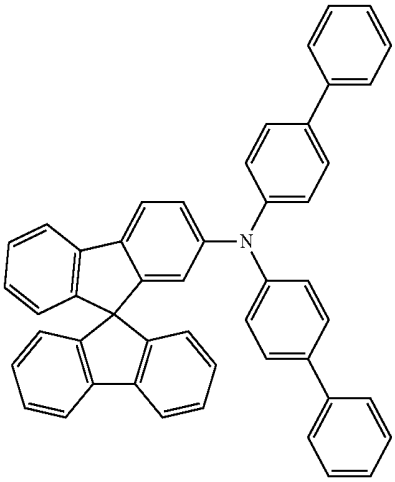


HT37



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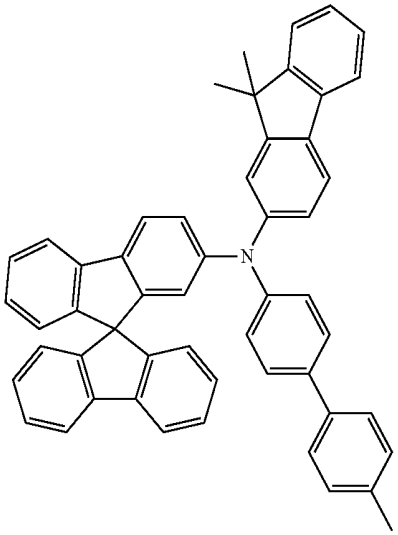

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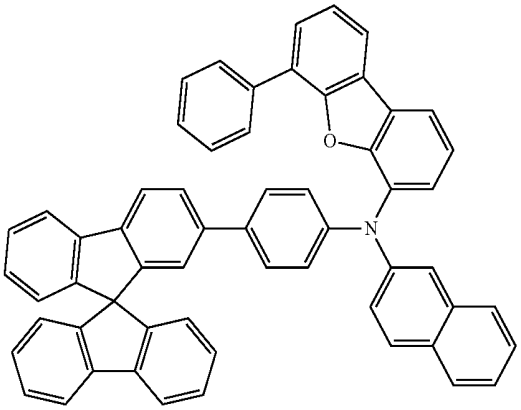


A thickness of the hole transport region may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, for example, from about 100 Å to about 3,000 Å. When the hole transport region includes at least one selected from a hole injection layer and a hole transport layer, a thickness of the hole injection layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 9,000 Å, for example, from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, and a thickness of the hole transport layer may be in a range of from about 50 Å to about 2,000 Å, for example from about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When the thicknesses of the hole transport region, the hole injection layer, and the hole transport layer are within these ranges, satisfactory hole transporting characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The emission auxiliary layer may increase light-emission efficiency by compensating for an optical resonance distance according to the wavelength of light emitted by an emission layer. The electron blocking layer may decrease or prevent the flow of electrons from an electron transport region. The emission auxiliary layer and the electron blocking layer may include materials described herein.

The hole transport region may include a charge-generation material, which may increase conductive properties of the hole transport region. The charge-generation material may be substantially homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in the hole transport region.

The charge-generation material may be, for example, a p-dopant.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, a lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) of the p-dopant may be −3.5 eV or less.

The p-dopant may include at least one of a quinone derivative, a metal oxide, or a compound including a cyano group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the p-dopant may include at least one selected from:

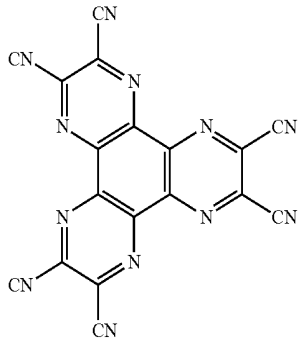
a quinone derivative, such as tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) or 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-7,7,8,8-tetracyanoquinodimethane (F4-TCNQ);

a metal oxide, such as tungsten oxide or molybdenum oxide;

1,4,5,8,9,11-hexaazatriphenylene-hexacarbonitrile (HAT-CN); and

a compound represented by Formula 221;

however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:



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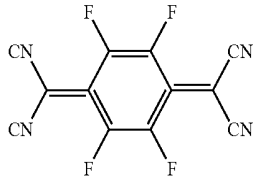
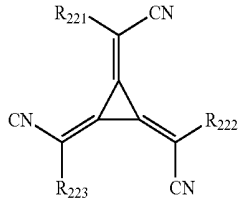


<F4-TCNQ>

<Formula 221>



In Formula 221:

R_{221} to R_{223} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and at least one selected from R_{221} to R_{223} may have at least one substituent selected from a cyano group, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group substituted with —F, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group substituted with —Cl, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group substituted with —Br, and a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group substituted with —I.

When the organic light-emitting device **10** is a full color organic light-emitting device, the emission layer may be patterned into a red emission layer, a green emission layer, or a blue emission layer, according to a sub-pixel. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the emission layer may have a stacked structure. The stacked structure may include two or more layers selected from a red emission layer, a green emission layer, or a blue emission layer. The two or more layers may be in direct contact with each other. Alternatively, the two or more layers may be separated from each other. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the emission layer may include two or more materials. The two or more materials may include a red-light emission material, a green-light emission material, or a blue-light emission material. The two or more materials may be mixed with each other in a single layer. The two or more materials mixed with each other in the single layer may emit white light.

The emission layer may include a host and a dopant. The dopant may include at least one of a phosphorescent dopant or a fluorescent dopant.

An amount of the dopant in the emission layer may be in a range of from about 0.01 parts by weight to about 15 parts by weight based on about 100 parts by weight of the host; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

A thickness of the emission layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the emission layer is within this range, increased emission characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The host may include a compound represented by Formula 301:

$$[Ar_{301}]_{xb11}\text{-}[(L_{301})_{xb1}\text{-}R_{301}]_{xb21}. \qquad \text{<Formula 301>}$$

In Formula 301:

Ar_{301} may be a substituted or unsubstituted C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heterocyclic group;

xb11 may be an integer selected from 1, 2, or 3;

L_{301} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

xb1 may be an integer selected from 0 to 5;

R_{301} may be selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $—Si(Q_{301})(Q_{302})(Q_{303})$, $—N(Q_{301})(Q_{302})$, $—B(Q_{301})(Q_{302})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{301})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{301})$, or $—P(=O)(Q_{301})(Q_{302})$;

xb21 may be an integer selected from 1 to 5; and

Q_{301} to Q_{303} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_{301} in Formula 301 may be selected from:

a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a

phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, or a dibenzothiophene group; or

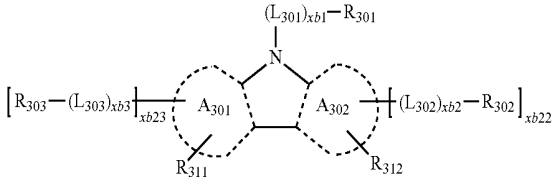
a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, and a dibenzothiophene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{31})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

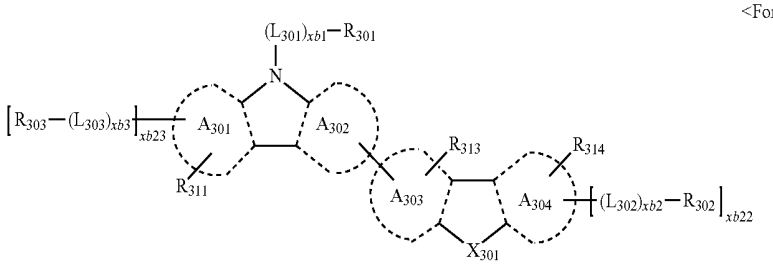
When xb11 in Formula 301 is 2 or greater, at least two Ar_{301}(s) may be linked via a single bond.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 301 may be represented by Formula 301-1 or Formula 301-2:

<Formula 301-1>



<Formula 301-2>



In Formulae 301-1 and 301-2:

A_{301} to A_{304} may each independently be selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a phenanthrene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a pyridine group, a pyrimidine group, an indene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, an indole group, a carbazole group, a benzocarbazole group, a dibenzocarbazole group, a furan group, a benzofuran group, a dibenzofuran group, a naphthofuran group, a benzonaphthofuran group, a dinaphthofuran group, a thiophene group, a benzothiophene group, a dibenzothiophene group, a naphthothiophene group, a benzonaphthothiophene group, or a dinaphthothiophene group;

X_{301} may be oxygen (O), sulfur (S), or N-[$(L_{304})_{xb4}$-R_{304}];

R_{311} to R_{314} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{31})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, or —$P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$,

xb22 and xb23 may each independently be an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2;

L_{301}, xb1, R_{301} and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above;

L_{302} to L_{304} may be the same as described with reference to L_{301}, as described herein;

xb2 to xb4 may be the same as described with reference to xb1, as described herein; and

R_{302} to R_{304} may be the same as described with reference to R_{301}, as described herein.

For example, L_{301} to L_{304} in Formulae 301, 301-1, and 301-2 may each independently be selected from:

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, a pyridinylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a triazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group,

a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylene group, or an azacarbazolylene group; or

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, a pyridinylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a triazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group, a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylene group, and an azacarbazolylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an aza carbazolyl group, $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, $—N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{31})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, and $—P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_{301} to R_{304} in Formulae 301, 301-1, and 301-2 may each independently be selected from:

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; or

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and an azacarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group,

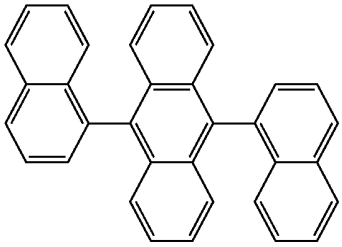
a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an aza carbazolyl group, —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{31})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

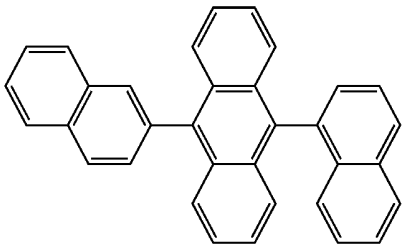
According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the host may include an alkali-earth metal complex. For example, the host may be selected from a (Be complex (for example, Compound H55), a Mg complex, or a Zn complex.

The host may include at least one selected from 9,10-di(2-naphthyl)anthracene (ADN), 2-methyl-9,10-bis(naphthalen-2-yl)anthracene (MADN), 9,10-di-(2-naphthyl)-2-t-butyl-anthracene (TBADN), 4,4'-bis(N-carbazolyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (CBP), 1,3-di-9-carbazolylbenzene (mCP), 1,3,5-tri(carbazol-9-yl)benzene (TCP), and Compounds H1 to H55; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

H1



H2



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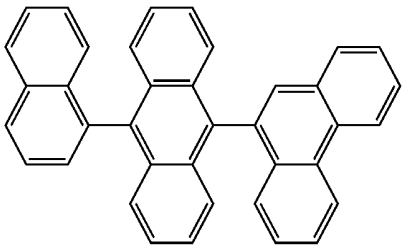

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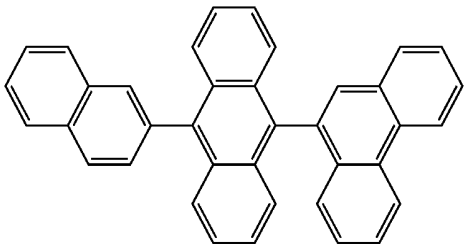

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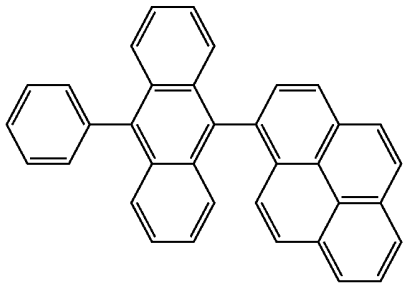

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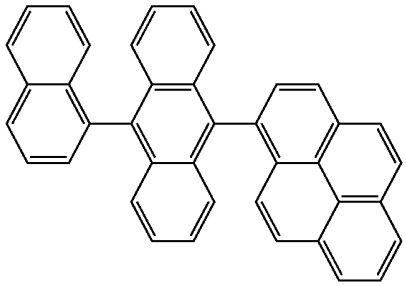

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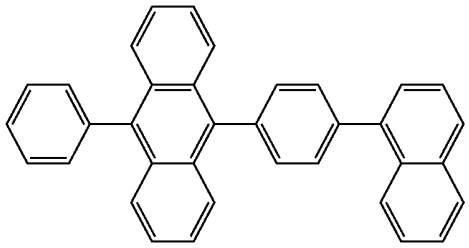

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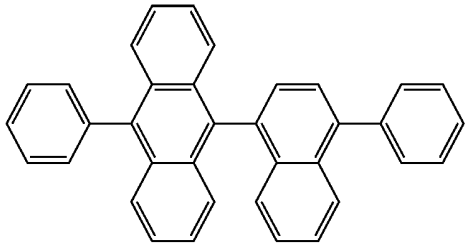

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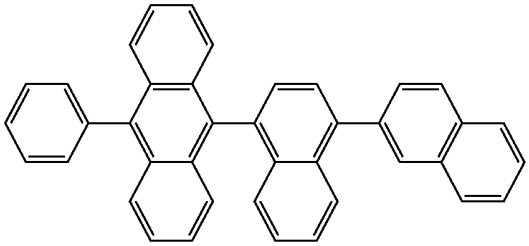
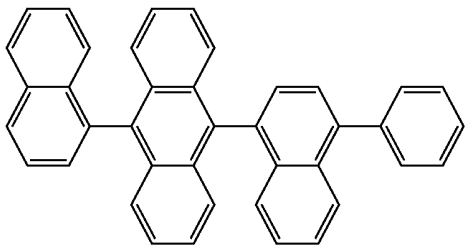


H10



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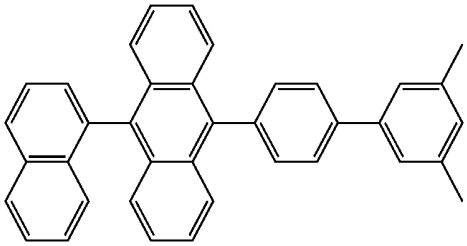

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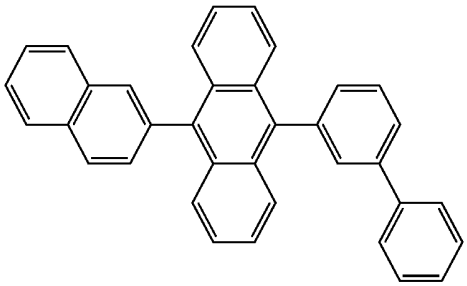

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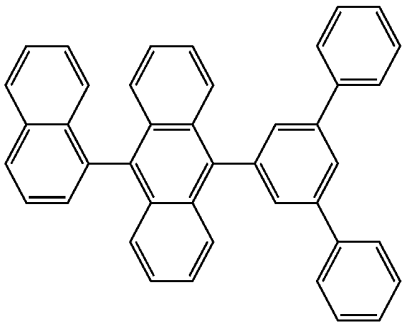

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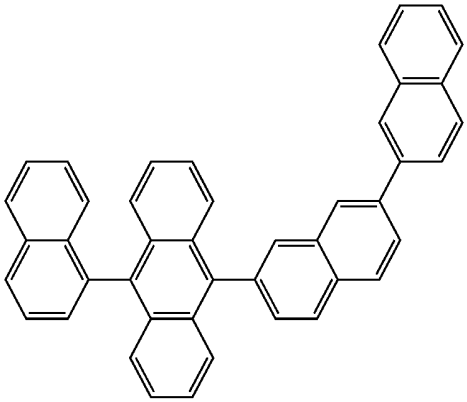

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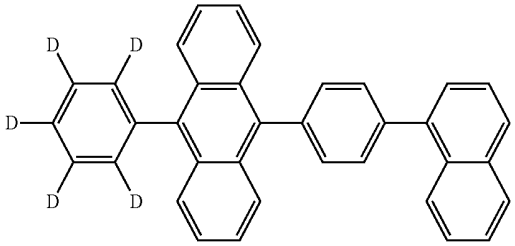

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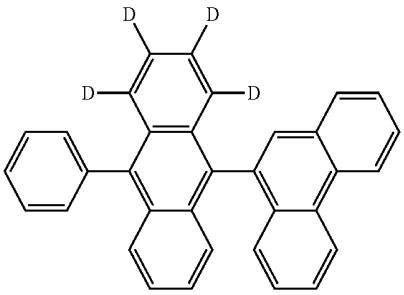

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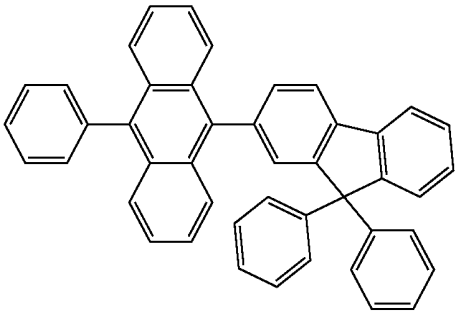

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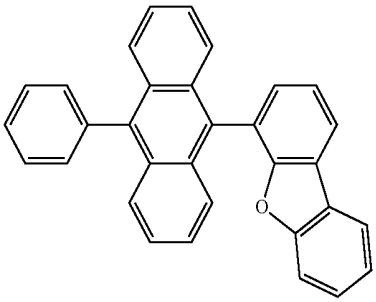

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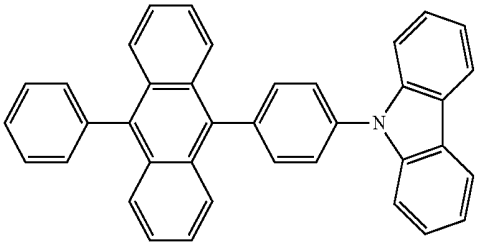

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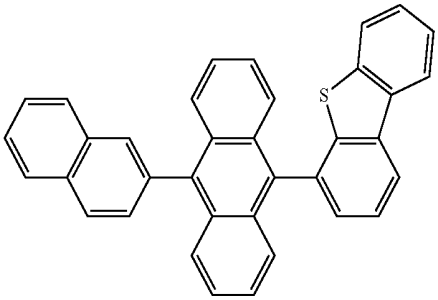

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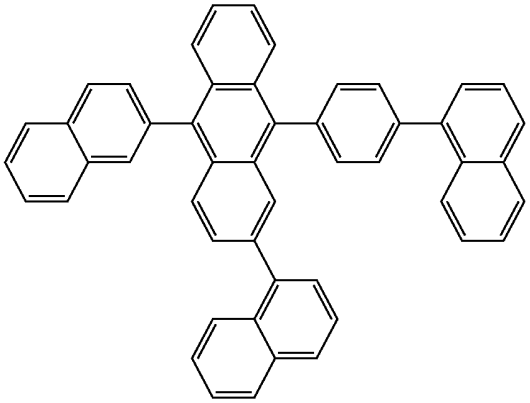

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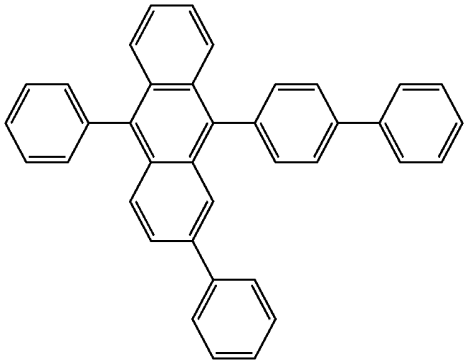

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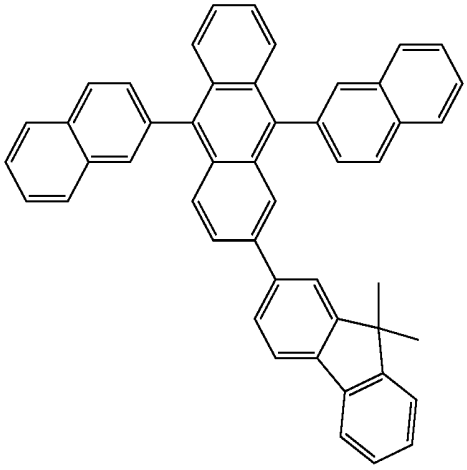

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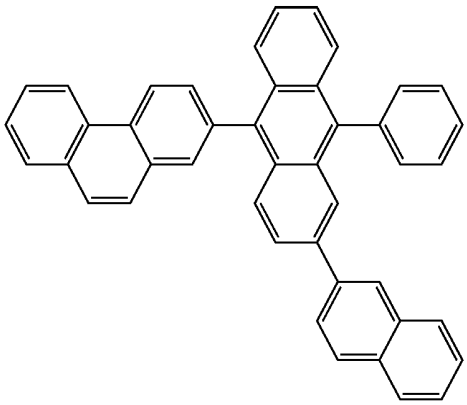

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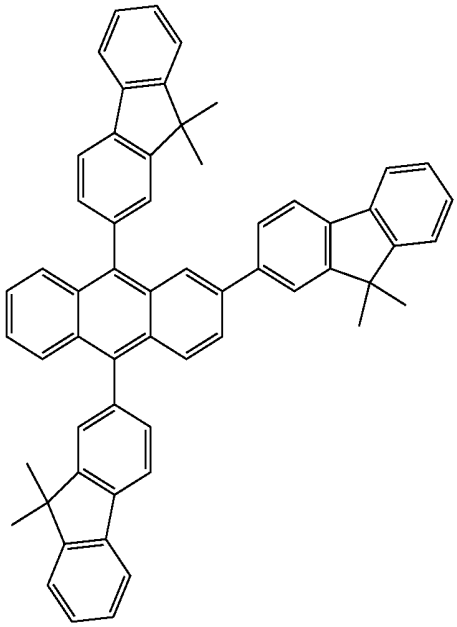

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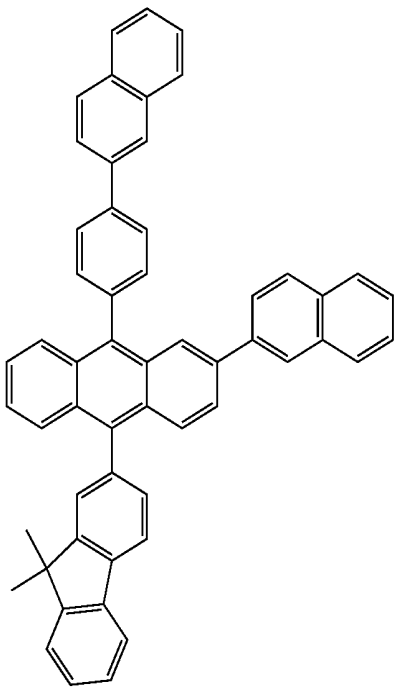

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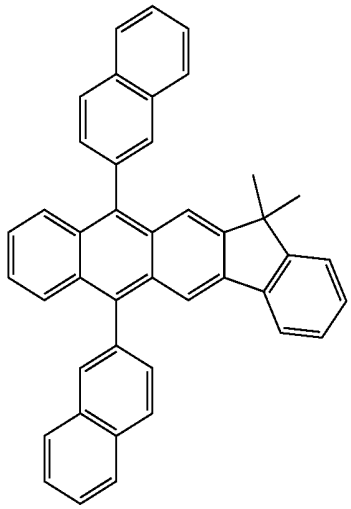

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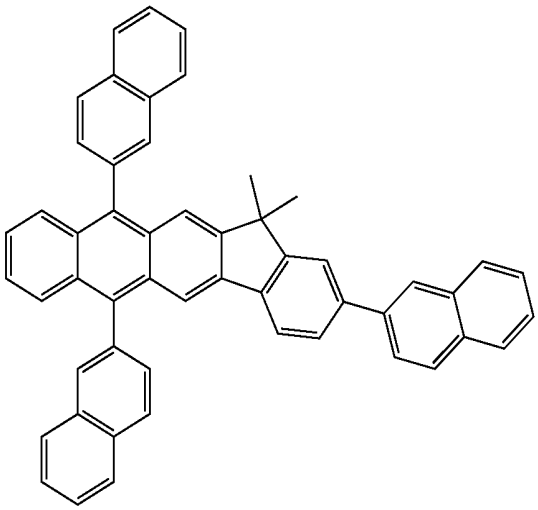

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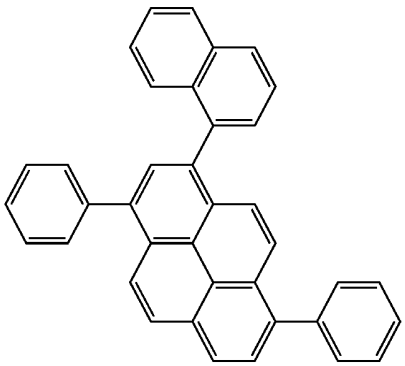

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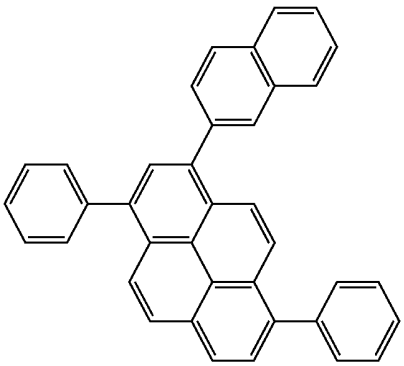

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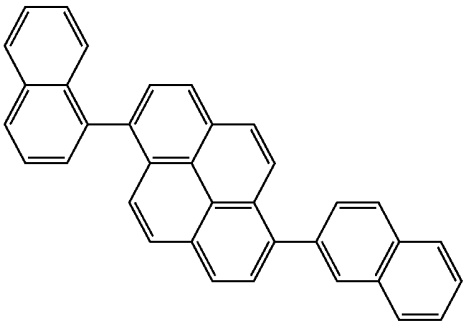

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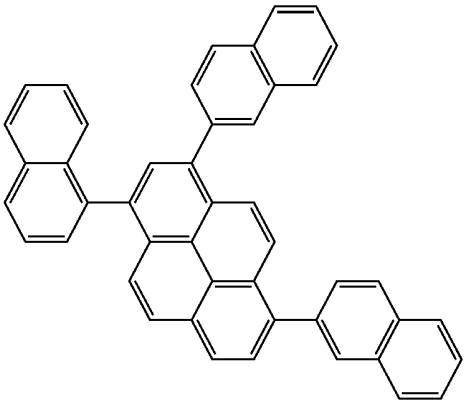

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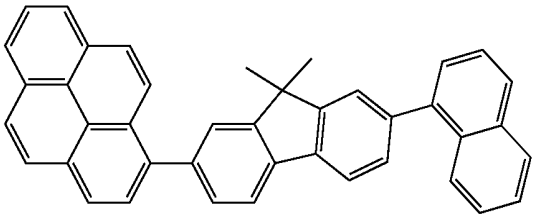

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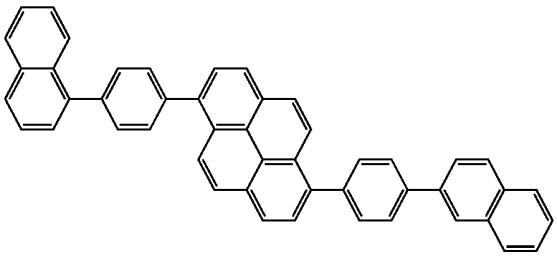

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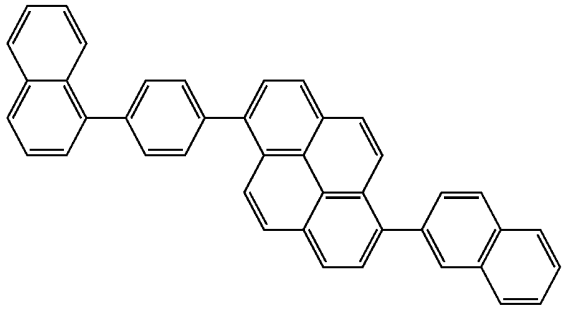

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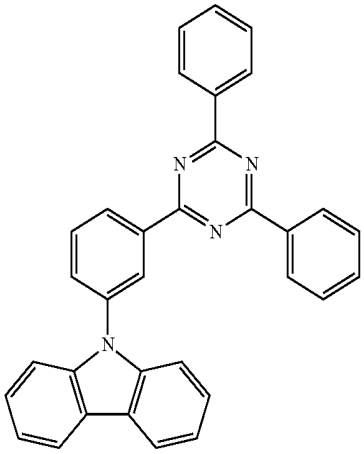

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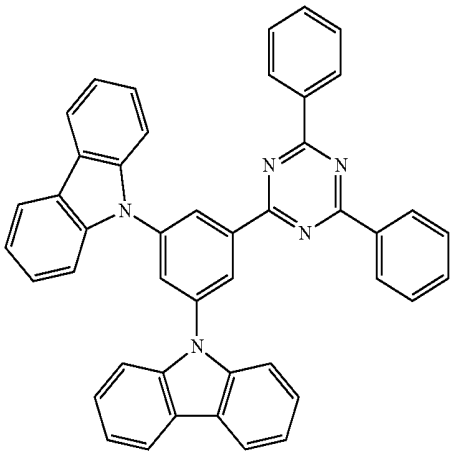

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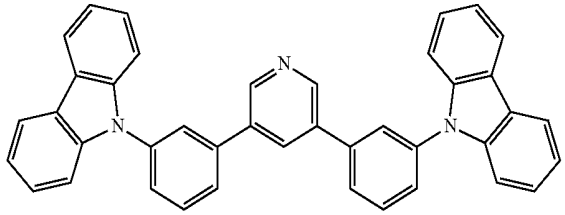

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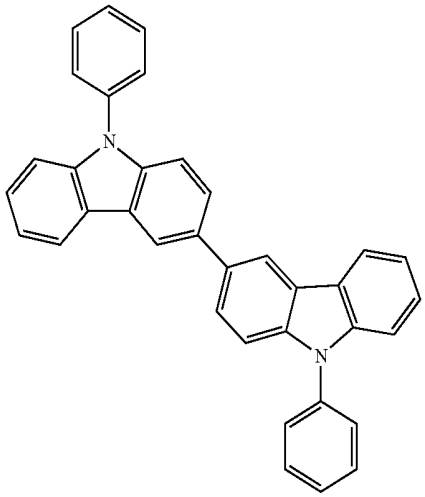

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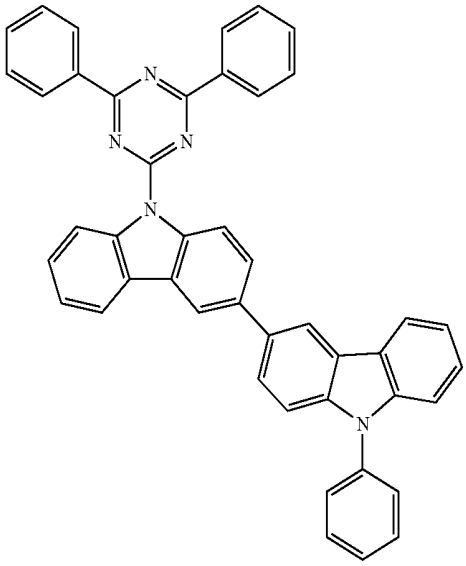

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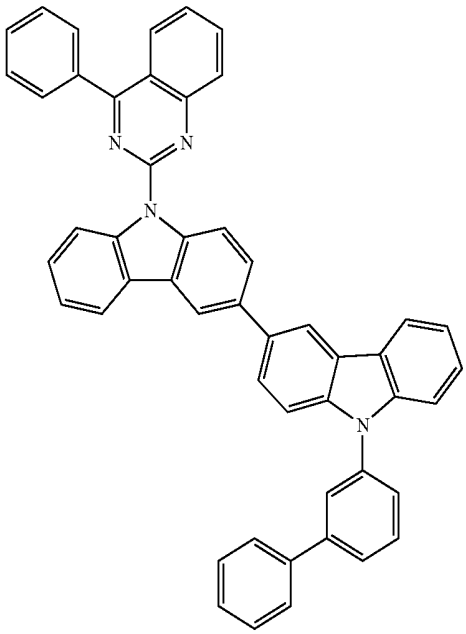

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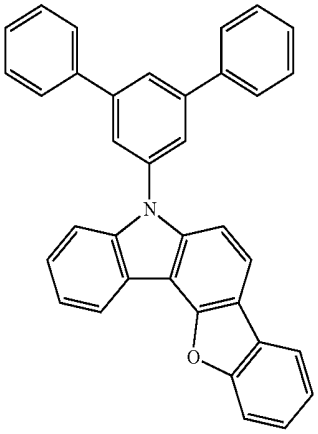

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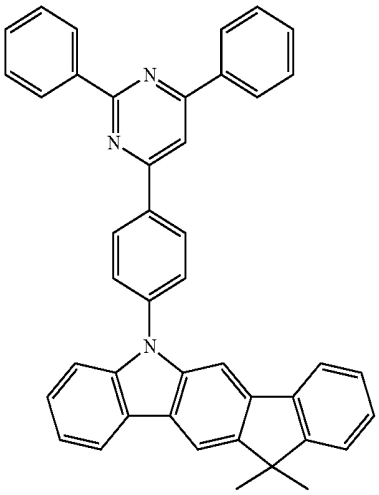

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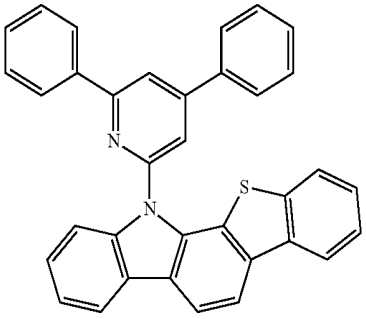
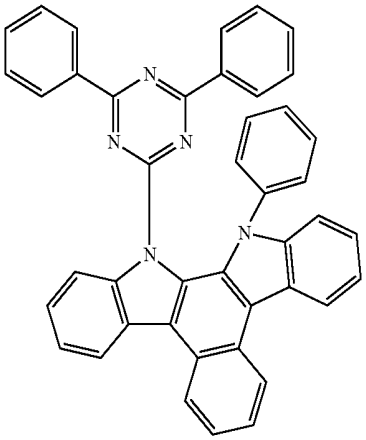


H45



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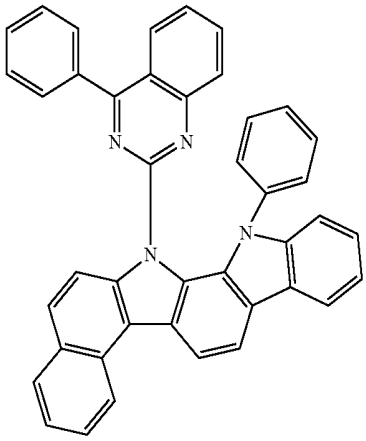
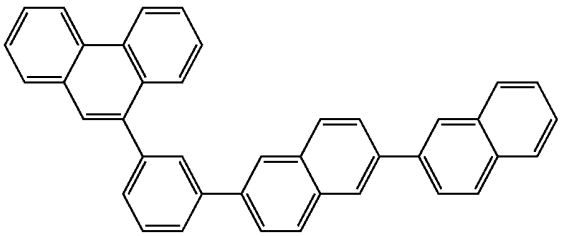
H46



H47



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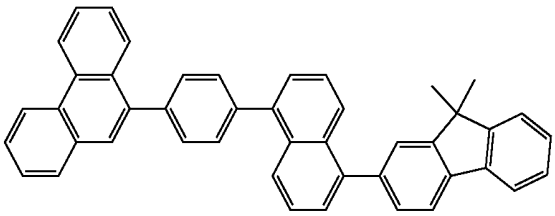

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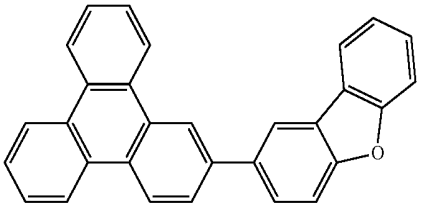

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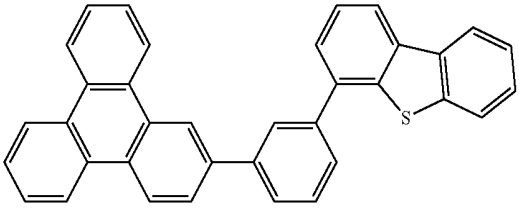

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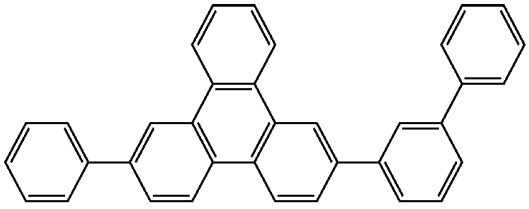

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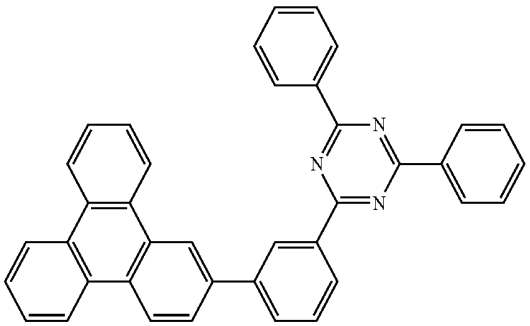

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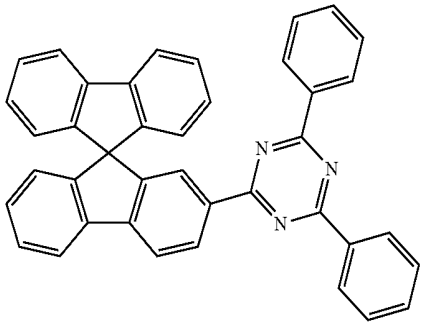

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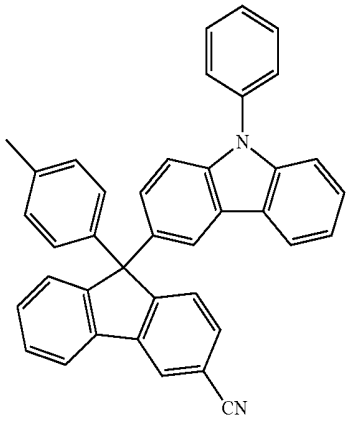
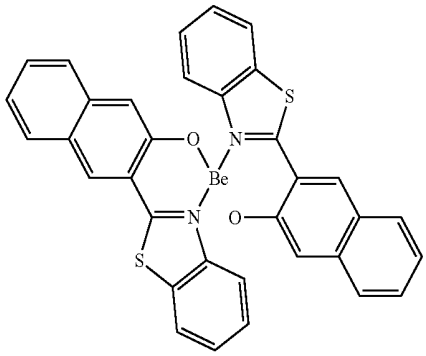


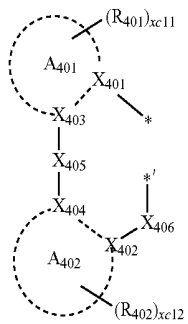
H55



The phosphorescent dopant may include an organometallic complex represented by Formula 401:

$$M(L_{401})_{xc1}(L_{402})_{xc2} \quad \text{<Formula 401>}$$

<Formula 402>



In Formulae 401 and 402,

M may be selected from iridium (Ir), platinum (Pt), palladium (Pd), osmium (Os), titanium (Ti), zirconium (Zr), hafnium (Hf), europium (Eu), terbium (Tb), rhodium (Rh), or thulium (Tm).

In Formulae 401 and 402, L_{401} may be selected from ligands represented by Formula 402. xc1 may be an integer selected from 1, 2, or 3. When xc1 is 2 or greater, at least two L_{401}(s) may be the same as or different from each other.

In Formulae 401 and 402, L_{402} may be an organic ligand. xc2 may be an integer selected from 0 to 4. When xc2 is 2 or greater, at least two L_{402}(s) may be the same as or different from each other.

In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{401} to X_{404} may each independently be selected from nitrogen (N) or carbon (C).

In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{401} and X_{403} may be linked via a single bond or a double bond. X_{402} and X_{404} may be linked via a single bond or a double bond.

In Formulae 401 and 402, A_{401} and A_{402} may each independently be selected from a C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group or a C_1-C_{60} heterocyclic group.

In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{405} may be selected from a single bond, *—O—*', *—S—*', *—C(=O)—*', *—N(Q_{411})-*', *—C(Q_{411})(Q_{412})-*', *—C(Q_{411})=C(Q_{412})-*', *—C(Q_{411})=*', or *=C(Q_{411})=*'. Q_{411} and Q_{412} may be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{406} may be selected from a single bond, oxygen (O), or sulfur (S).

In Formulae 401 and 402, R_{401} and R_{402} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q_{401})(Q_{402})(Q_{403}), —N(Q_{401})(Q_{402}), —B(Q_{401})(Q_{402}), —C(=O)(Q_{401}), —S(=O)$_2$(Q_{401}), and —P(=O)(Q_{401})(Q_{402}), wherein Q_{401} to Q_{403} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a C_6-C_{20} aryl group, or a C_1-C_{20} heteroaryl group.

In Formulae 401 and 402, xc11 and xc12 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 10.

In Formula 402, * and *' may each indicate a binding site to M in Formula 401.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, A_{401} and A_{402} in Formula 402 may each independently be selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, an indene group, a pyrrole group, a thiophene group, a furan group, an imidazole group, a pyrazole group, a thiazole group, an isothiazole group, an oxazole group, an isoxazole group, a pyridine group, a pyrazine group, a pyrimidine group, a pyridazine group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, a benzoquinoline group, a quinoxaline group, a quinazoline group, a carbazole group, a benzimidazole group, a benzofuran group, a benzothiophene group, an isobenzothiophene group, a benzoxazole group, an isobenzoxazole group, a triazole group, a tetrazole group, an oxadiazole group, a triazine group, a dibenzofuran group, or a dibenzothiophene group.

In Formula 402, X_{401} may be nitrogen (N), and X_{402} may be carbon, (C). Alternatively, X_{401} and X_{402} may each be nitrogen (N).

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_{401} and R_{402} in Formula 402 may each independently be selected from:

hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, and a norbornenyl group;

a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group;

a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group; or

$—Si(Q_{401})(Q_{402})(Q_{403})$, $—N(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$, $—B(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{401})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{401})$, or $—P(=O)(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$.

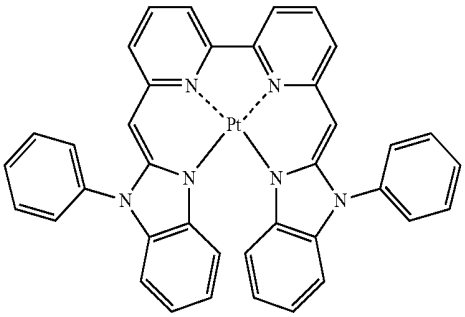
Q_{401} to Q_{403} may each independently be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, when xc1 in Formula 401 is 2 or greater, two A_{401}(s) in at least two L_{401}(s) may be linked to each other via X_{407}, which is a linking group. Alternatively, two A_{402}(s) in at least two L_{401}(s) may be linked to each other via X_{408}, which is a linking group (see, e.g., Compounds PD1 to PD4 and PD7). X_{407} and X_{408} may each independently be selected from a single bond, —O—', —S—', —C(=O)—', —$N(Q_{413})$-', —$C(Q_{413})(Q_{414})$-', or *—$C(Q_{413})$=$C(Q_{414})$-*', in which Q_{413} and Q_{414} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

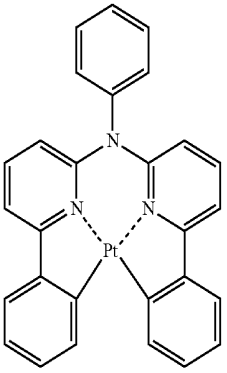
L_{402} in Formula 401 may be selected from a monovalent, divalent, or trivalent organic ligand. For example, L_{402} may be selected from a halogen, a diketone (e.g., acetylacetonate), a carboxylic acid (e.g., picolinate), —C(=O), an isonitrile, —CN, or phosphorus (e.g., phosphine, or phosphite); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the phosphorescent dopant may be selected from, for example, Compounds PD1 to PD25; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

PD1



PD2



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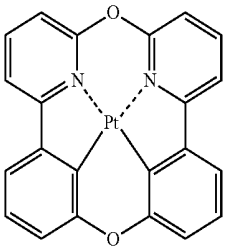
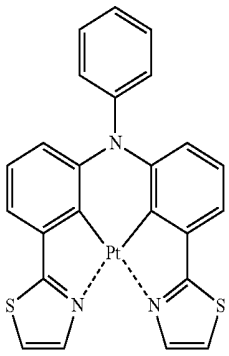
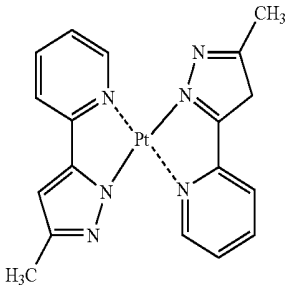


PD3



PD4



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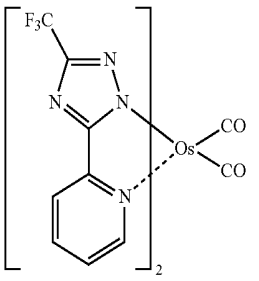

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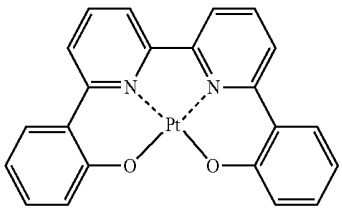

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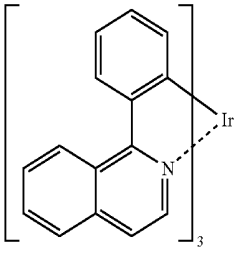

PD8

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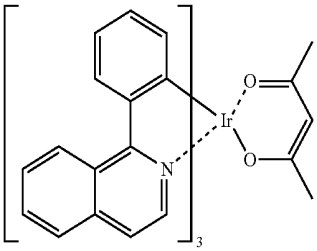
PD9



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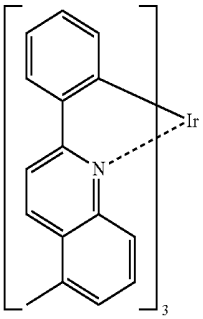

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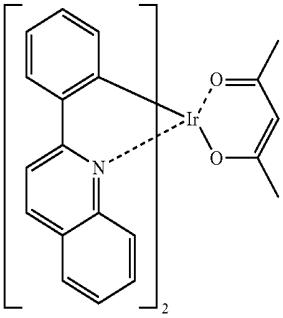
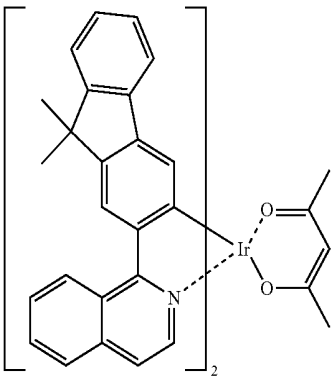
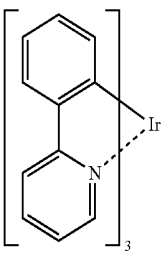


PD12



PD13



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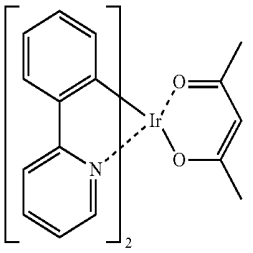
PD14



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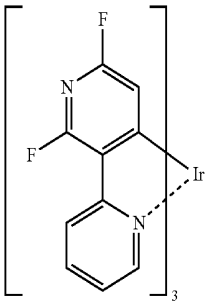
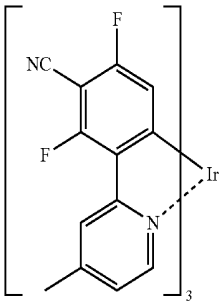
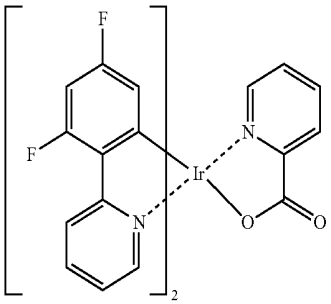


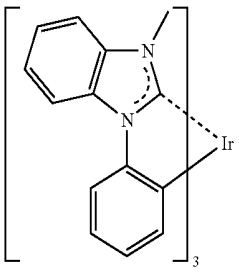
PD16



PD17



PD18



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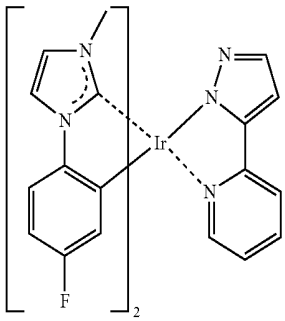
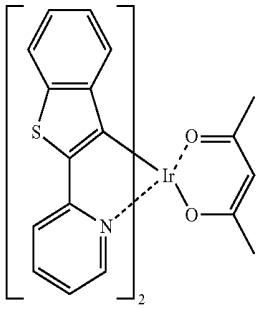
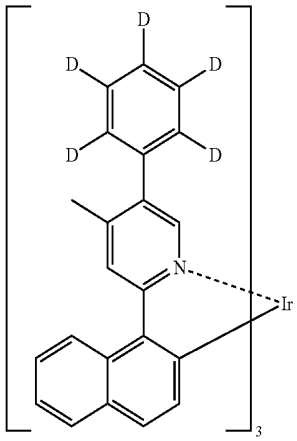
PD19



PD20



PD21



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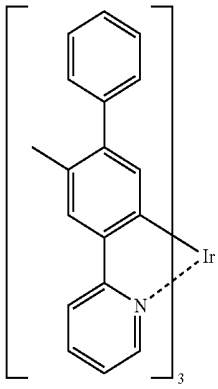

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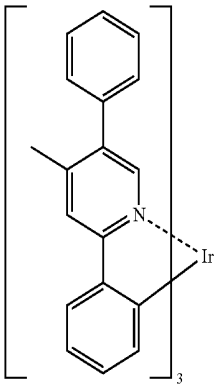
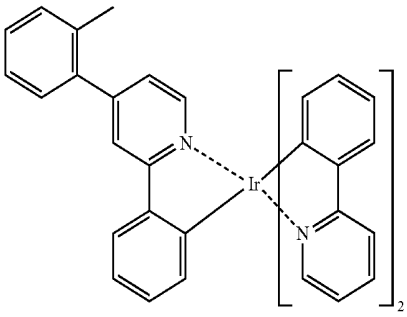
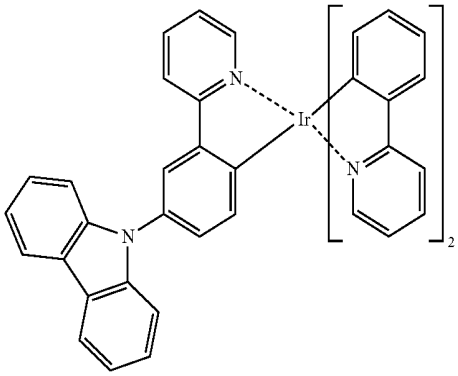
PD23



PD24



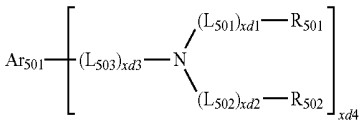
PD25



According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the fluorescent dopant may include an arylamine compound or a styrylamine compound.

The fluorescent dopant may include a compound represented by Formula 501:

<Formula 501>



In Formula 501,

Ar_{501} may be a substituted or unsubstituted C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heterocyclic group.

In Formula 501, L_{501} to L_{503} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

In Formula 501, xd1 to xd3 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 3;

In Formula 501, R_{501} and R_{502} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

In Formula 501, xd4 may be an integer selected from 1 to 6.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_{501} in Formula 501 may be selected from:

a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, or an indenophenanthrene group; or

a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, and an indenophenanthrene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, and a naphthyl group.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, L_{501} to L_{503} in Formula 501 may each independently be selected from:

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, or a pyridinylene group; or

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a

hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylene group, an indolylene group, an isoindolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, and a pyridinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, and a pyridinyl group.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, R_{501} and R_{502} in Formula 501 may each independently be selected from:

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group; or

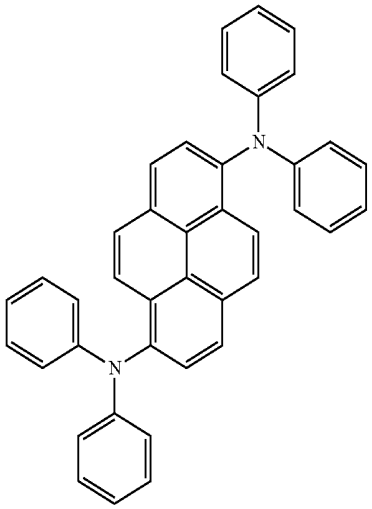
a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, and a pyridinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

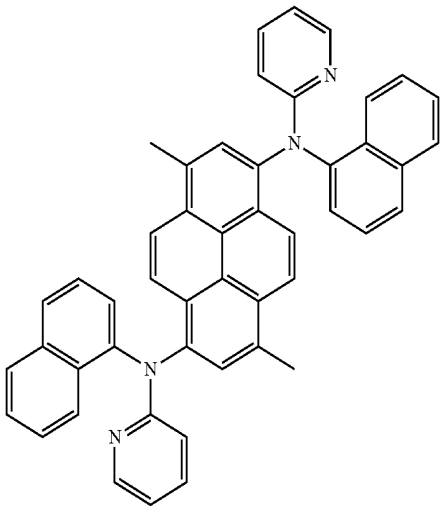
According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, xd4 in Formula 501 may be 2; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

As an example, the fluorescent dopant may be selected from Compounds FD1 to FD22:

FD1



FD2



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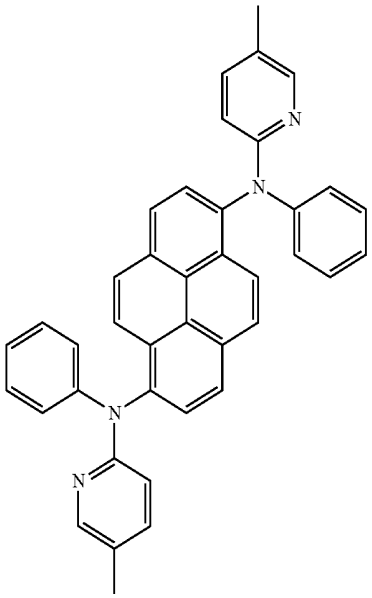
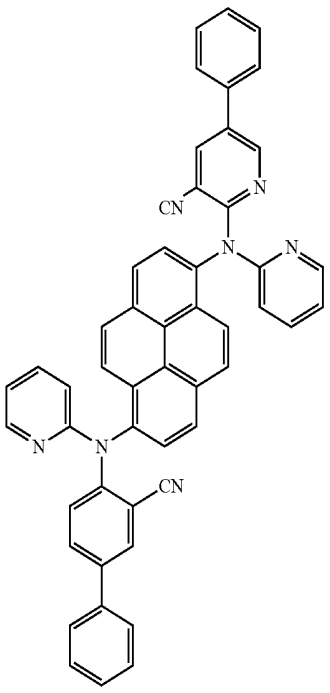
FD3



FD4



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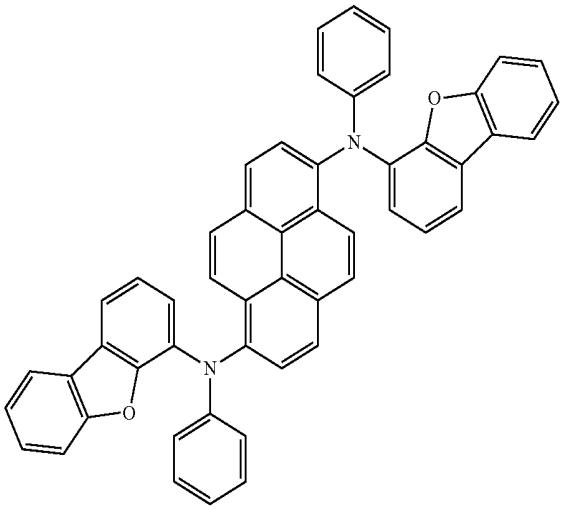
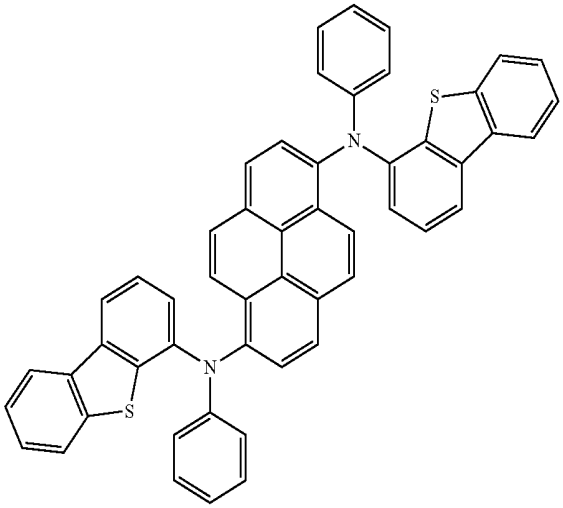
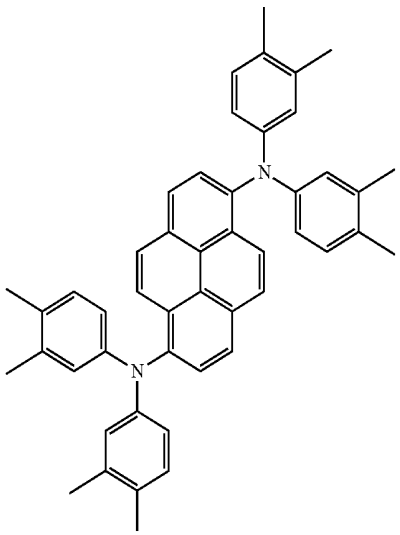
FD5



FD6



FD7



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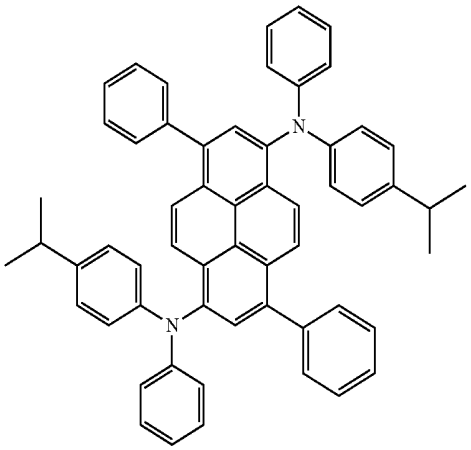
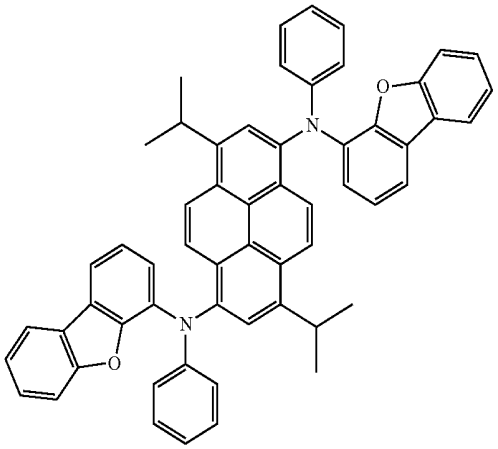
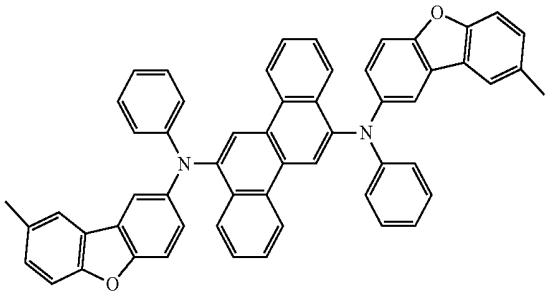
FD8



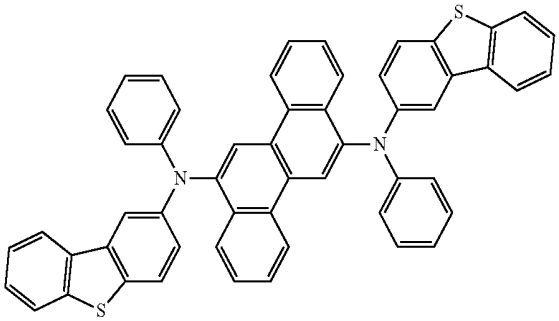
FD9



FD10



FD11



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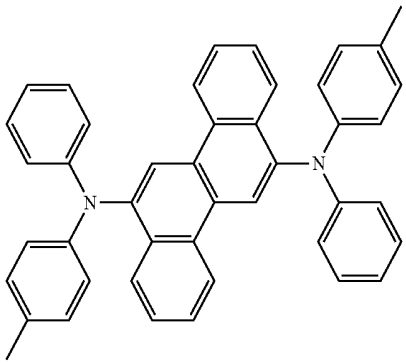
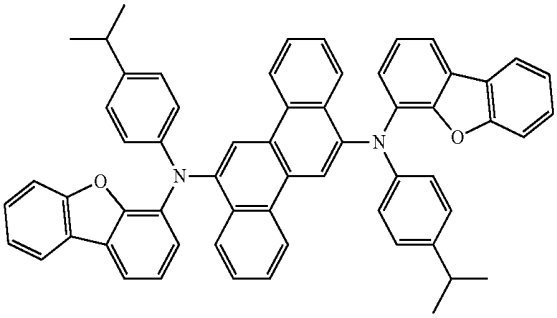
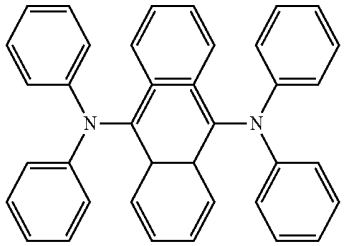
FD12



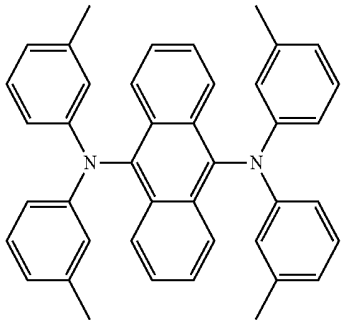
FD13



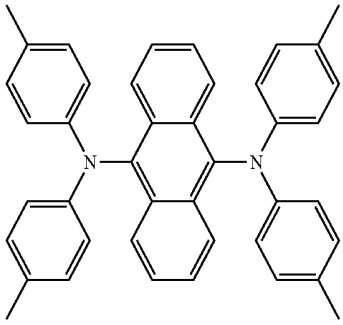
FD14



FD15



FD16



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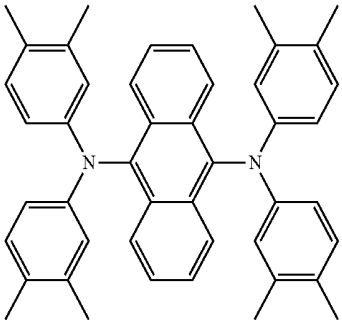
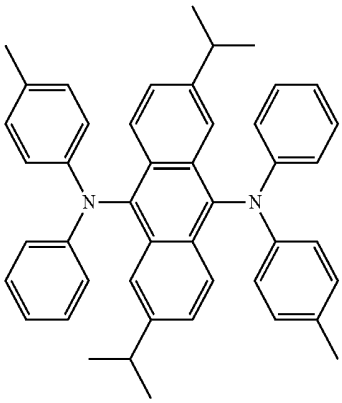
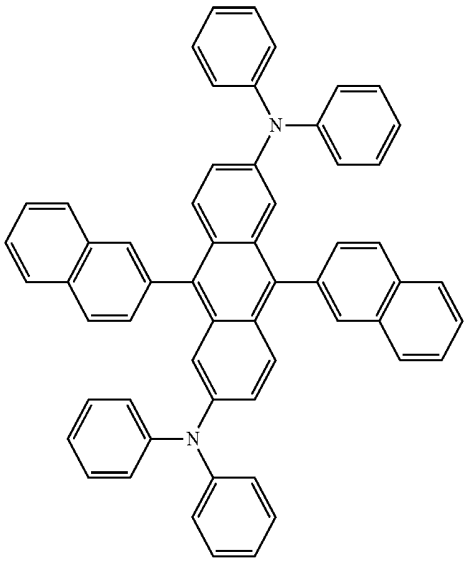


FD17



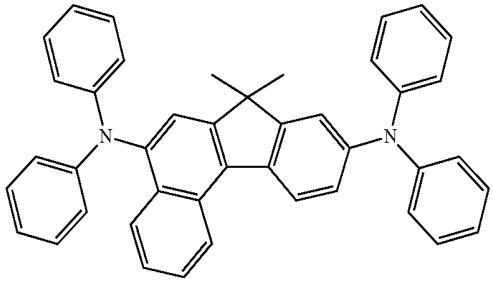
FD18



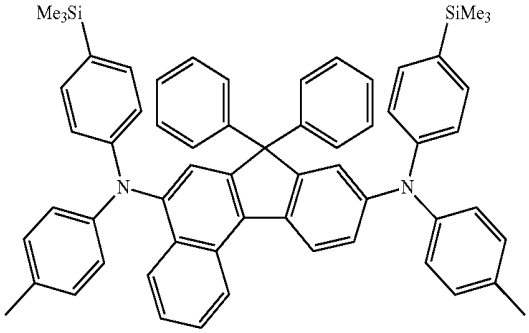
FD19

-continued

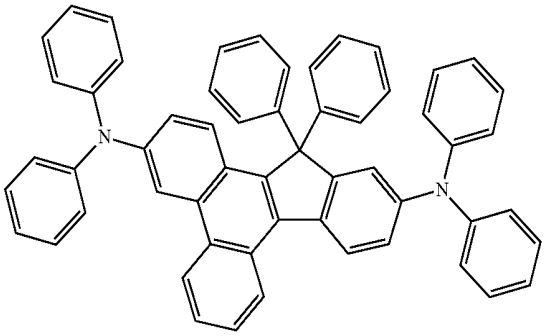
FD20



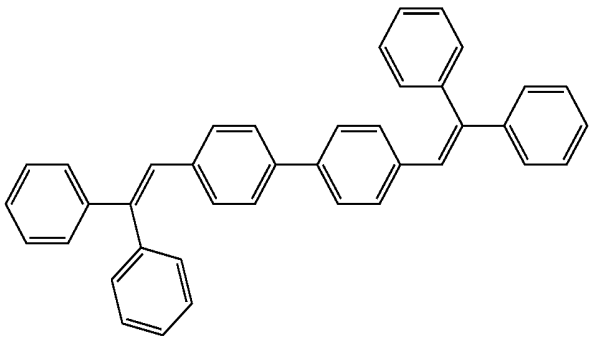
FD21



FD22



According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the fluorescent dopant may be selected from the following compounds; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.



DPVBi

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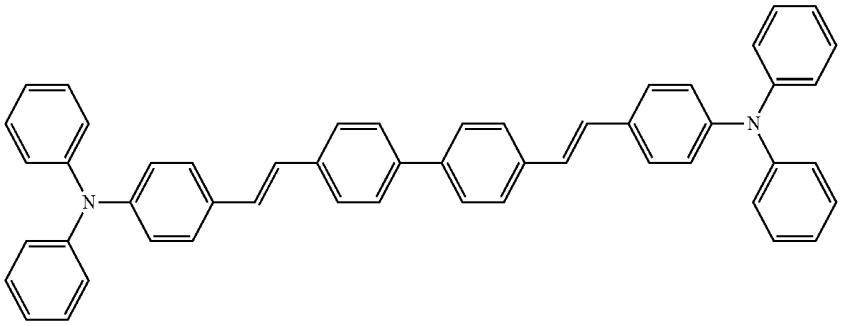
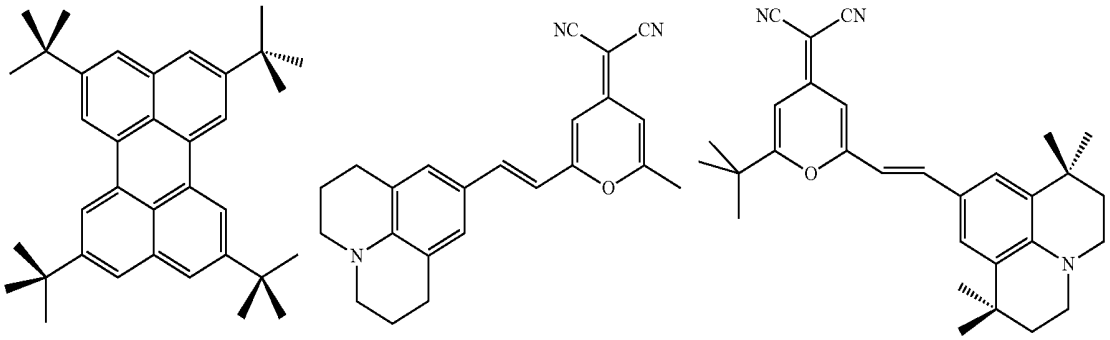
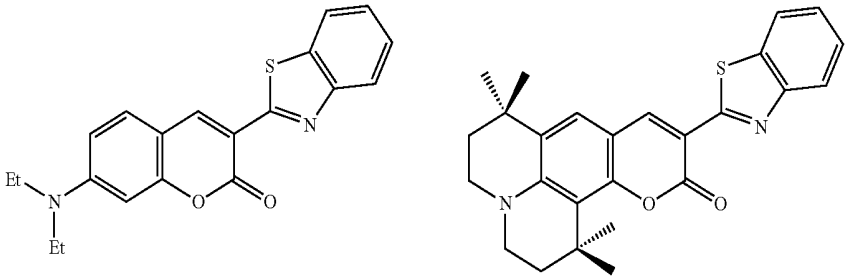


DPAVBi



TBPe DCM DCJTB



Coumarin 6 C545T

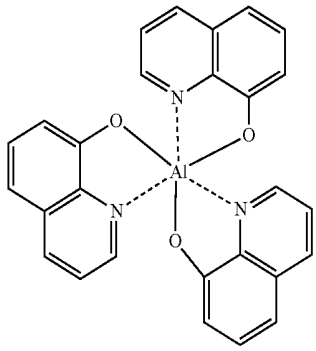
The electron transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The electron transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including different materials. The electron transport region may have a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers each including different materials.

The electron transport region may include at least one selected from a buffer layer, a hole blocking layer, an electron control layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

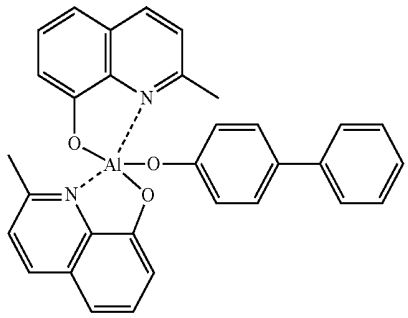
For example, the electron transport region may have an electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, a hole blocking layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, an electron control layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, or a buffer layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure. For each structure, the layers may be sequentially stacked on an emission layer. However, exemplary embodiments of the structure of the electron transport region are not limited thereto.

According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the electron transport region may include the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the electron transport region may include an electron transport layer, which may include the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1.

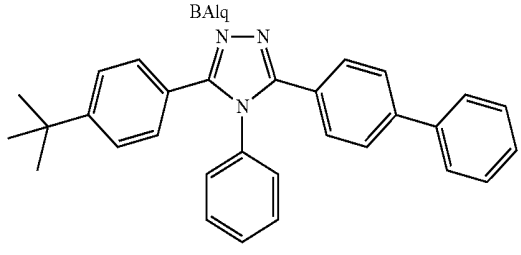
According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the electron transport region may include at least one selected from 2,9-dimethyl-4,7-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline (BCP), 4,7-dphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline (Bphen), Alq_3, BAlq, 3-(biphenyl-4-yl)-5-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-4-phenyl-4H-1,2,4-triazole (TAZ), and NTAZ.



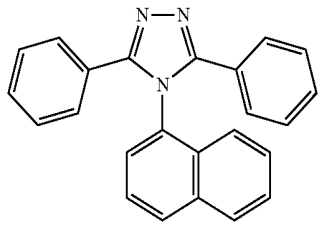
Alq_3



BAlq



TAZ



NTAZ

Thicknesses of the buffer layer, the hole blocking layer, and the electron control layer may each be in a range of from about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 30 Å to about 300 Å. When the thicknesses of the buffer layer, the hole blocking layer, and the electron control layer are within these ranges, the electron blocking layer may have increased electron blocking characteristics or electron control characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

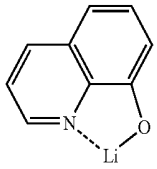
A thickness of the electron transport layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When the thickness of the electron transport layer is within the range described above, the electron transport layer may have satisfactory electron transport characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The electron transport region, for example, the electron transport layer in the electron transport region, may include, in addition to the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1, a material including metal.

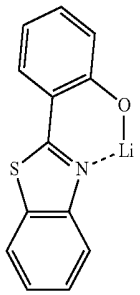
The material including metal may include at least one of an alkali metal complex or an alkaline earth-metal complex. The alkali metal complex may include a metal ion selected from a lithium (Li) ion, a sodium (Na) ion, a potassium (K) ion, a rubidium (Rb) ion, or a caesium (Cs) ion. The alkaline earth-metal complex may include a metal ion selected from a beryllium (Be) ion, a magnesium (Mg) ion, a calcium (Ca) ion, a strontium (Sr) ion, or a barium (Ba) ion. A ligand coordinated with the metal ion of the alkali metal complex or the alkaline earth-metal complex may be selected from a hydroxy quinoline, a hydroxy isoquinoline, a hydroxy benzoquinoline, a hydroxy acridine, a hydroxy phenanthridine, a hydroxy phenylan oxazole, a hydroxy phenylthiazole, a hydroxy diphenylan oxadiazole, a hydroxy diphenylthiadiazol, a hydroxy phenylpyridine, a hydroxy phenylbenzimidazole, a hydroxy phenylbenzothiazole, a bipyridine, a phenanthroline, or a cyclopentadiene; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

For example, the material including metal may include a lithium (Li) complex. The lithium (Li) complex may include, for example, Compound ET-D1 (lithium quinolate, LiQ) or ET-D2.

ET-D1



ET-D2



The electron transport region may include an electron injection layer. The electron injection layer may facilitate injection of electrons from the second electrode **190**. The electron injection layer may be in direct contact with the second electrode **190**.

The electron injection layer may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The electron injection layer may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including different materials. The electron injection layer may have a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers including different materials.

The electron injection layer may include an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combination thereof.

The alkali metal may be selected from Li, Na, K, Rb, or Cs. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkali metal may be Li, Na, or Cs. According to an exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the

alkali metal may be Li or Cs; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The alkaline earth metal may be selected from Mg, Ca, Sr, or Ba.

The rare-earth metal may be selected from Sc, Y, Ce, Yb, Gd, or Tb.

The alkali metal compound, the alkaline earth-metal compound, and the rare-earth metal compound may be selected from oxides or halides (e.g., fluorides, chlorides, bromides, or iodides) of the alkali metal, the alkaline earth-metal, or the rare-earth metal.

The alkali metal compound may be selected from alkali metal oxides, such as Li_2O, Cs_2O, or K_2O, or alkali metal halides, such as LiF, NaF, CsF, KF, LiI, NaI, CsI, KI, or RbI. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkali metal compound may be selected from LiF, Li_2O, NaF, LiI, NaI, CsI, or KI; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The alkaline earth-metal compound may be selected from alkaline earth-metal compounds, such as BaO, SrO, CaO, $Ba_xSr_{1-x}O$ ($0<x<1$), or $Ba_xCa_{1-x}O$($0<x<1$). According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkaline earth-metal compound may be selected from BaO, SrO, or CaO; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The rare-earth metal compound may be selected from YbF_3, ScF_3, ScO_3, Y_2O_3, Ce_2O_3, GdF_3, or TbF_3. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the rare-earth metal compound may be selected from YbF_3, ScF_3, TbF_3, YbI_3, ScI_3, or TbI_3; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The alkali metal complex, the alkaline earth-metal complex, and the rare-earth metal complex may include an ion of an alkali metal, an alkaline earth-metal, or a rare-earth metal as described above. A ligand coordinated with a metal ion of the alkali metal complex, the alkaline earth-metal complex, or the rare-earth metal complex may each independently be selected from hydroxy quinoline, hydroxy isoquinoline, hydroxy benzoquinoline, hydroxy acridine, hydroxy phenanthridine, hydroxy phenylan oxazole, hydroxy phenylthiazole, hydroxy diphenylan oxadiazole, hydroxy diphenylthiadiazol, hydroxy phenylpyridine, hydroxy phenylbenzimidazole, hydroxy phenylbenzothiazole, bipyridine, phenanthroline, or cyclopentadiene; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

The electron injection layer may include an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combination thereof. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the electron injection layer may include an organic material. When the electron injection layer includes an organic material, an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combination thereof may be substantially homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in a matrix including the organic material.

A thickness of the electron injection layer may be in a range of from about 1 to about 100, for example, from about 3 to about 90. When the thickness of the electron injection layer is within the range described above, the electron injection layer may have satisfactory electron injection characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The second electrode **190** may be disposed on the organic layer **150**. The organic layer **150** may have a structure as described above. The second electrode **190** may be a cathode. The cathode may be an electron injection electrode. Thus, the second electrode **190** may include a metal, an alloy, an electrically conductive compound, or any combination thereof, which may have a relatively low work function.

The second electrode **190** may include at least one of lithium (Li), silver (Ag), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag), indium tin oxide (ITO), or indium zinc oxide (IZO); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. The second electrode **190** may be a transmissive electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a reflective electrode.

The second electrode **190** may have a single-layered structure. Alternatively, the second electrode **190** may have a multi-layered structure including two or more layers.

FIG. **2** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. **2**, an organic light-emitting device **20** may include a first capping layer **210**, the first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, and the second electrode **190**. The first capping layer **210**, the first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, and the second electrode **190** may be sequentially stacked.

FIG. **3** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. **3**, an organic light-emitting device **30** may include the first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, the second electrode **190**, and a second capping layer **220**. The first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, the second electrode **190**, and the second capping layer **220** may be sequentially stacked.

FIG. **4** is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. **4**, an organic light-emitting device **40** may include the first capping layer **210**, the first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, the second electrode **190**, and the second capping layer **220**. The first capping layer **210**, the first electrode **110**, the organic layer **150**, the second electrode **190**, and the second capping layer **220** may be sequentially stacked.

In the organic layer **150** of each of the organic light-emitting devices **20** and **40**, light generated in an emission layer may pass through the first electrode **110** and the first capping layer **210** toward the outside. The first electrode **110** may be a semi-transmissive or a transmissive electrode. In the organic layer **150** of each of the organic light-emitting devices **30** and **40**, light generated in an emission layer may pass through the second electrode **190** and the second capping layer **220** toward the outside. The second electrode **190** may be a semi-transmissive or a transmissive electrode.

The first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may increase external luminescent efficiency according to the principle of constructive interference.

The first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may each independently be an organic capping layer including an organic material, an inorganic capping layer

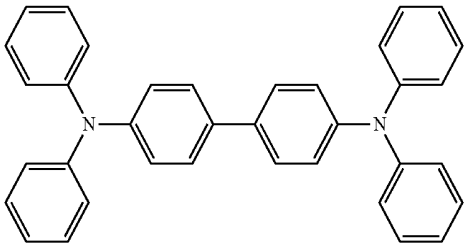
including an inorganic material, or a composite capping layer including an organic material and an inorganic material.

At least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may include at least one material selected from carbocyclic compounds, heterocyclic compounds, amine-based compounds, porphyrine derivatives, phthalocyanine derivatives, naphthalocyanine derivatives, alkali metal complexes, and alkaline earth-based complexes. The carbocyclic compound, the heterocyclic compound, and the amine-based compound may be substituted with a substituent including at least one element selected from O, N, S, Se, Si, F, Cl, Br, and I. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, at least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may include an amine-based compound.

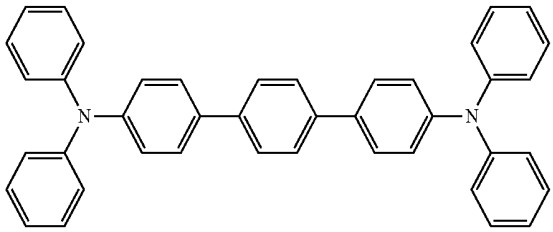
According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, each of at least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may independently include the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 201 or Formula 202.

According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, at least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may include a compound selected from Compounds HT28 to HT33 and Compounds CP1 to CP5;
however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

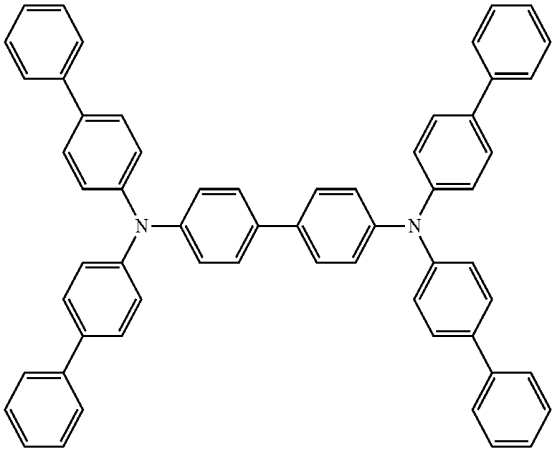
CP1



CP2

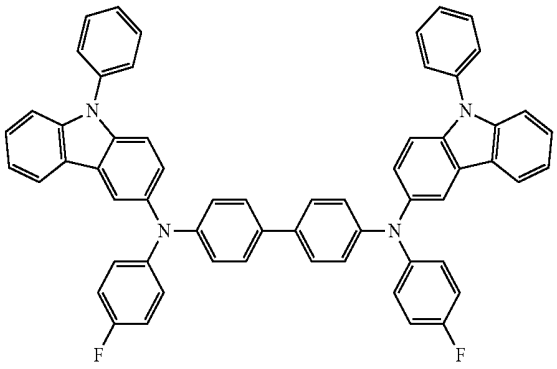


CP3

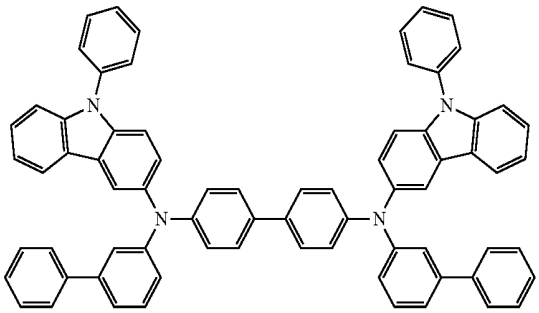


-continued

CP4



CP5



The organic light-emitting device according to some exemplary embodiments of the present invention has been described with reference to FIGS. **1-4**. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

Layers included in the hole transport region, the emission layer, and the electron transport region may be formed by, for example, using vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) deposition, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or laser-induced thermal imaging (LITI).

When layers included in the hole transport region, the emission layer, and the electron transport region are formed by vacuum deposition, for example, the vacuum deposition may be performed at a deposition temperature of from about 100 Å to about 500 Å, at a vacuum degree of from about 10^{-8} torr to about 10^{-3} torr, and at a deposition rate of from about 0.01 Å/sec to about 100 Å/sec by taking into account a compound to be included in a layer to be formed, and the structure of a layer to be formed.

When layers included in the hole transport region, the emission layer, and the electron transport region are formed by spin coating, the spin coating may be performed at a coating speed of from about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm and at a heat treatment temperature of from about 80 to 200 by taking into account a compound to be included in a layer to be formed, and the structure of a layer to be formed.

The term "C_1-C_{60} alkyl group" as used herein refers to a linear or branched aliphatic saturated hydrocarbon monovalent group having 1 to 60 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a pentyl group, an iso-amyl group, or a hexyl group. The term "C_1-C_{60} alkylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_1-C_{60} alkyl group.

The term "C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group" as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group having at least one carbon-carbon

double bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C_2-C_{60} alkyl group, and non-limiting examples thereof may include an ethenyl group, a propenyl group, or a butenyl group. The term "C_2-C_{60} alkenylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group.

The term "C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group" as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group having at least one carbon-carbon triple bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C_2-C_{60} alkyl group, and non-limiting examples thereof may include an ethynyl group or a propynyl group. The term "C_2-C_{60} alkynylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group.

The term "C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group represented by -OA_{101}, in which A_{101} is the C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, or an isopropyloxy group.

The term "C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent saturated hydrocarbon monocyclic group having 3 to 10 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, or a cycloheptyl group. The term "C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group.

The term "C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group having at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a 1,2,3,4-oxatriazolidinyl group, a tetrahydrofuranyl group, or a tetrahydrothiophenyl group. The term "C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group.

The term "C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has 3 to 10 carbon atoms and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the ring thereof and does not have aromaticity, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, or a cycloheptenyl group. The term "C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group.

The term "C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in its ring. Non-limiting examples thereof may include a 4,5-dihydro-1,2,3,4-oxatriazolyl group, a 2,3-dihydrofuranyl group, or a 2,3-dihydrothiophenyl group. The term "C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group.

The term "C_6-C_{60} aryl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms. The term "C_6-C_{60} arylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms. Non-limiting examples of the C_6-C_{60} aryl group may include a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyrenyl group, or a chrysenyl group. When the C_6-C_{60} aryl group and the C_6-C_{60} arylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be chemically bonded to each other.

The term "C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. The term "C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. Non-limiting examples of the C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group include a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group. When the C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group and the C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be chemically bonded with each other.

The term "C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group" as used herein refers to -OA_{102}, in which A_{102} is the C_6-C_{60} aryl group. The term "C_6-C_{60} arylthio group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group represented by -SA_{103}, in which A_{103} is the C_6-C_{60} aryl group.

The term "monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group, for example, having 8 to 60 carbon atoms. The monovalent group has two or more rings condensed with each other. Additionally, only carbon atoms are used as a ring-forming atom. The entire molecular structure has non-aromaticity. An example of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group may include a fluorenyl group. The term "divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

The term "monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group" as used herein refers to a monovalent group, for example, having 1 to 60 carbon atoms. The monovalent group has two or more rings condensed with each other. The monovalent group has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S. Additionally, atoms other than carbon atoms are used as a ring-forming atom. The entire molecular structure has non-aromaticity. A non-limiting example of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may include a carbazolyl group. The term "divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group" as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

The term "C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group" as used herein refers to a monocyclic or polycyclic group having 5 to 60 carbon atoms in which a ring-forming atom is a carbon atom only. The C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group may be an aromatic carbocyclic group or a non-aromatic carbocyclic group. The term "C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group" as used herein refers to a ring, such as benzene, a monovalent group, such as a phenyl group, or a divalent group, such as a phenylene group. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, depending on the number of substituents connected to the C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group, the C_5-C_{60} carbocyclic group may be a trivalent group or a quadrivalent group.

The term "C_1-C_{60} heterocyclic group" as used herein refers to a group having the same structure as the C_1-C_{60} carbocyclic group, except that as a ring-forming atom, at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S is used in addition to carbon. The number of carbon atoms may be in a range of 1 to 60.

At least one substituent of the substituted C_5-C_{60}carbocyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heterocyclic group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10}

cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

deuterium (-D), —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $—Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, $—N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $—B(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{11})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{11})$, and $—P(=O)(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $—Si(Q_{21})(Q_{22})(Q_{23})$, $—N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $—B(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{21})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{21})$, and $—P(=O)(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$; or

$—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, $—N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $—C(=O)(Q_{31})$, $—S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, or $—P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$.

Q_{11} to Q_{13}, Q_{21} to Q_{23}, and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group.

The term "Ph" as used herein refers to a phenyl group; the term "Me" as used herein refers to a methyl group; the term "Et" as used herein refers to an ethyl group; the term "ter-Bu" or "Bu^t" as used herein refers to a tert-butyl group; and the term "OMe" as used herein refers to a methoxy group.

The term "biphenyl group" as used herein refers to "a phenyl group substituted with a phenyl group." As an example, a "biphenyl group" is a substituted phenyl group having a C_6-C_{60} aryl group as a substituent.

The term "terphenyl group" as used herein refers to "a phenyl group substituted with a biphenyl group." As an example, the "terphenyl group" is a substituted phenyl group having, as a substituent, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group.

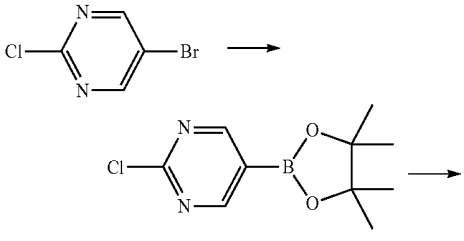
The symbols * and *' as used herein, unless defined otherwise, each refer to a binding site to a neighboring atom in a corresponding formula.

A compound according to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention and an organic light-emitting device according to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention will be described in more detail below with reference to Synthesis Examples and Examples. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. The wording "B was used instead of A" as used in describing Synthesis Examples refers to an example in which a molar equivalent of B was used in place of A.

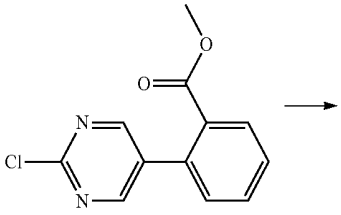
EXAMPLES

Synthesis Example 1

Synthesis of Compound 1

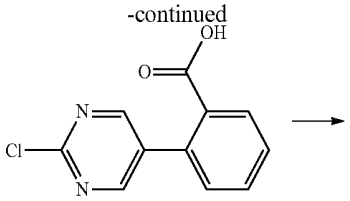


Intermediate 1-1

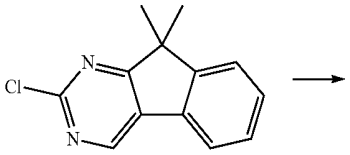


Intermediate 1-2

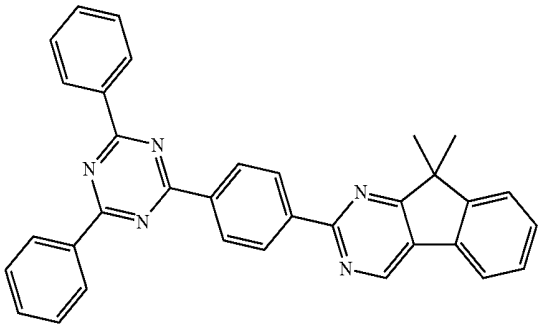
-continued



Intermediate 1-3



Intermediate 1-4



Compound 1

Synthesis of Intermediate 1-1

1.93 g (10 mmol) of 5-bromo-2-chloropyrimidine was dissolved in 200 mL of THF, and then, at a temperature of −78° C., 4 mL (2.5M in hexane) of normal butyllithium was added thereto. At the same temperature about one hour thereafter, 2.0 mL (10 mmol) of 2-isopropoxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane was added thereto. At room temperature, the result was stirred for about 5 hours, and then, water was added thereto and a washing process was performed three times thereon using diethylether (100 mL). A washed diethylether layer was dried by using $MgSO_4$, and then, dried under reduced pressure, thereby obtaining a product. The product was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography, thus preparing 1.56 g (Yield 65%) of Intermediate 1-1.

Synthesis of Intermediate 1-2

2.4 g (10 mmol) of Intermediate 1-1, 2.88 g (11 mmol) of methyl 2-iodobenzoate, 0.58 g (0.5 mol) of $Pd(PPh_3)_4$, 4.15 g (30 mmol) of K_2CO_3, 80 mL of distilled water, 160 mL of toluene, and 50 mL of ethanol were mixed while refluxing. After about 12 hours, the resulting mixture was cooled at room temperature, and then subjected to an extraction process using MC, and then washed using distilled water. Then, the resultant was dried using $MgSO_4$, distilled under reduced pressure, and then the residue was separated by silica gel column chromatography, thus preparing 1.86 g (75%) of Intermediate 1-2.

Synthesis of Intermediate 1-3

2.48 g (10 mmol) of Intermediate 1-2 was dissolved in 200 mL of ethylether, and, at a temperature of −78° C., 9.38 mL (15 mmol, 1.6M in diethyl ether) of MeLi was added thereto, and after about 30 minutes, the resultant was stirred at room temperature. After about 12 hours, distilled water was added thereto, and an extraction process was performed thereon by using EA. The resultant was dried by using $MgSO_4$, distilled under reduced pressure to obtain a residue, which was then separated by silica gel column chromatography, thus preparing 1.88 g (80%) of Intermediate 1-3.

Synthesis of Intermediate 1-4

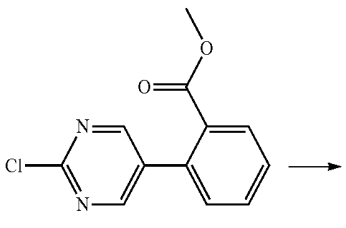
2.35 g (10 mmol) of Intermediate 1-3, 100 mL of an acetic acid, and 80 mL of H_3PO_4 were mixed at room temperature for about 2 hours. Distilled water was added thereto, and the resulting mixture was then neutralized by using a NaOH aqueous solution, subjected to an extraction process using MC, and then separated by silica gel column chromatography, thus preparing 0.92 g (40%) of Intermediate 1-4.

Synthesis of Compound 1

2.3 g (10 mmol) of Intermediate 1-4, 4.35 g(10 mmol) of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine, 0.58 g (0.5 mol) of $Pd(PPh_3)_4$, 4.15 g (30 mmol) of K_2CO_3, 80 mL of distilled water, 160 mL of toluene, and 50 mL of ethanol were stirred while refluxing. After about 12 hours, the resultant was cooled to room temperature, subjected to an extraction process using MC, and then washed using distilled water. A residue was obtained after drying using $MgSO_4$, distilling under reduced pressure, and then separating by silica gel column chromatography, thus preparing 3.02 g (Yield: 60%) of Compound 1.

Synthesis Example 2

Synthesis of Compound 5



Intermediate 1-2

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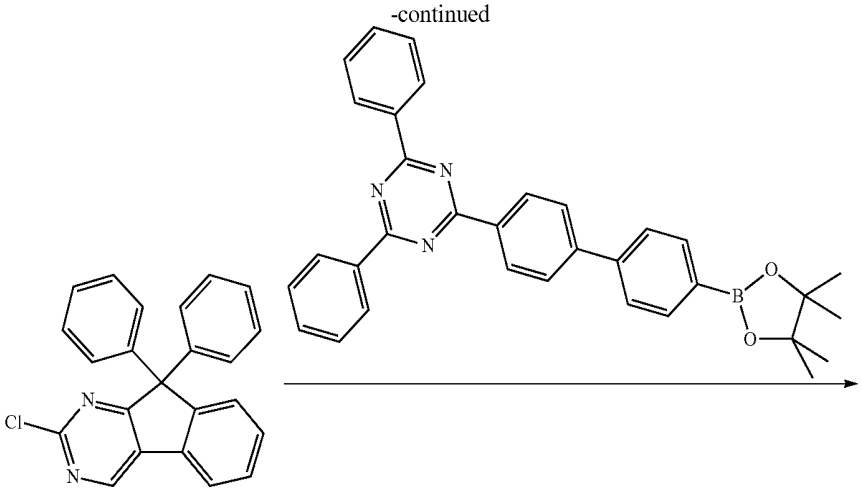
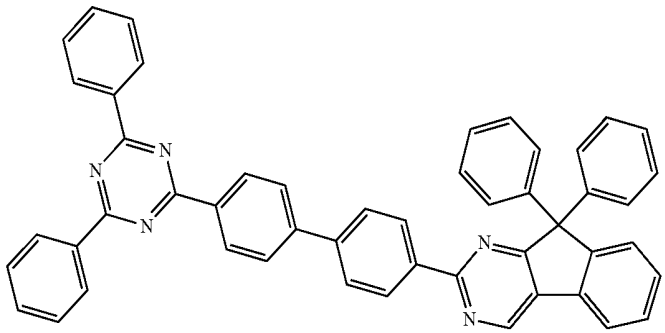


Intermediate 5-1



Compound 5

Synthesis of Intermediate 5-1

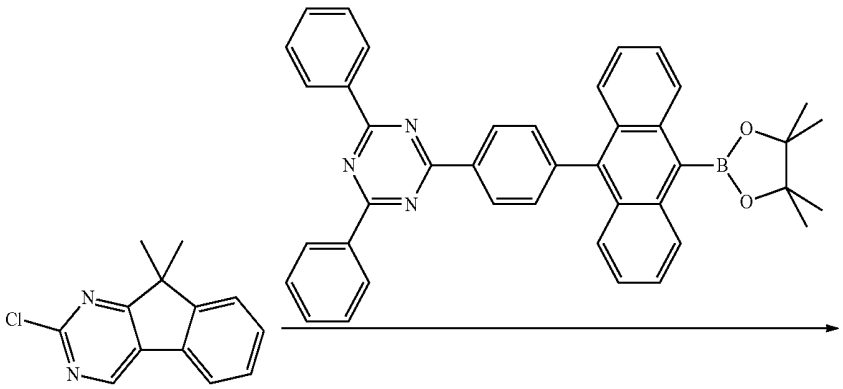
2.48 g (10 mmol) of Intermediate 1-2 was dissolved in 200 ml of anhydrous THF, and then, at room temperature, 72.4 mL of phenyl magnesium bromide dissolved in THF (2 mol/L) was added dropwise thereto. After the dropwise-adding was completed, the resultant was stirred overnight while heating at a temperature of 50° C. A reaction solution was cooled to room temperature, and 100 mL of 10% ammonium chloride aqueous solution was added thereto to quench the reaction. An organic layer was washed three times with 50 mL of distilled water, and then dried by using $MgSO_4$. A compound obtained by filtering and concentrating the organic layer was stirred at room temperature overnight after 40 mL of acetic acid was added thereto. An organic layer was extracted therefrom and neutralized, and then dried by using $MgSO_4$. A solid was obtained after the concentration was washed by using methanol, and then, filtered to complete the preparation of 1.28 g (Yield: 35%) of Intermediate 5-1.

Synthesis of Compound 5

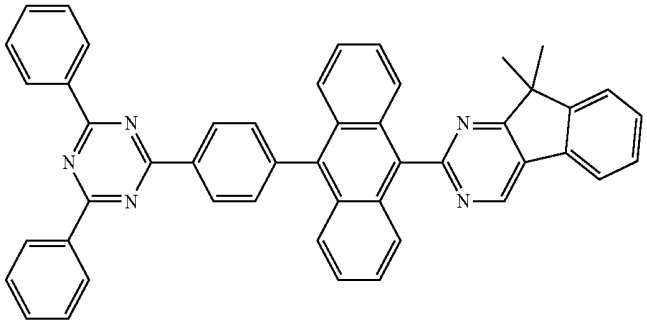
4.1 g (Yield: 60%) of Compound 5 was synthesized in substantially the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 1 in Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 5-1 was used instead of Intermediate 1-4, and 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4'-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine.

Synthesis Example 3

Synthesis of Compound 22



Intermediate 1-4



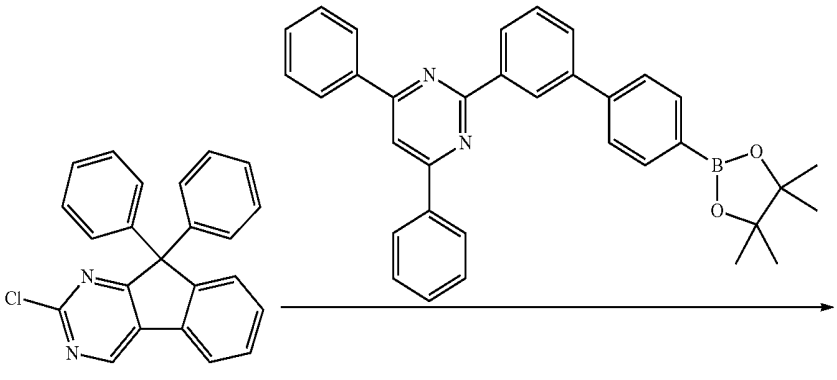
Compound 22

Synthesis of Compound 22

4.1 g (Yield: 60%) of Compound 22 was synthesized in substantially the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 1 in Synthesis Example 1, except that 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(10-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)anthracen-9-yl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine.

Synthesis Example 4

Synthesis of Compound 35



Intermediate 5-1

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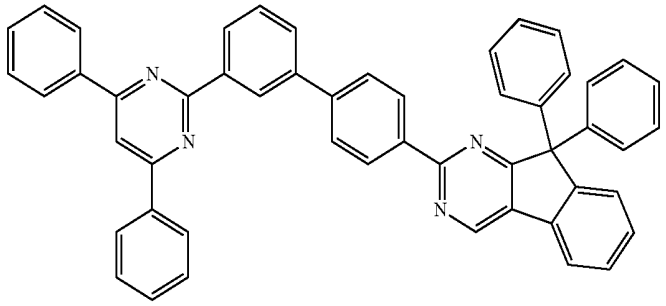


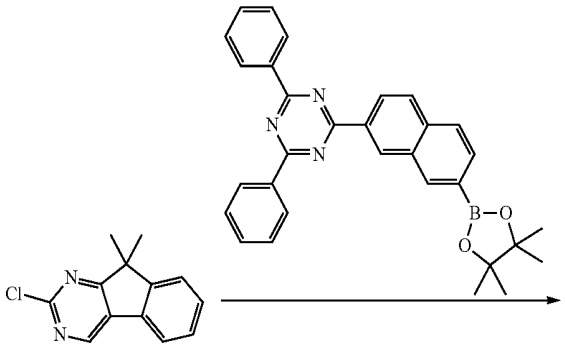
Compound 35

Synthesis of Compound 35

3.86 g (Yield: 55%) of Compound 35 was synthesized in substantially the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 5 in Synthesis Example 2, except that 4,6-diphenyl-2-(4'-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)pyrimidine was used instead of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4'-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1,3,5-triazine.

Synthesis Example 5

Synthesis of Compound 75



Intermediate 1-4

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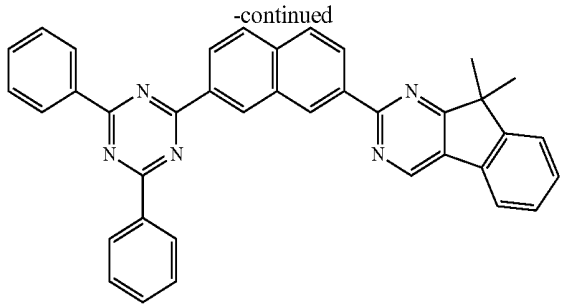


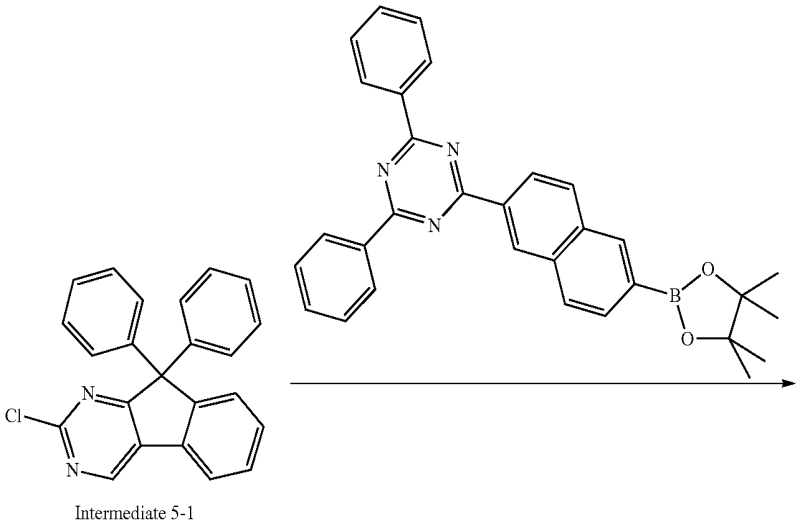
Compound 75

Synthesis of Compound 75

3.6 g (Yield: 65%) of Compound 75 was synthesized in substantially the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 1 in Synthesis Example 1, except that 2,4-diphenyl-6-(7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)naphthalen-2-yl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine.

Synthesis Example 6

Synthesis of Compound 76



Intermediate 5-1

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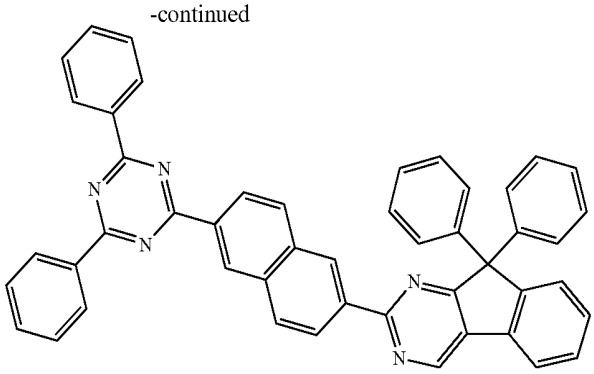


Compound 76

Synthesis of Compound 76

3.39 g (Yield: 60%) of Compound 76 was synthesized in substantially the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 5 in Synthesis Example 2, except that 2,4-diphenyl-6-(6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)naphthalen-2-yl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 2,4-diphenyl-6-(4'-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1,3,5-triazine.

The compounds synthesized according to Synthesis Examples 1 to 6 were confirmed by ^{1}H NMR and MS/FAB. Results thereof are shown in Table 1 below.

TABLE 1

Compound	^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz)	MS/FAB found	MS/FAB calc.
1	9.12-9.10 (s, 1H), 8.83-8.77 (m, 4H), 8.64-8.58 (m, 2H), 8.55-8.51 (m, 2H), 8.02-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.31 (m, 6H),	503.62	503.61
5	9.29-9.25 (s, 1H), 8.82-8.77 (m, 4H), 8.56-8.43 (m, 3H), 7.98-7.86 (m, 5H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.50-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.13 (m, 10H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 1H)	703.84	703.85
22	9.38-9.35 (s, 1H), 8.82-8.77 (m, 4H), 8.63-8.58 (m, 2H), 8.28-8.21 (m, 2H), 8.01-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.35 (m, 8H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.36 (m, 6H)	679.82	679.83
35	9.28-9.23 (s, 1H), 8.61-8.49 (m, 4H), 8.31-8.25 (m, 4H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.98 (s, 1H), 7.98-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.86-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 6H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 6H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H)	702.84	702.86
75	9.25-9.22 (s, 1H), 9.07-8.97 (m, 2H), 8.81-8.77 (m, 4H), 8.71-8.58 (m, 2H), 8.32-8.23 (m, 2H), 8.01-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.32 (m, 6H)	553.65	553.67
76	9.05-9.02 (m, 1H), 9.01-9.00 (s, 1H), 8.89-8.74 (m, 7H), 8.41-8.39 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.49-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.14 (m, 10H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H)	677.80	677.81

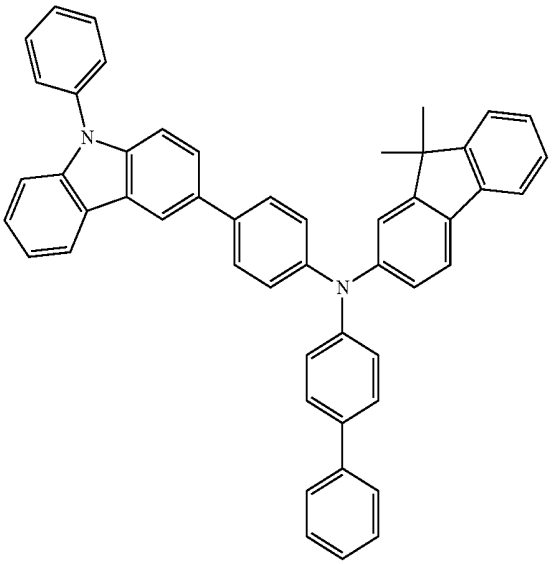
Example 1

A substrate with ITO/Ag/ITO (thickness=70/1,000/70 Å) deposited thereon as an anode was cut to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.5 mm, sonicated by using isopropyl alcohol and pure water each for about 5 minutes, cleaned by exposure to ultraviolet rays for about 30 minutes and then exposure to ozone, and then the ITO glass substrate was mounted onto a vacuum deposition apparatus.

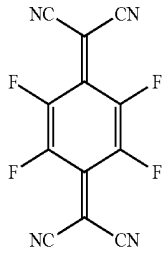
N-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-9,9-dimethyl-N-(4-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)phenyl)-9H-fluoren-2-amine (Compound HT3) and F4-TCNQ were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 on the substrate to form a hole injection layer having a thickness of about 100 Å. Compound 301 was vacuum deposited on the hole transport layer to form a first hole transport layer having a thickness of about 1,200 Å. N,N-di([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4'-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-[1,1-biphenyl]-4-amine (Compound HT18) was vacuum deposited on the first hole transport layer to form a second hole transport layer having a thickness of about 100 Å.

9,10-di-naphthalene-2-yl-anthracene (ADN), which is a blue fluorescent host, and N,N,N',N'-tetraphenyl-pyrene-1,6-diamine (TPD), which is a blue fluorescent dopant, were co-deposited on the second hole transport layer at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of about 300 Å.

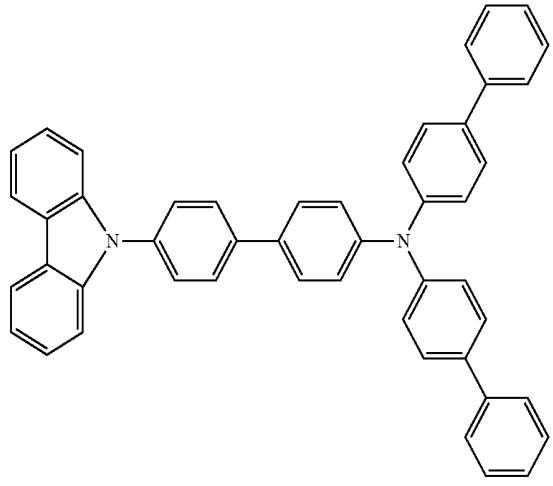
Then, Compound 1 and LiQ were co-deposited on the emission layer at a ratio of 5:5 to form an electron transport layer having a thickness of about 300 Å. LiF was deposited on the electron transport layer to form an electron injection layer having a thickness of about 10 Å. Mg and Ag were vacuum deposited on the electron injection layer at a weight ratio of 90:10 to form a cathode having a thickness of about 120 Å. Thus, an organic light-emitting device was formed.



HT3



F4-TCNQ



HT18

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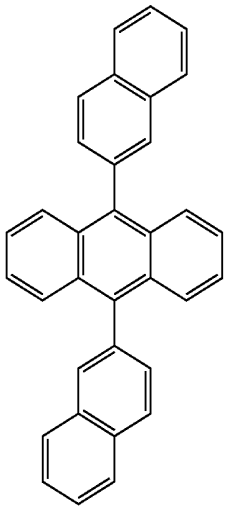
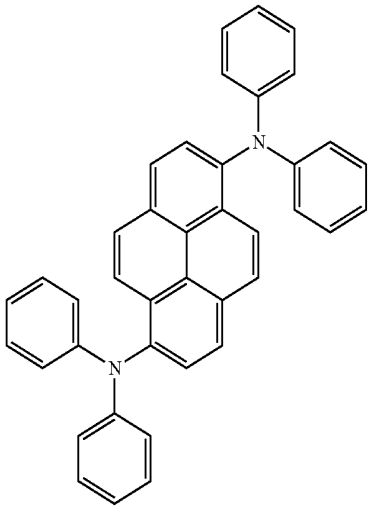


ADN



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Examples 2 to 6 and Comparative Examples 1 and 3

Organic light-emitting devices were manufactured in substantially the same manner as in Example 1, except that, in forming the electron transport layer, compounds shown in Table 2 were used instead of Compound 1.

Evaluation Example

The driving voltage, luminance, efficiency, and half lifespan of the organic light-emitting devices manufactured according to Examples 1 to 6 and Comparative Examples 1 to 3 were measured at a current density of 10 mA/cm^2 by using a Kethley SMU 236 and a luminance meter PR650. Results thereof are shown in Table 2. The half lifespan refers to an amount of time that has lapsed when luminance reaches 97% of the initial luminance at the current density of 10 mA/cm^2.

TABLE 2

	Electron transport layer	Driving voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm^2)	luminance (cd/m^2)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half lifespan (hr @ 10 mA/cm^2) (T97)
Example1	Compound1	3.9	10	650	6.50	Blue	152 hr
Example2	Compound5	4.2	10	587	5.87	Blue	175 hr
Example3	Compound22	3.95	10	642	6.42	Blue	132 hr
Example4	Compound35	4.3	10	594	5.94	Blue	181 hr
Example5	Compound75	3.84	10	648	6.48	Blue	154 hr
Example6	Compound76	4.02	10	612	6.12	Blue	179 hr
Comparative Example 1	Compound A	6.1	10	510	5.10	Blue	53 hr
Comparative Example 2	Compound B	4.4	10	526	5.26	Blue	95 hr
Comparative Example 3	Compound C	4.5	10	465	4.65	Blue	70 hr

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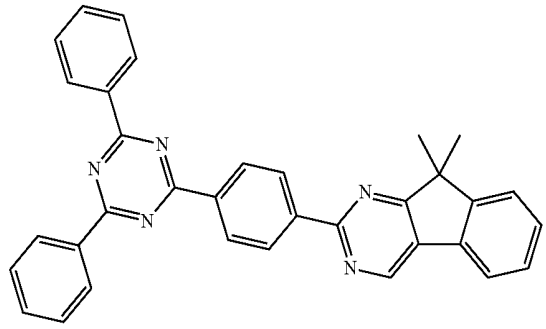

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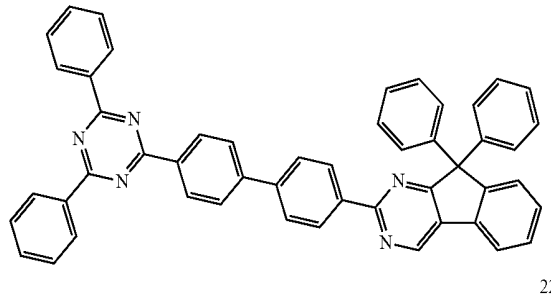

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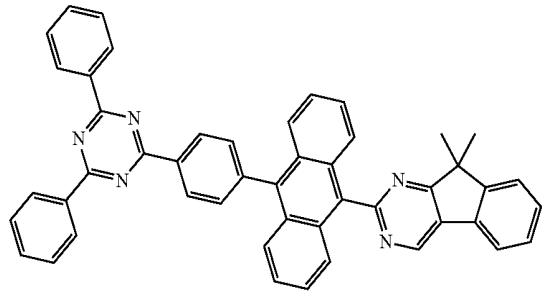

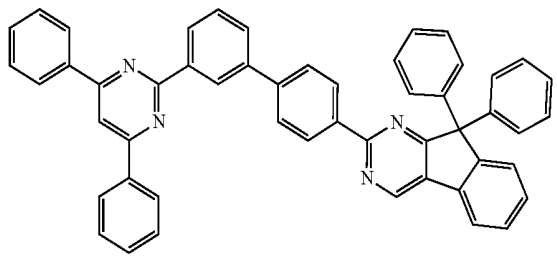

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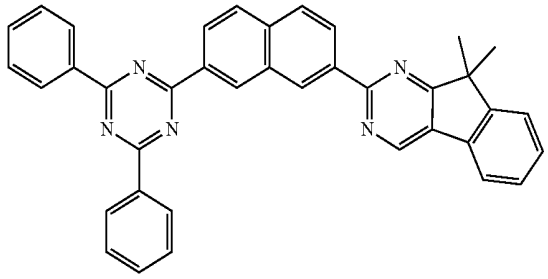

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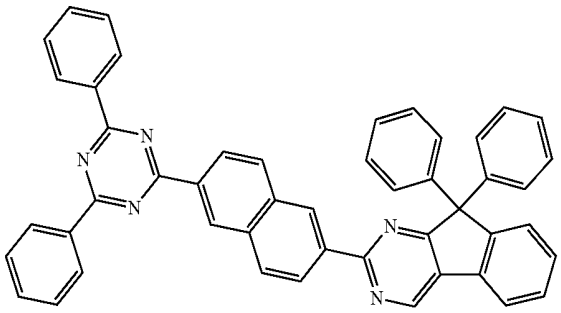
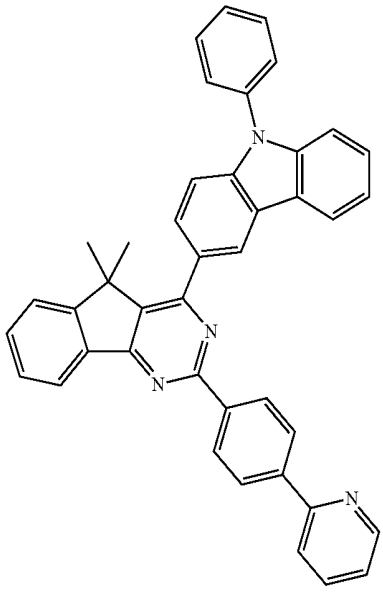


Compound A



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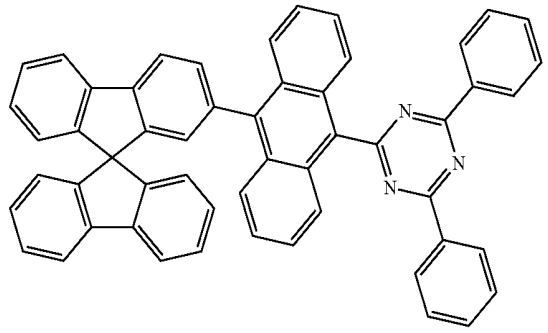
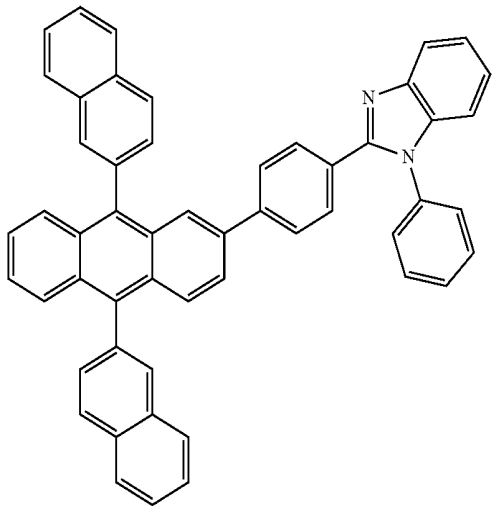
Compound B



Compound C



Referring to Table 2, the organic light-emitting devices of Examples 1 to 6 had relatively low driving voltage, and a relatively high luminance, efficiency, and half lifespan characteristics than Comparative Examples 1 to 3.

An organic light-emitting device including the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may have a low driving voltage, high efficiency, high luminance, and a long lifespan.

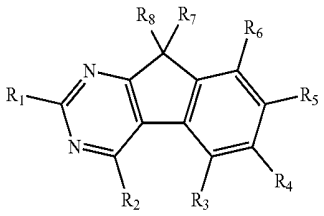
It should be understood that exemplary embodiments of the present invention described herein should be considered in a descriptive sense and not for purposes of limitation. Descriptions of features or aspects within each example embodiment should typically be considered as available for other similar features or aspects in other example embodiments.

While one or more example embodiments have been described with reference to the figures, it will be understood by those of ordinary skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention.

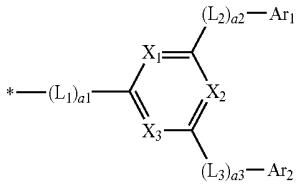
What is claimed is:

1. A condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1:

<Formula 1>



<Formula 2>



wherein, in Formulae 1 and 2,

X_1 is N or $C(R_{11})$, X_2 is N or $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 is N or $C(R_{13})$, and at least one of X_1 to X_3 is N;

L_1 to L_3 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} beteroarylene, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

a1 to a3 are each independently an integer selected front 0 to 3, wherein, when a1 is 2 or greater, at least 2 or L_1(s) are the same as or different from each other, when a2 is 2 or greater, at least 2 L_2(s) are the same as or different from each other, and when a3 is 2 or greater, at least 2 L_3(s) are the same as or different from each other;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_1 cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

one of R_1 and R_2 is a group represented by Formula 2 and the other of R_1 and R_2 is hydrogen;

R_3, R_4, R_5 and R_6 are each hydrogen;

R_7, R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or

unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$, —$N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$B(Q_1)(Q_2)$,—$C(=O)(Q_1)$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_1)$, or —$P(=O)(Q_1)(Q_2)$;

R_7 and R_8 are optionally linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring;

at least one of R_1 or R_2 is a group represented by Formula 2;

* indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom; and

at least one substituent of the substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 -C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 -C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$,—$N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, —$B(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{11})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{11})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 -C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group;

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group. a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, **13** $Si(Q_{21})(Q_{22})(Q_{23})$, —$N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, —$B(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{21})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{21})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$; or

—$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, —N $(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{31})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, or —$P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$,

wherein Q_1 to Q_3, Q_{11} to Q_{13}, Q_{21} to Q_{23}, and Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10}cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a terphenyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

2. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

X_1 is N, X_2 is $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 is $C(R_{13})$or

X_1 and X_2 are each N, X_2 is N, and X_3 is $C(R_{13})$, or

X_1, X_2, and X_3 are each N.

3. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein L_1 to L_3 are each independently selected from:

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenantbrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a pyrrolylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, an isoindolylene group, an indolylene group, an indazolylene group, a purinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinoli-

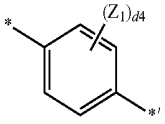
nylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group, a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazotylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a triazinylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, or an imidazopyrimidinylene group; or

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluorarnhenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a pyrrolylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, an imidazolylene group, a pyrazolylene group, a thiazolylene group, an isothiazolylene group, an oxazolylene group, an isoxazolylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, an isoindolylene group, an indolylene group, an indazolylene group, a purinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a benzoquinolinylene group, a phthalazinylene group, a naphthyridinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a cinnolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, a phenanthridinylene group, an acridinylene group, a phenanthrolinylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylene group, a benzoxazolylene group, an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an oxadiazolylene group, a triazinylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylene group, a thiadiazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, and an imidazopyrimidinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an arnidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolvl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothlophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$,

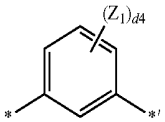
wherein Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

4. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein L_1 to L_3 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formula 3-1 to Formula 3-41:

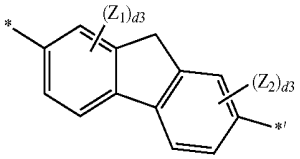
Formula 3-1



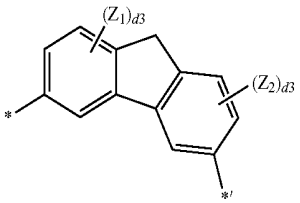
Formula 3-2



Formula 3-3



Formula 3-4



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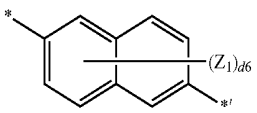

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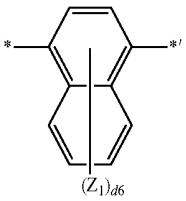
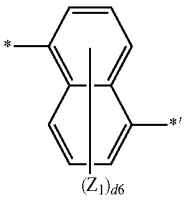
Formula 3-6



Formula 3-7



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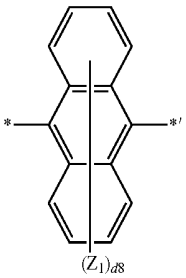

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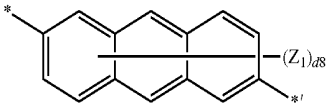

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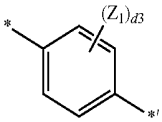

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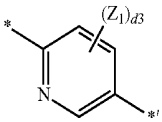

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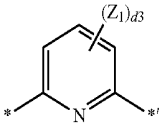

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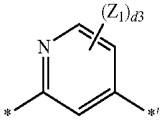

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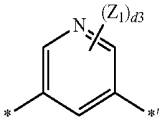

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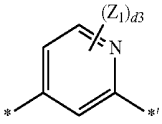

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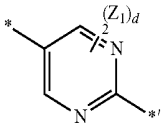
Formula 3-16



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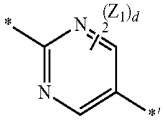

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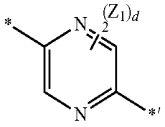

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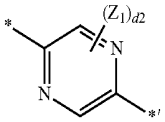

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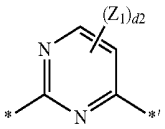

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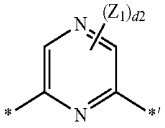

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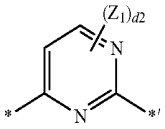

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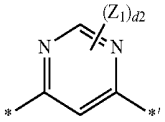

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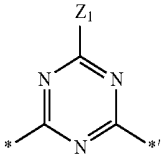

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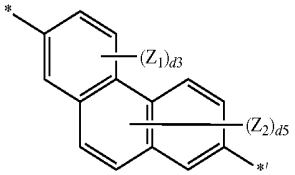
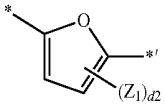
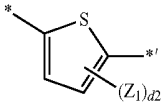


Formula 3-26



Formula 3-27



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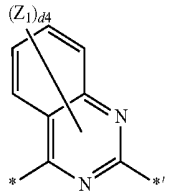
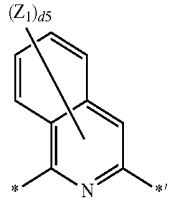
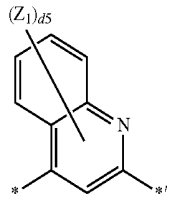
Formula 3-28



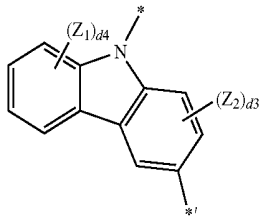
Formula 3-29



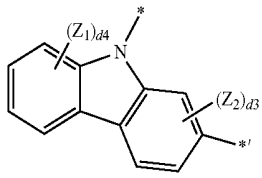
Formula 3-30



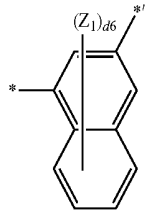
Formula 3-31



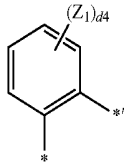
Formula 3-32



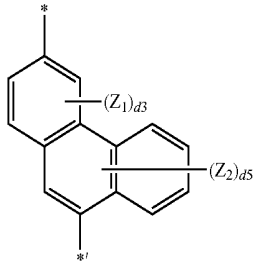
Formula 3-33



Formula 3-34



Formula 3-35



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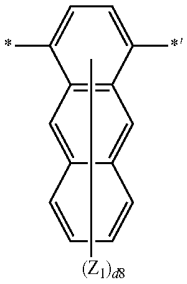
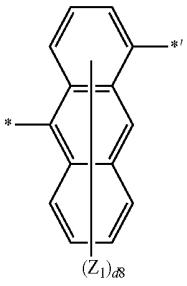
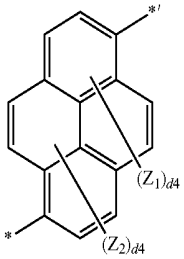
Formula 3-36



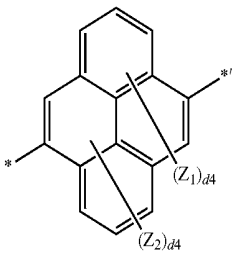
Formula 3-37



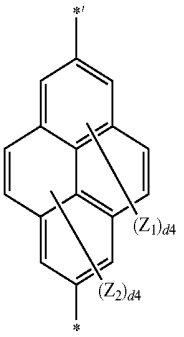
Formula 3-38



Formula 3-39



Formula 3-40



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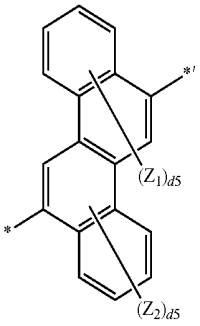
Formula 3-41



wherein, in Formulae 3-1 to 3-41,

Y_1 is selected from O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$;

Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a diheuzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, wherein Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} ,alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group,

d2 is an integer selected from 1 or 2,

d3 is an integer selected from 1 to 3,

d4 is an integer selected from 1 to 4,

d5 is an integer selected from 1 to 5,

d6 is an integer selected from 1 to 6,

d8 is an integer selected from 1 to 8, and

* and *' each indicate binding sites to a neighboring atom.

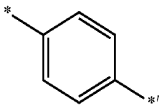
5. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

a1 is an integer selected form 1 or 2, and

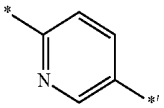
a2 and a3 are each independently an integer selected from 0 or 1.

6. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein *-$(L_1)_{a1}$-*', *-$(L_2)_{a2}$-*', and *-$(L_3)_{a3}$-*' are each independently a single bond; or are selected from groups represented by Formula 4-4 to Formula 4-44:

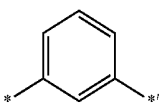
Formula 4-1



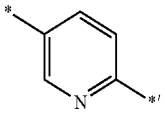
Formula 4-2



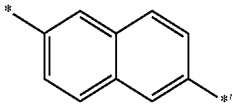
Formula 4-3



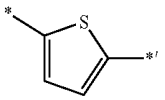
Formula 4-4



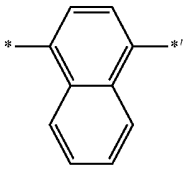
Formula 4-5



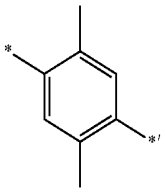
Formula 4-6



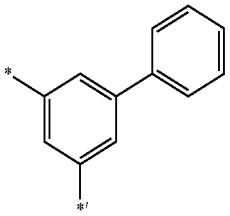
Formula 4-7



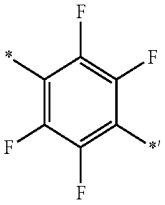
Formula 4-8



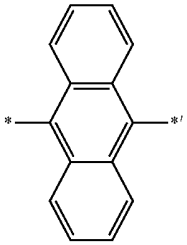
Formula 4-9



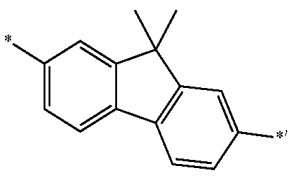
Formula 4-10



Formula 4-11



Formula 4-12



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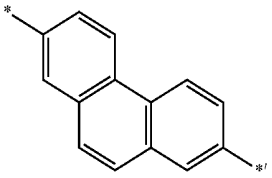
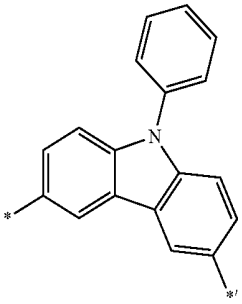
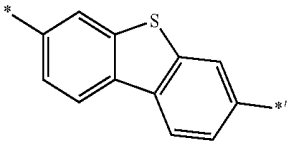
Formula 4-13



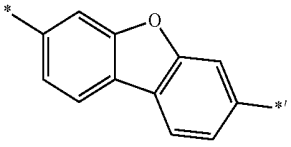
Formula 4-14



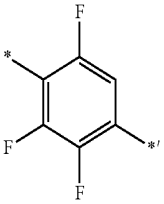
Formula 4-15



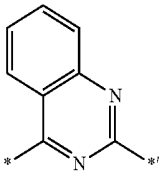
Formula 4-16



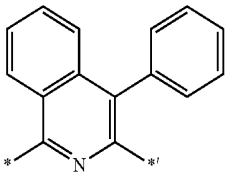
Formula 4-17



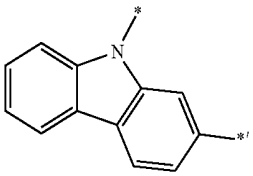
Formula 4-18



Formula 4-19



Formula 4-20



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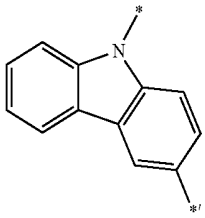

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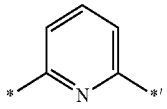

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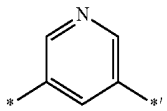

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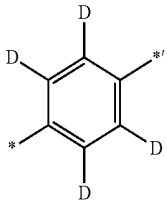

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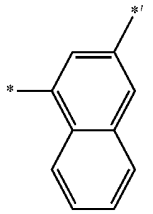

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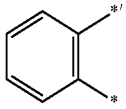

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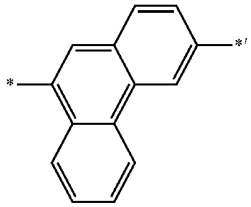

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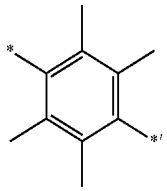

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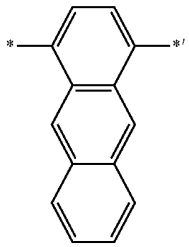

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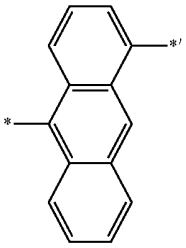
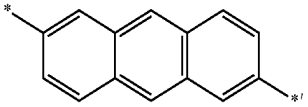
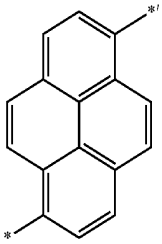


Formula 4-31



Formula 4-32



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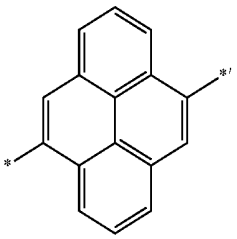

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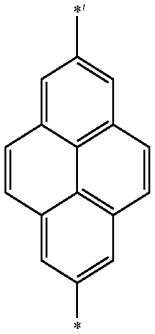

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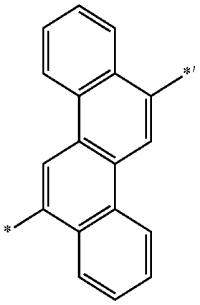
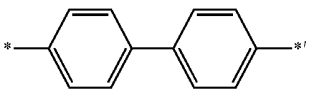


Formula 4-36



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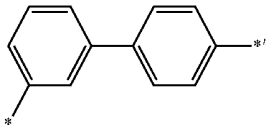
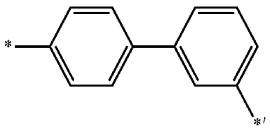
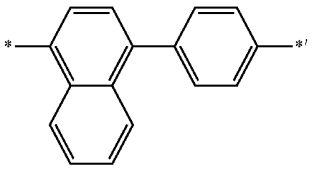


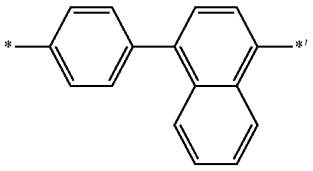
Formula 4-38



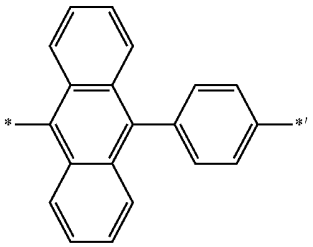
Formula 4-39



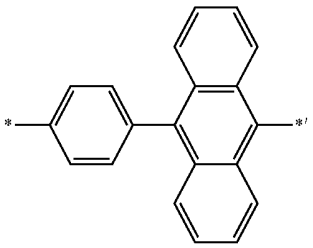
Formula 4-40



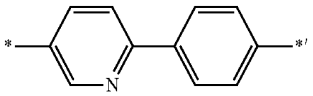
Formula 4-41



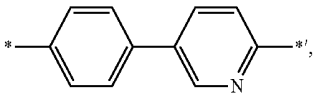
Formula 4-42



Formula 4-43



Formula 4-44



wherein, in Formulae 4-1 to 4-44,

* and *' each indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

7. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from:

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group,

a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, or an imidazopyrimidinyl group; or

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl coup, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

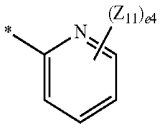
$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$,

wherein Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

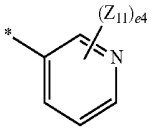
8. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from groups represented by one of the following Formulae 5-1 to 5-79:

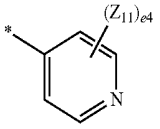
Formula 5-1



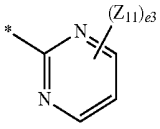
Formula 5-2



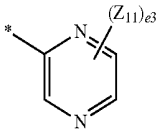
Formula 5-3



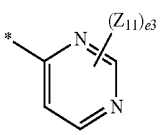
Formula 5-4



Formula 5-5



Formula 5-6



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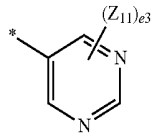
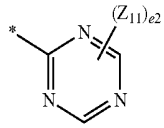
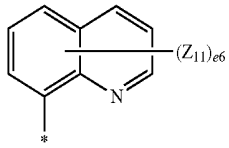
Formula 5-7



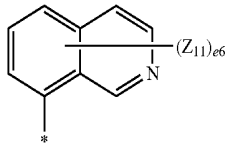
Formula 5-8



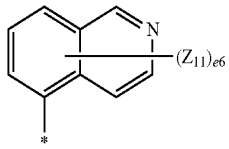
Formula 5-9



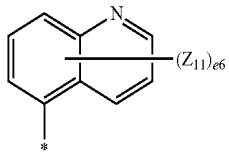
Formula 5-10



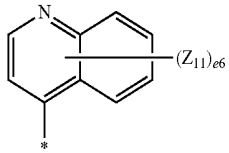
Formula 5-11



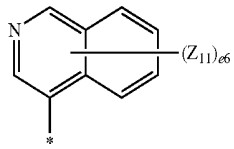
Formula 5-12



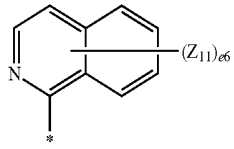
Formula 5-13



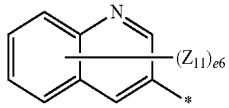
Formula 5-14



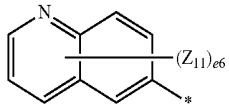
Formula 5-15



Formula 5-16



Formula 5-17



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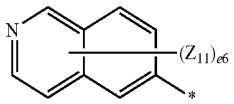
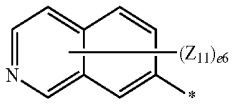
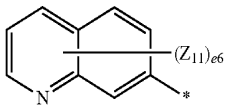
Formula 5-18



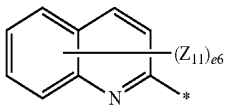
Formula 5-19



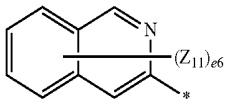
Formula 5-20



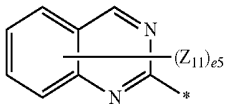
Formula 5-21



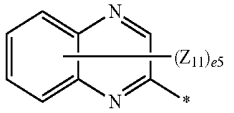
Formula 5-22



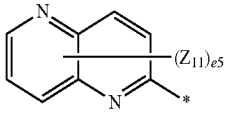
Formula 5-23



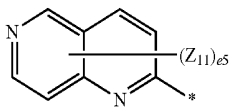
Formula 5-24



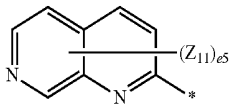
Formula 5-25



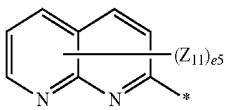
Formula 5-26



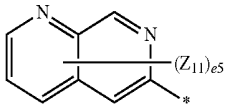
Formula 5-27



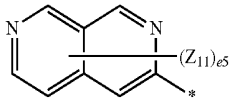
Formula 5-28



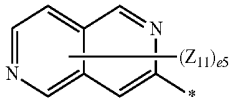
Formula 5-29



Formula 5-30



Formula 5-31



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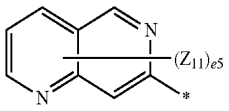
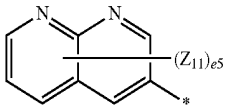
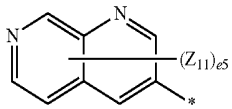
Formula 5-32



Formula 5-33



Formula 5-34



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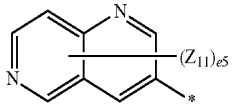

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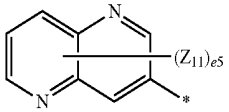
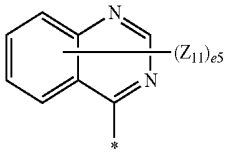
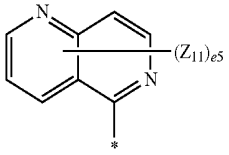


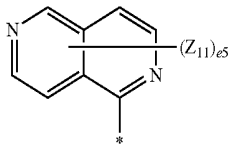
Formula 5-37



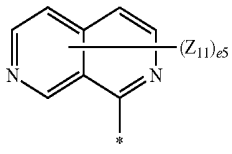
Formula 5-38



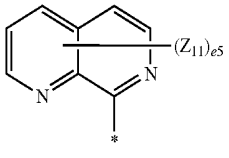
Formula 5-39



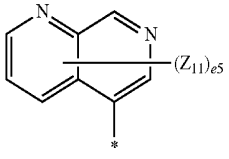
Formula 5-40



Formula 5-41



Formula 5-42



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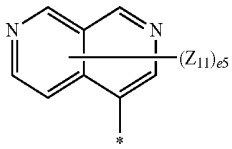
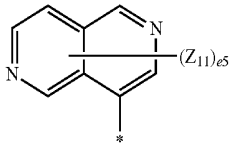
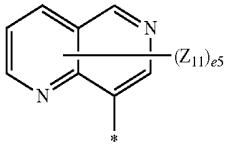
Formula 5-43



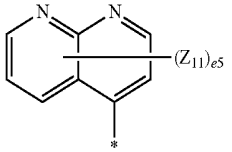
Formula 5-44



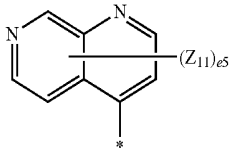
Formula 5-45



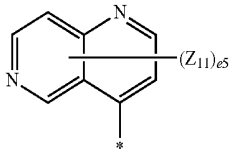
Formula 5-46



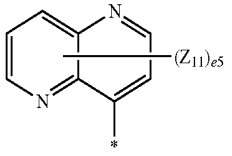
Formula 5-47



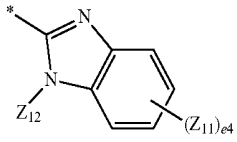
Formula 5-48



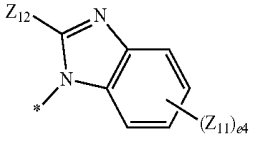
Formula 5-49



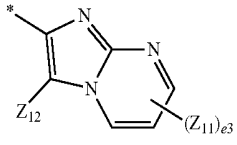
Formula 5-50



Formula 5-51



Formula 5-52



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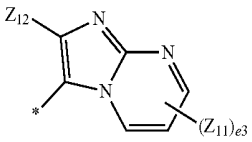
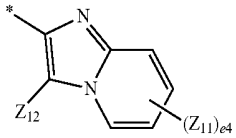
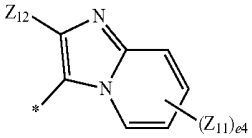
Formula 5-53



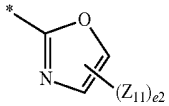
Formula 5-54



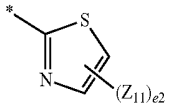
Formula 5-55



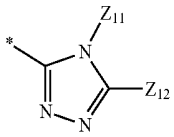
Formula 5-56



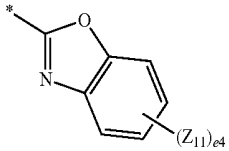
Formula 5-57



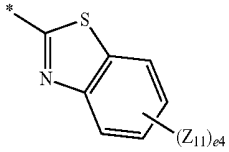
Formula 5-58



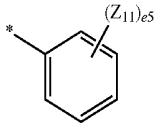
Formula 5-59



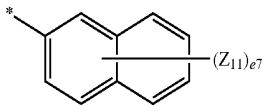
Formula 5-60



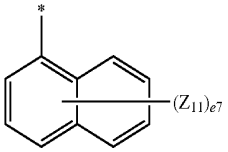
Formula 5-61



Formula 5-62



Formula 5-63



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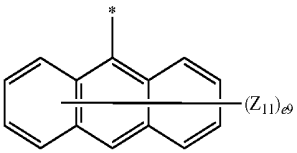
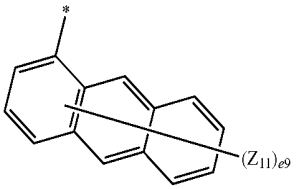
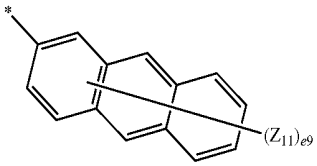
Formula 5-64



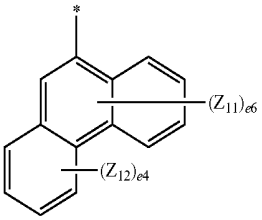
Formula 5-65



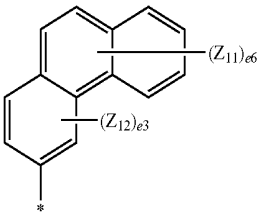
Formula 5-66



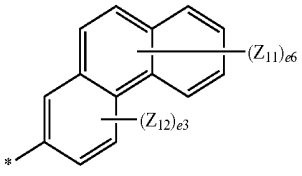
Formula 5-67



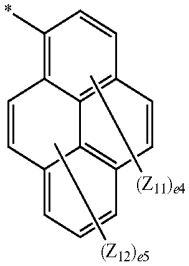
Formula 5-68



Formula 5-69



Formula 5-70



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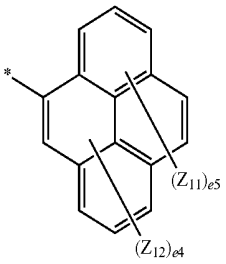
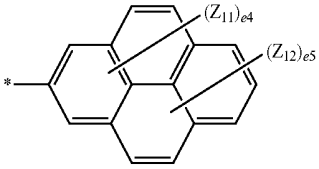
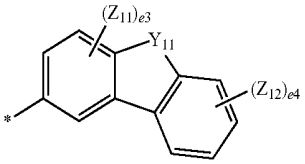
Formula 5-71



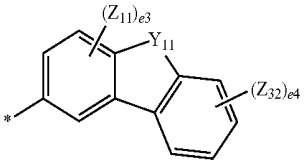
Formula 5-72



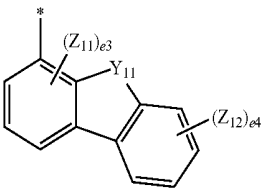
Formula 5-73



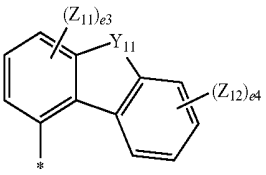
Formula 5-74



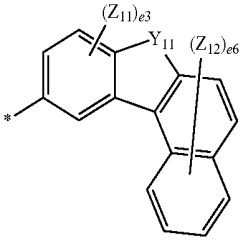
Formula 5-75



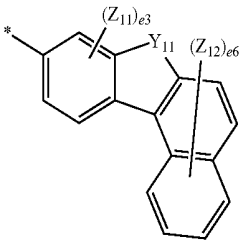
Formula 5-76



Formula 5-77



Formula 5-78



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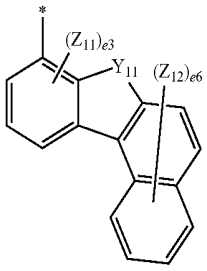
Formula 5-79



wherein, in Formulae 5-1 to 5-79,

Y_{11} is selected from O, S, $C(Z_{13})(Z_{14})$, $N(Z_{15})$ or $Si(Z_{16})(Z_{17})$,

Z_{11} to Z_{17} are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a Spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —$Si(Q_{33})(Q_{34})(Q_{35})$, wherein Q_{33} to Q_{35} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group,

e2 is an integer selected from 1 or 2,

e3 is an integer selected from 1 to 3,

e4 is an integer selected from 1 to 4,

e5 is an integer selected from 1 to 5,

e6 is an integer selected from 1 to 6,

e7 is an integer selected from 1 to 7,

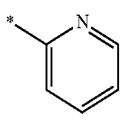
e9 is an integer selected from 1 to 9, and

* indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

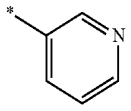
9. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 6-1 to 6-158:

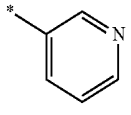
Formula 6-1



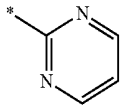
Formula 6-2



Formula 6-3



Formula 6-4



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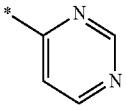
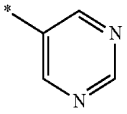
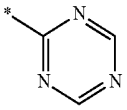


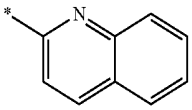
Formula 6-5



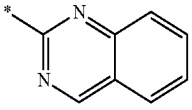
Formula 6-6



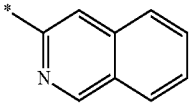
Formula 6-7



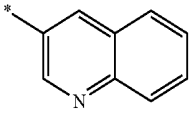
Formula 6-8



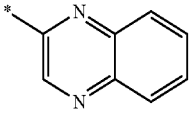
Formula 6-9



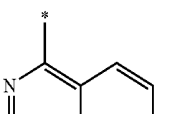
Formula 6-10



Formula 6-11



Formula 6-12



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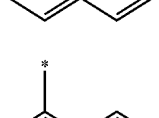

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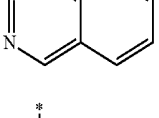

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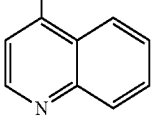

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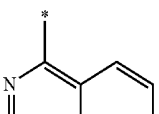

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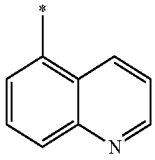

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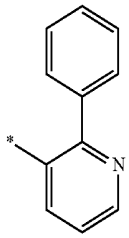

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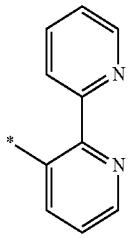

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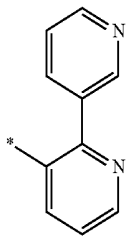

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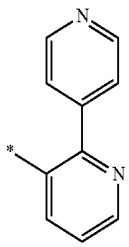

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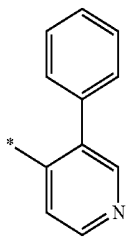

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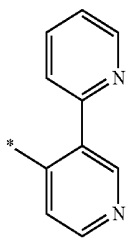

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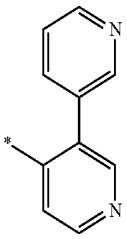

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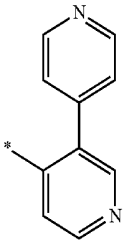

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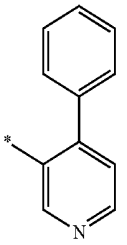

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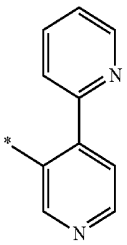

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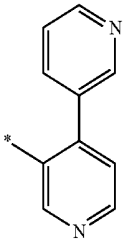

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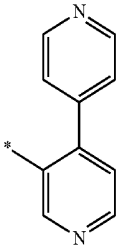

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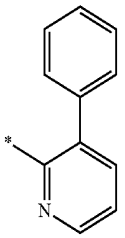

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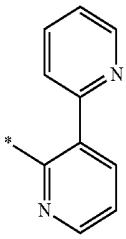

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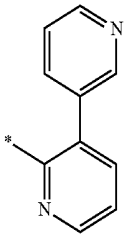

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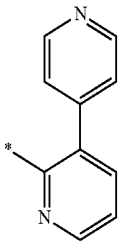

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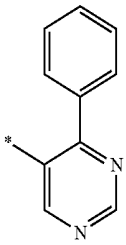

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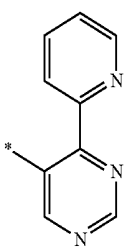

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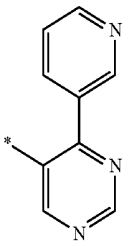

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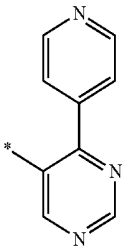

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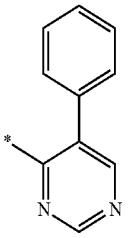

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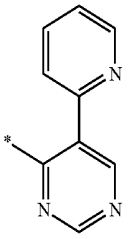

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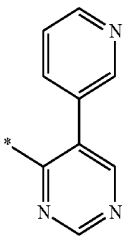

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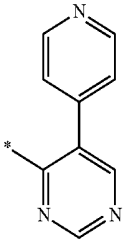

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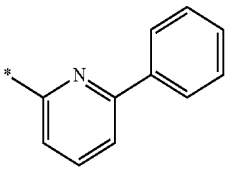

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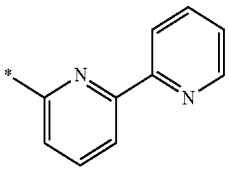

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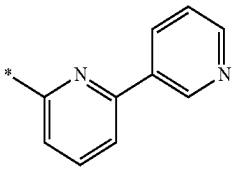

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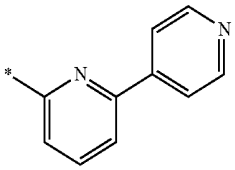

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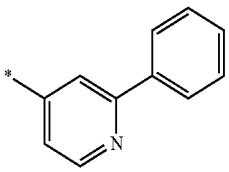

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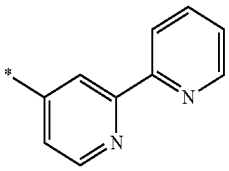

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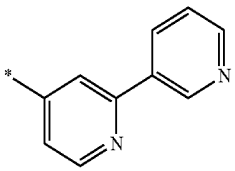

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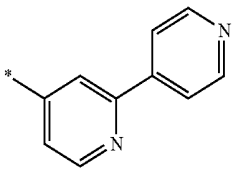

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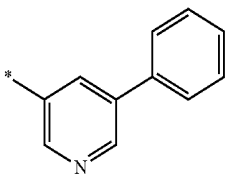

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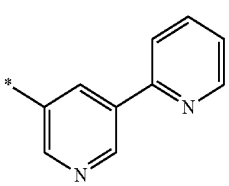

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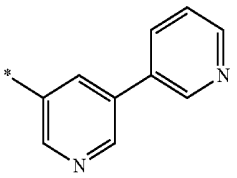

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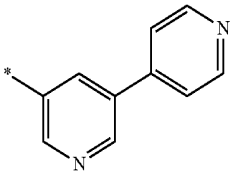

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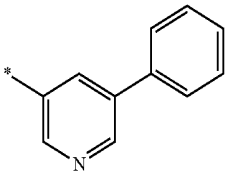

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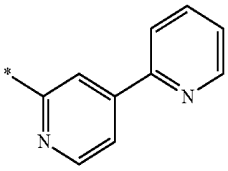

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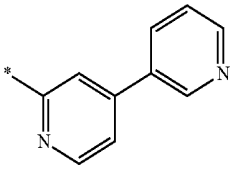

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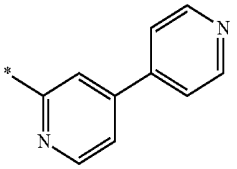

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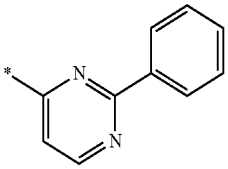

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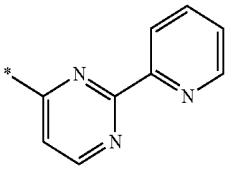

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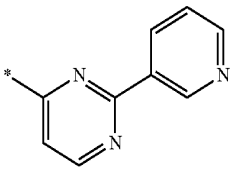

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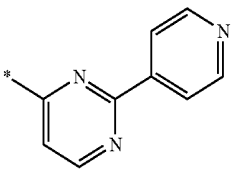

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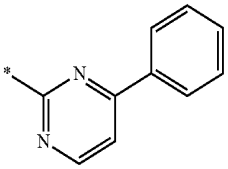

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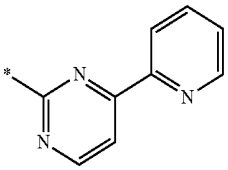

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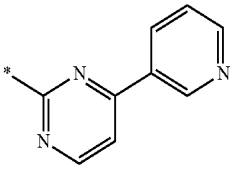

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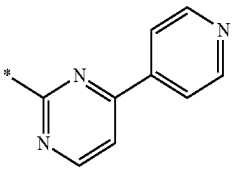

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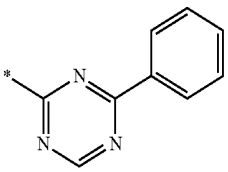

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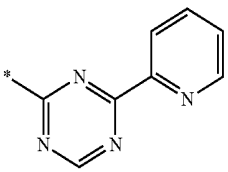

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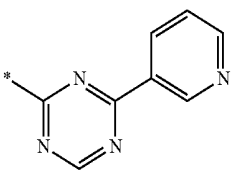

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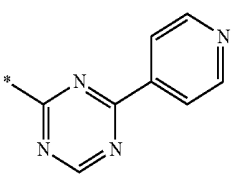

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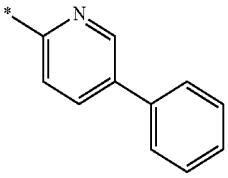

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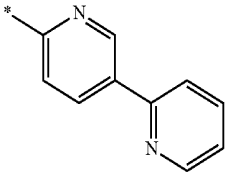

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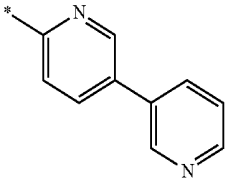

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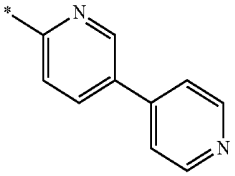

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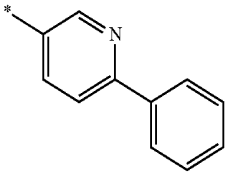

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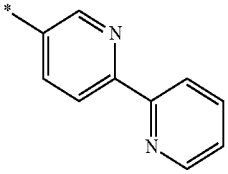

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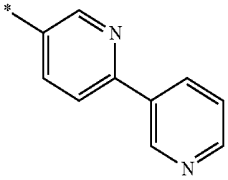

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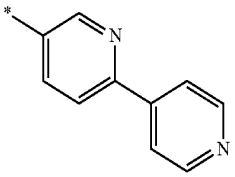

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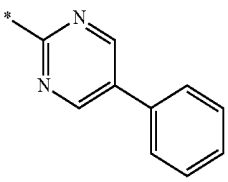

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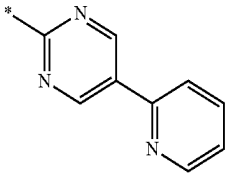

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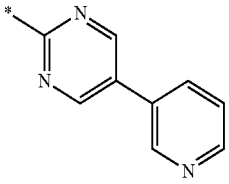

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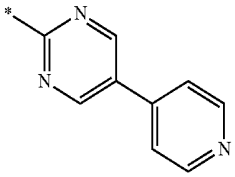

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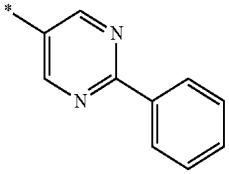

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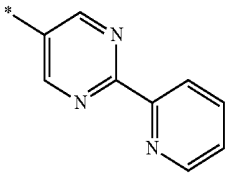

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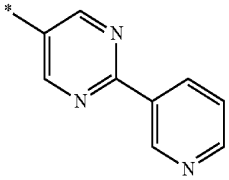

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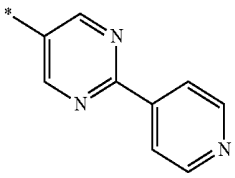

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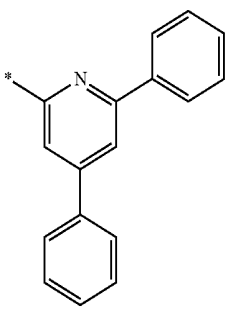

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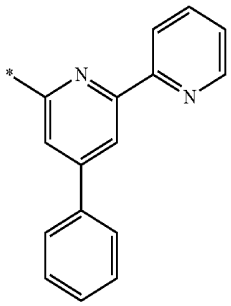

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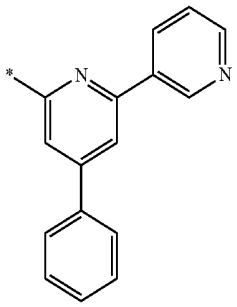

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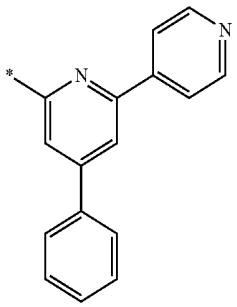

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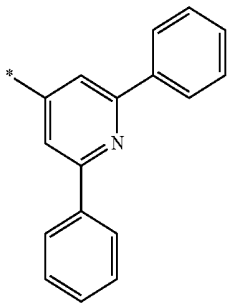

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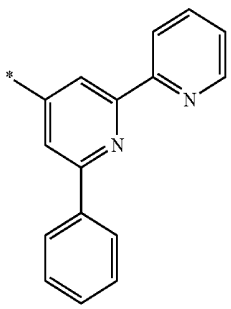

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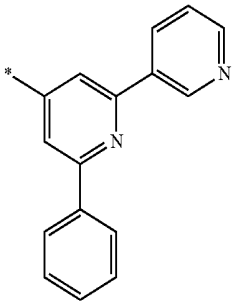

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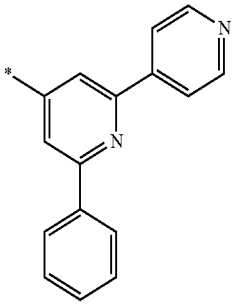

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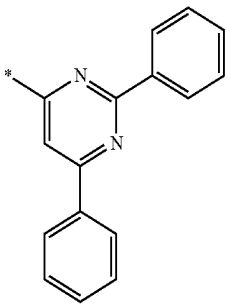

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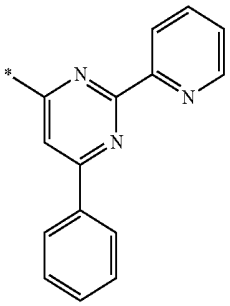

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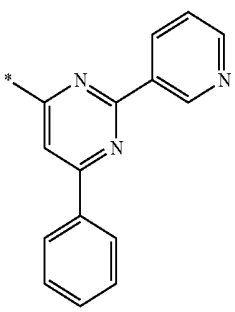

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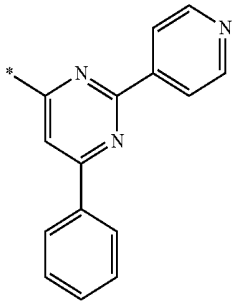

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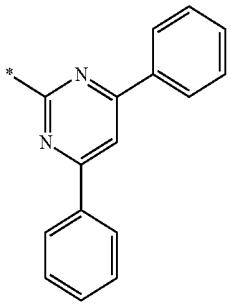

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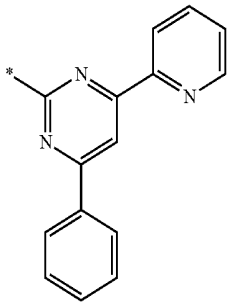

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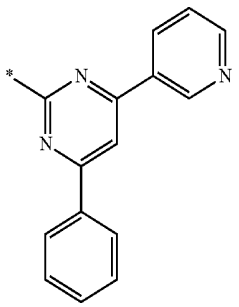

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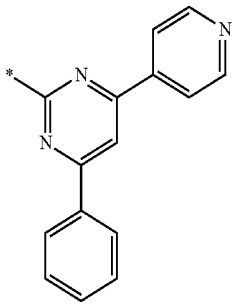

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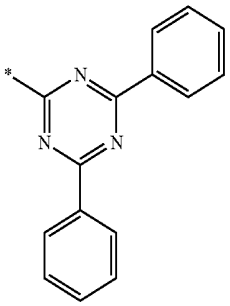

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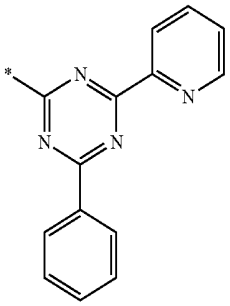

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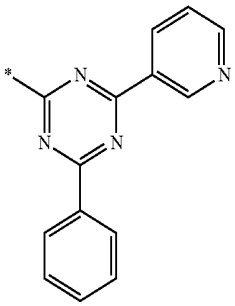

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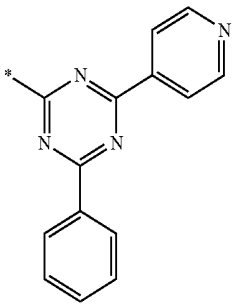

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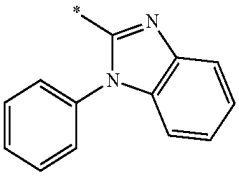

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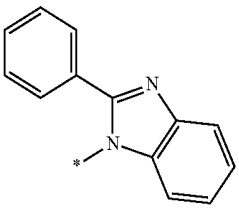

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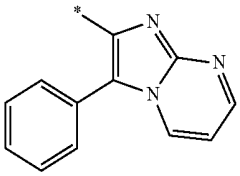

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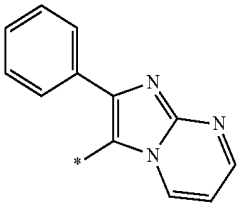

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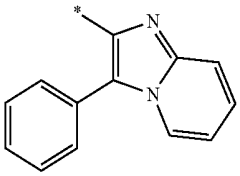

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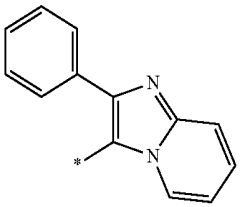

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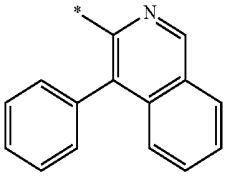

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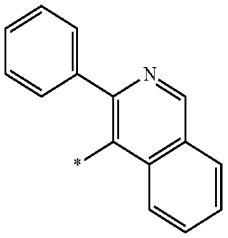

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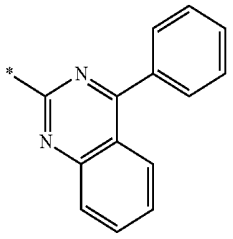

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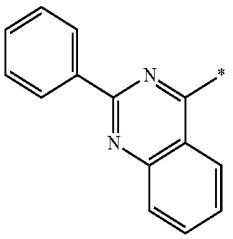

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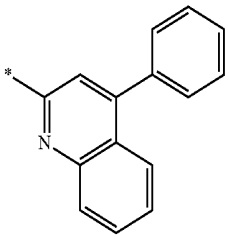

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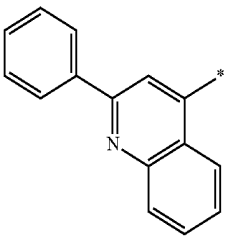

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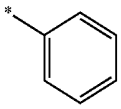

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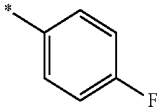

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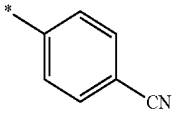

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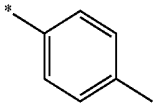

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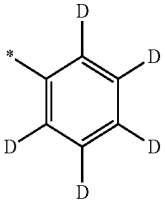

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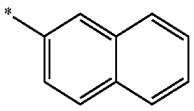

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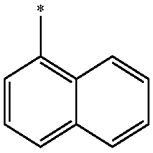

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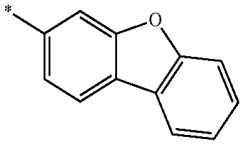

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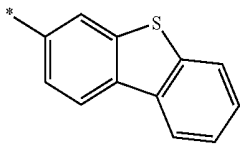
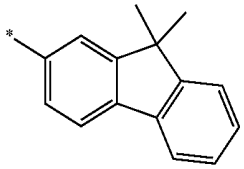
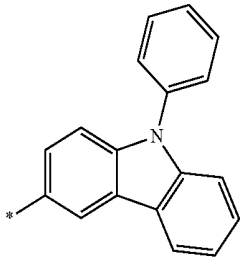
Formula 6-126



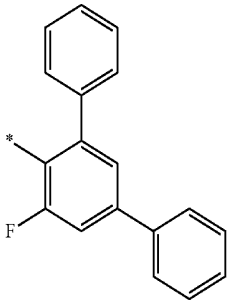
Formula 6-127



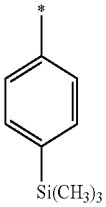
Formula 6-128



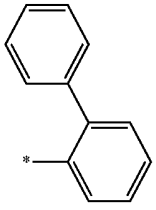
Formula 6-129



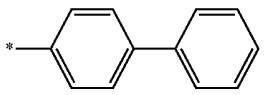
Formula 6-130



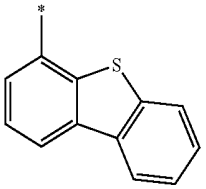
Formula 6-131



Formula 6-132



Formula 6-133



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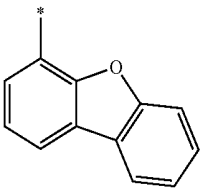
Formula 6-134



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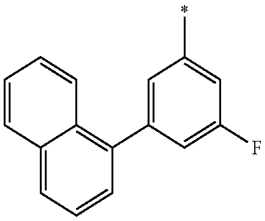

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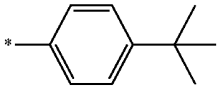

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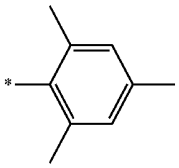

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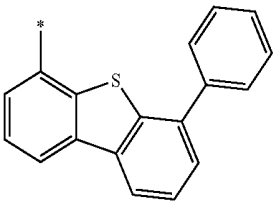
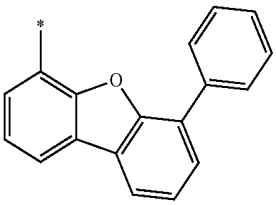
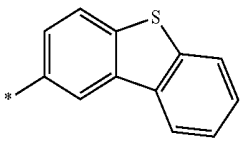


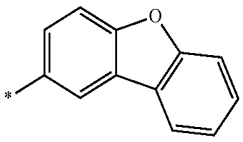
Formula 6-139



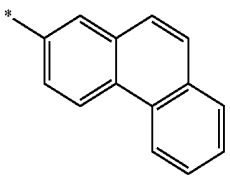
Formula 6-140



Formula 6-141



Formula 6-142



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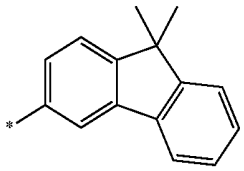
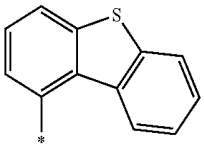
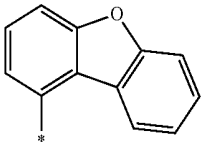
Formula 6-143



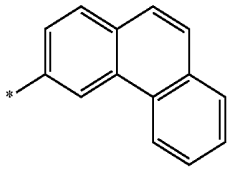
Formula 6-144



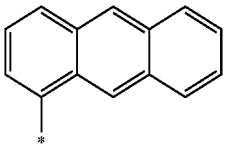
Fromula 6-145



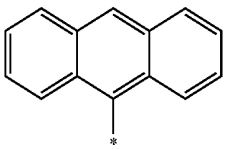
Formula 6-146



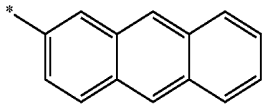
Formula 6-147



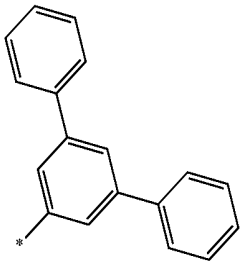
Formula 6-148



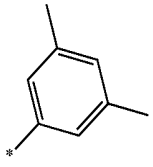
Formula 6-149



Formula 6-150



Formula 6-151



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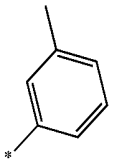
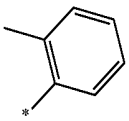
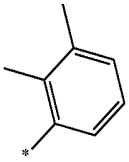
Formula 6-152



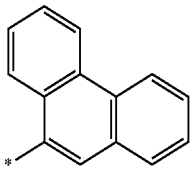
Formula 6-153



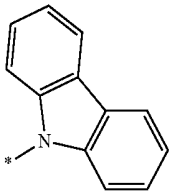
Formula 6-154



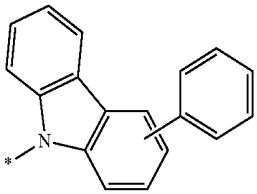
Formula 6-155



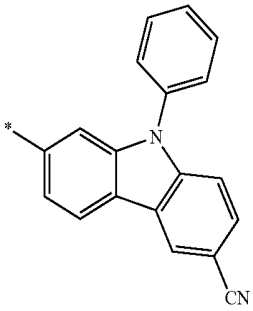
Formula 6-156



Formula 6-157



Formula 6-158



wherein, in Formulae 6-1to 6-158,

* indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

10. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein one of R_1 and R_2 is a group represented by Formula 2, and the other of R_1 and R_2 is hydrogen;

R_3, R_4, R_5 and R_6 are each hydrogen;

R_7, R_8, and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a substi-

tuted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, or $—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$.

11. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

one of R_1 and R_2 is a group represented by Formula 2, and the other of R_1 and R_2 is hydrogen;

R_3, R_4, R_5 and R_6 are each hydrogen;

R_7, R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from:

a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, or an imidazopyrimidinyl group;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a bnenzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$,

wherein Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

12. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein

one of R_1 and R_2 is a group represented by Formula 2, and the other of R_1 and R_2 is hydrogen;

R_3, R_4, R_5 and R_6 are each hydrogen;

R_7 R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from:

a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, or a triazinyl group;

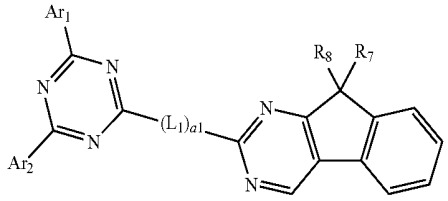
a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a triazinyl group, and $—Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$; or

$—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$,

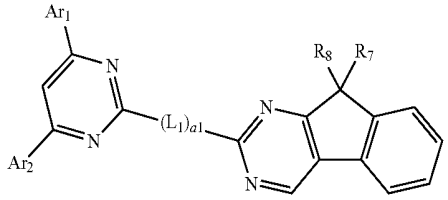
wherein Q_1 to Q_3 and Q_{31} to Q_{13} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

13. A condensed cyclic compound represented by one of Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3:

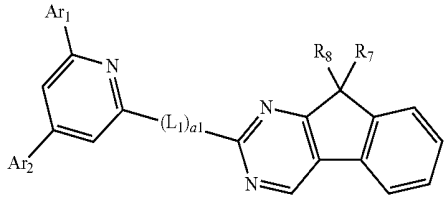
<Formula 1A-1>



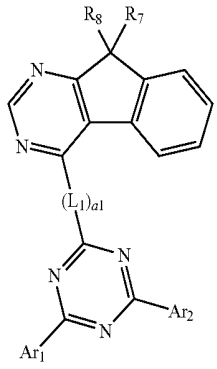
<Formula 1A-2>



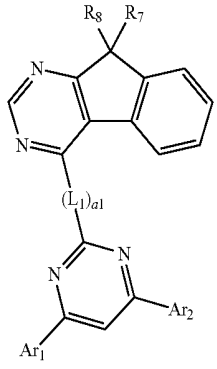
<Formula 1A-3>



<Formula 1B-1>



<Formula 1B-2>



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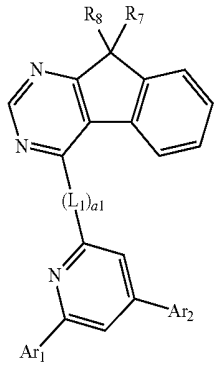
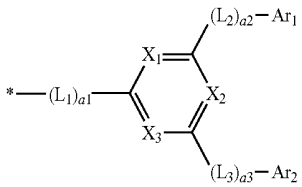
<Formula 1B-3>



<Formula 2>



wherein, in Formulae 1A-1 to 1A-3 and 1B-1 to 1B-3,

X_1 is N or $C(R_{11})$, X_2 is N or $C(R_{12})$, and X_3 is N or $C(R_{13})$, and at least one of X_1 to X_3 is N;

L_1 to L_3 is selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

a1 to a3 is an integer selected from 0 to 3, wherein, when a1 is 2 or greater, at least 2 L_1(s) are the same as or different from each other; when a2 is 2 or greater, at least 2 L_2 (s) are the same as or different from each other, and when a3 is 2 or greater, at least 2 L_3(s) are the same as or different from each other;

Ar_1 and Ar_2 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

R_7, R_8 and R_{11} to R_{13} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 -C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or

unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_1)(Q_2))(Q_3)$, —$N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$B(Q_1)(Q_2)$, —$C(=O)(Q_1)$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_1)$, or —$P(=O)(Q_1)(Q_2)$;

R_7 and R_8 are optionally linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring;

* indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom; and

at least one substituent of the substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} group, substituted C $_1$-C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

deuterium, —F, —Cl —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, —$N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, —$B(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{11})$—$S(=O)_2(Q_{11})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$;

C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group;

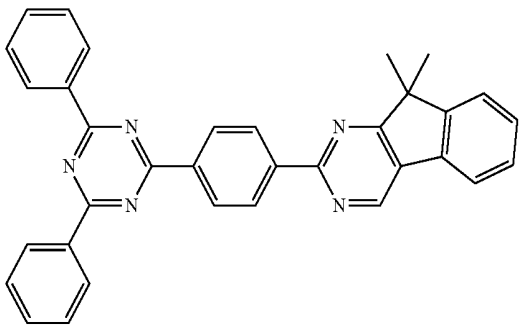
a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —$Si(Q_{21})(Q_{22})(Q_{23})$, —$N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, —$B(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{21})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{21})$, and —$P(=O)(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$; or

—$Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33})$, —$N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$B(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, —$C(=O)(Q_{31})$, —$S(=O)_2(Q_{31})$, or **13** $P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$,

wherein Q_1 to Q_3, Q_{11} to Q_{13} , Q_{21} to Q_{23}, and Q_{31} to Q_{33} are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a terphenyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group substituted with a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

14. The condensed cyclic compound of claim **1**, wherein the condensed cyclic compound is one of the following Compounds 1 to 79:

1



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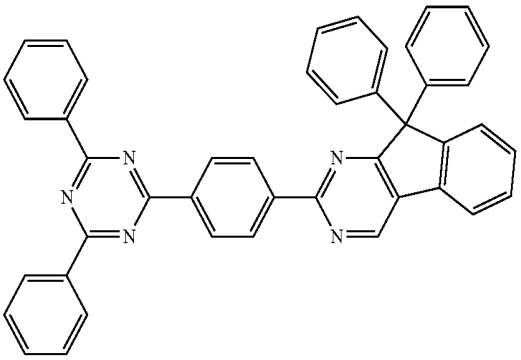

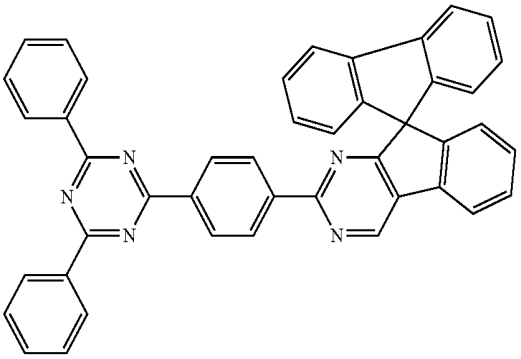

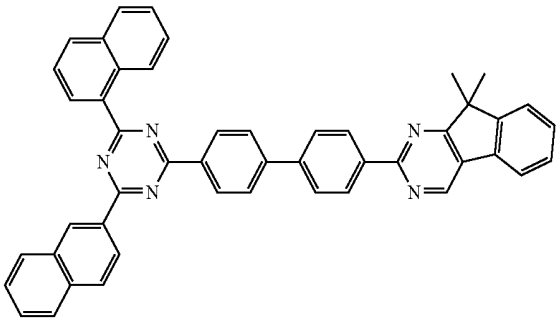

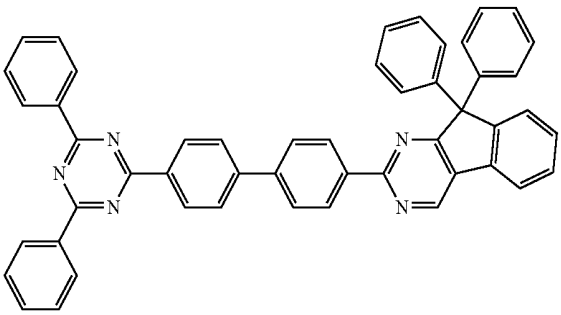

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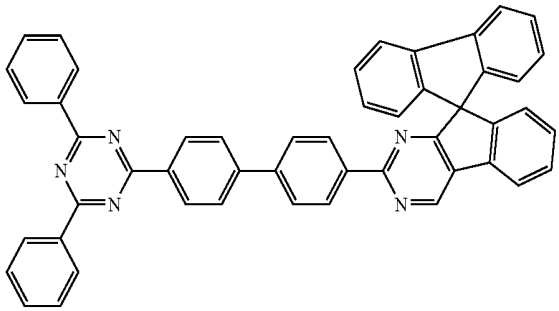

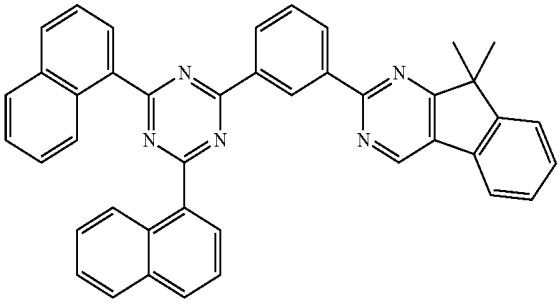

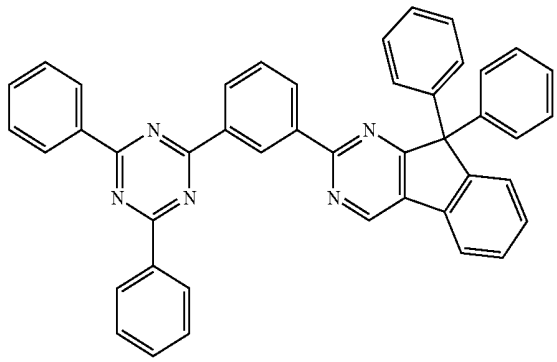

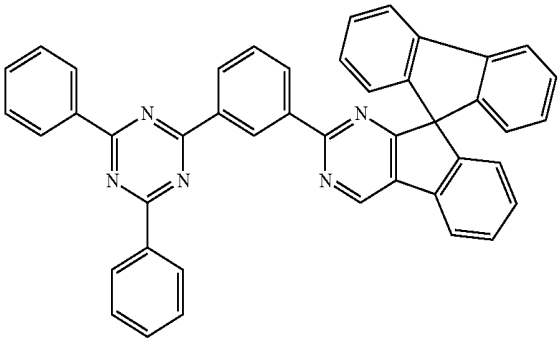

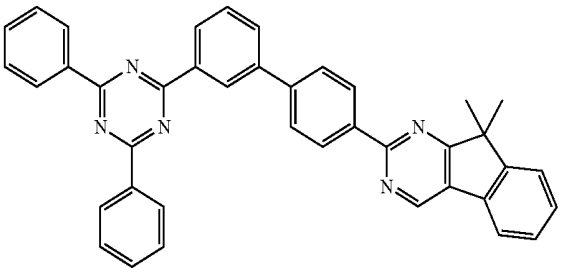

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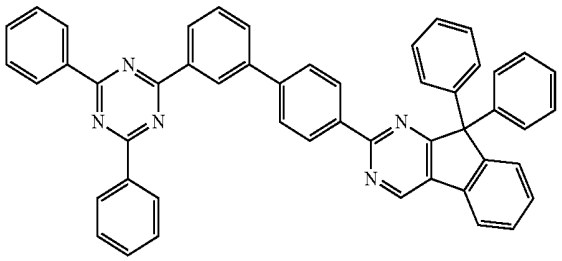

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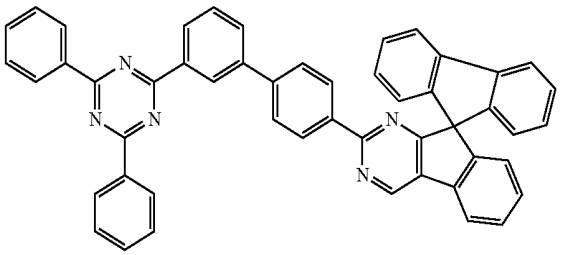

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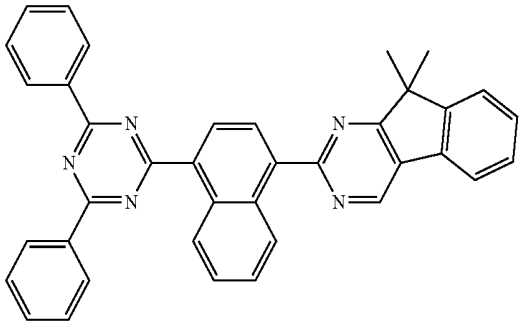

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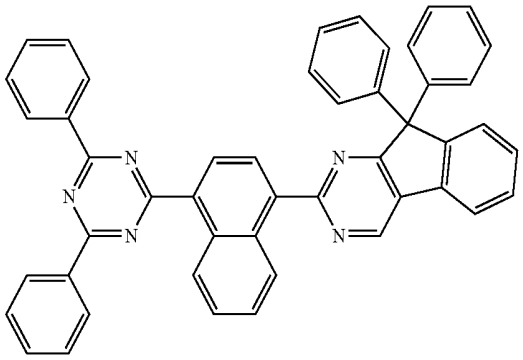

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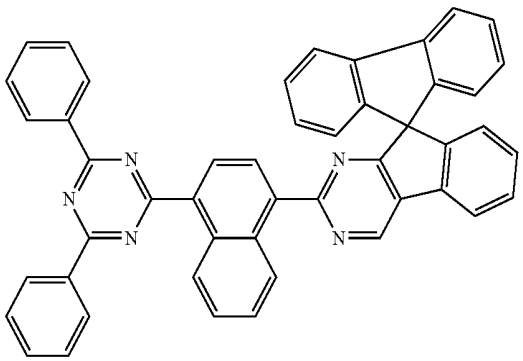

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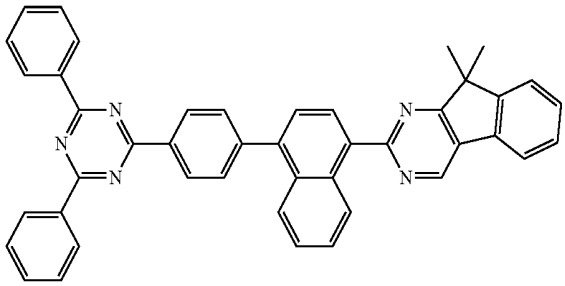

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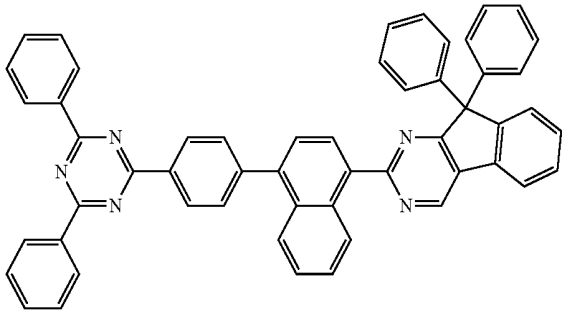

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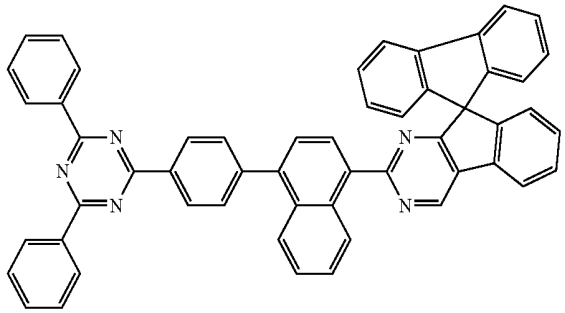

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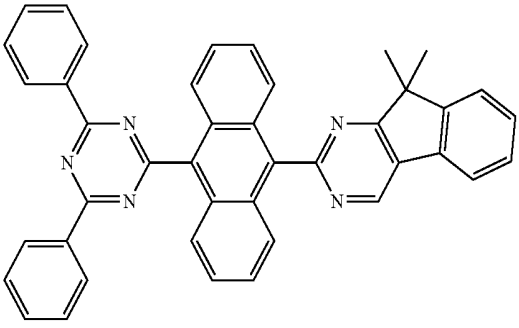

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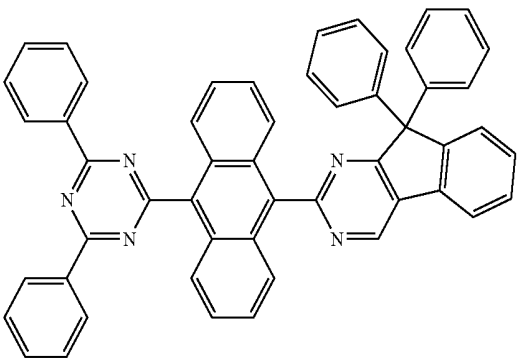

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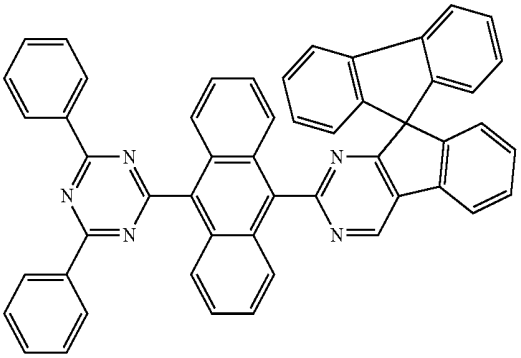

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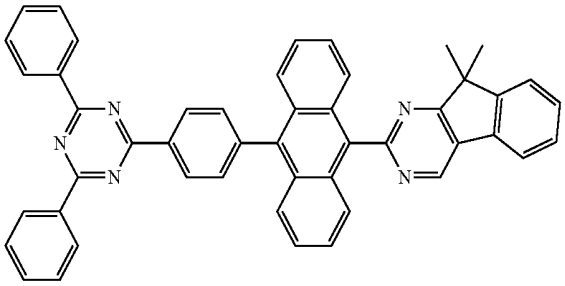

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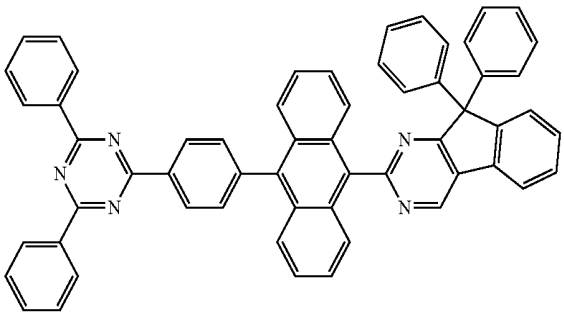

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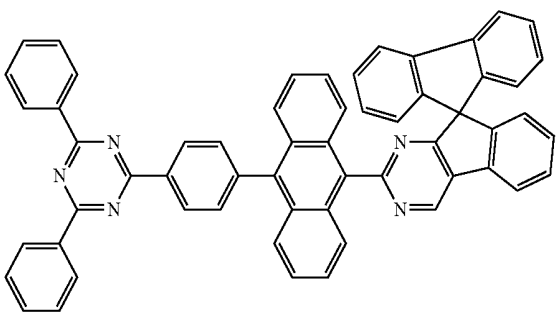

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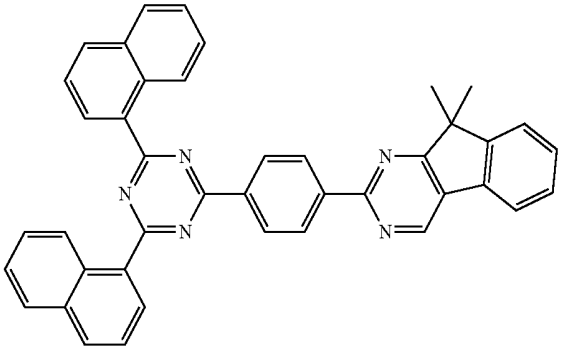

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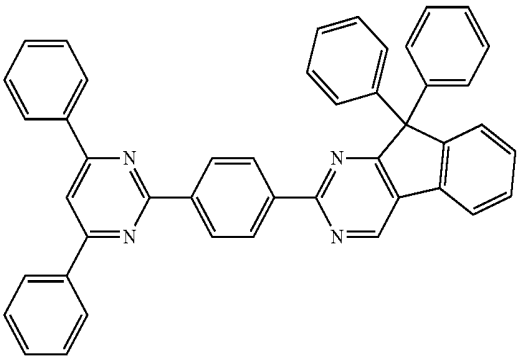

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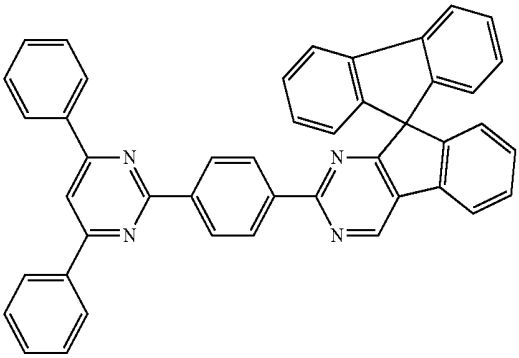

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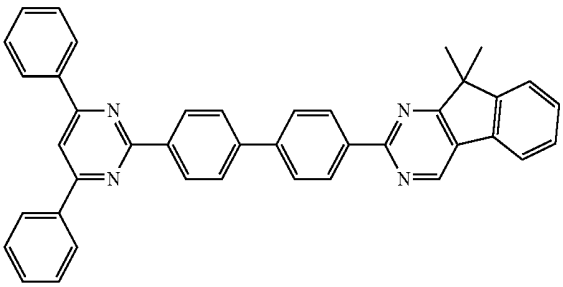

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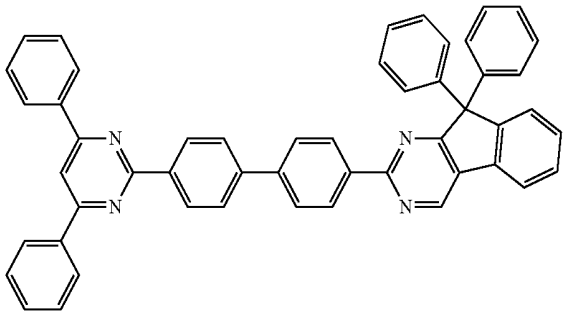

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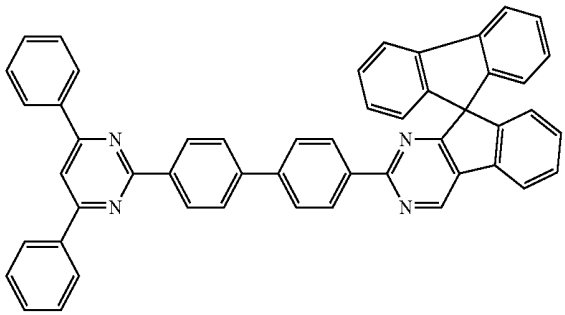

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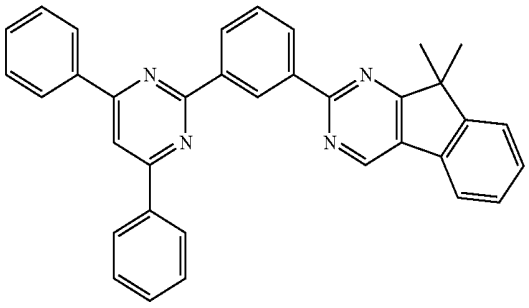

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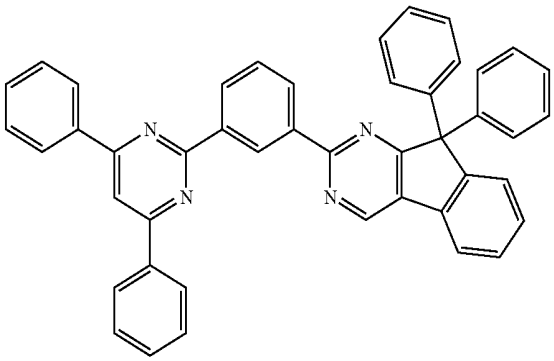

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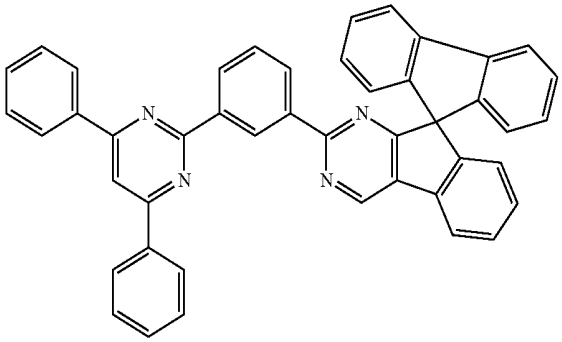

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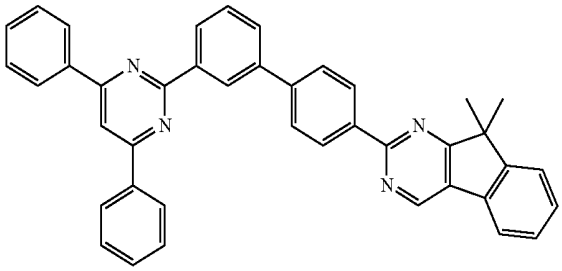

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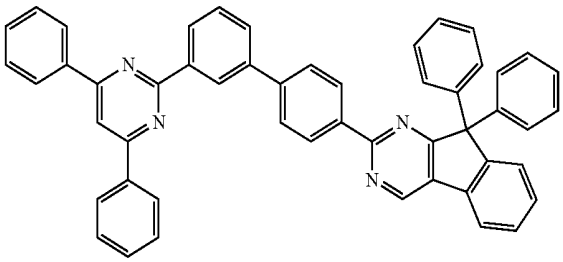

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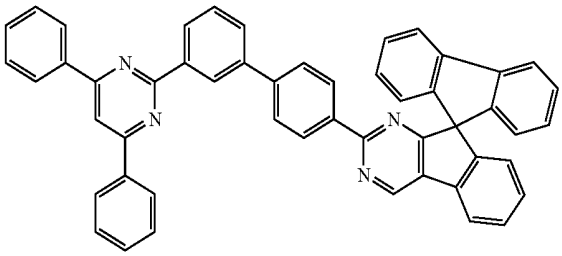

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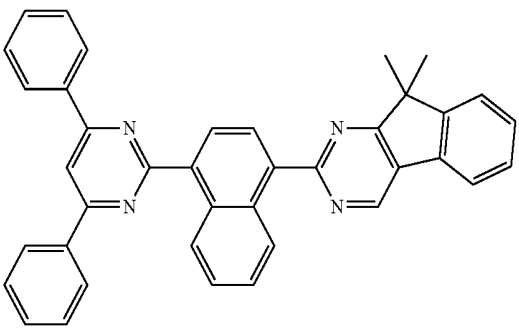

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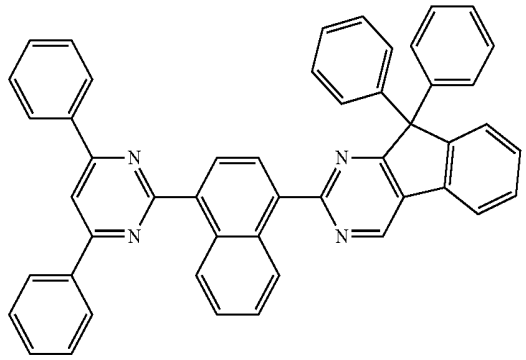

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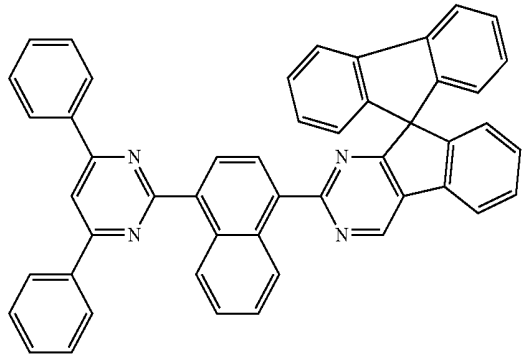

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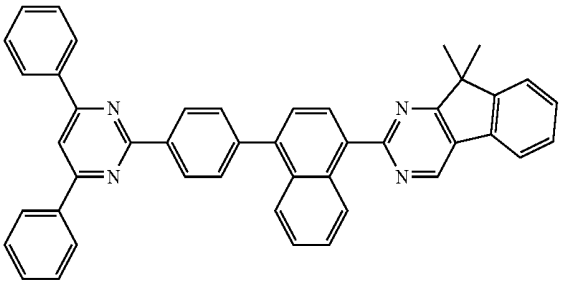

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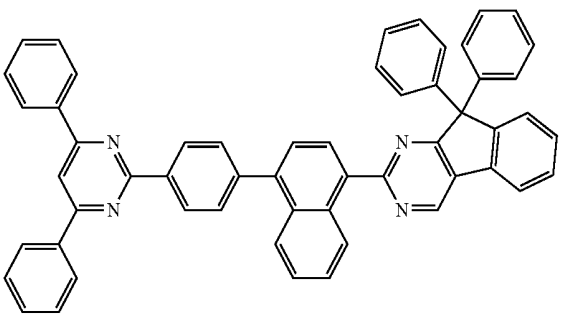

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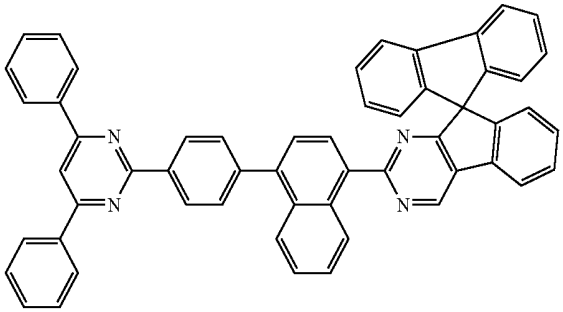

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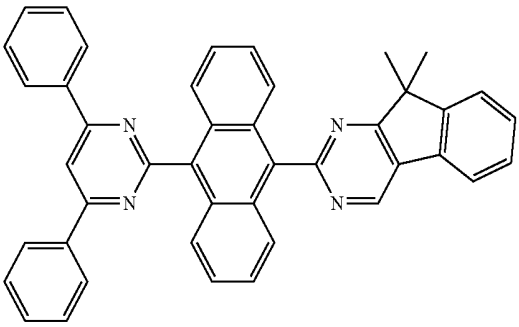

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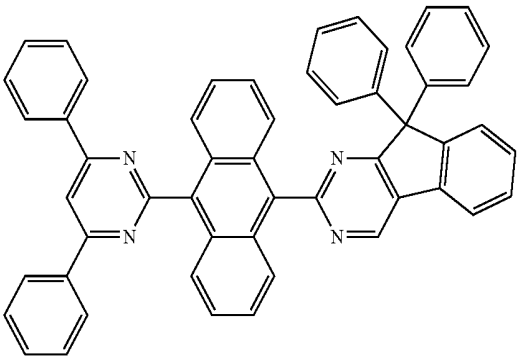

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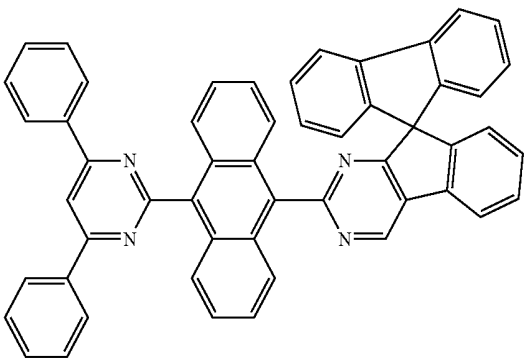

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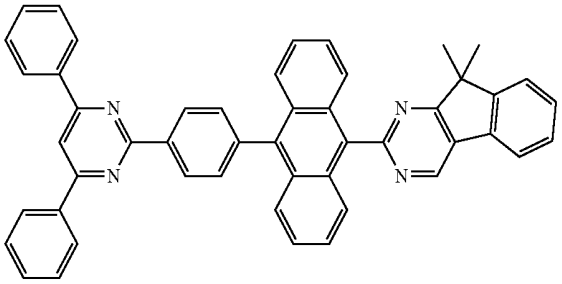

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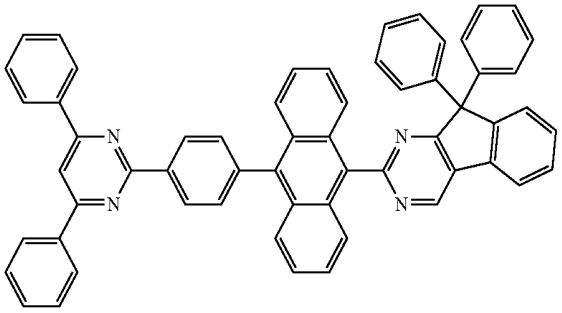

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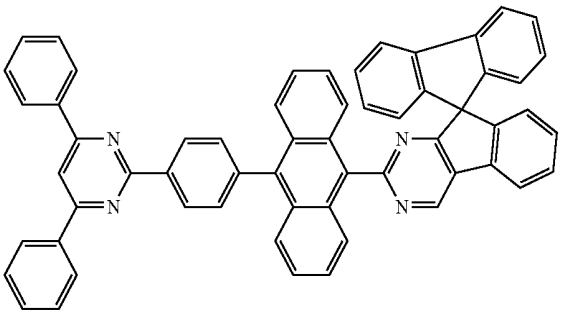

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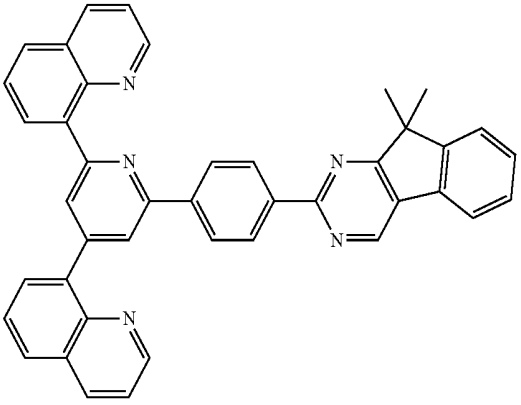

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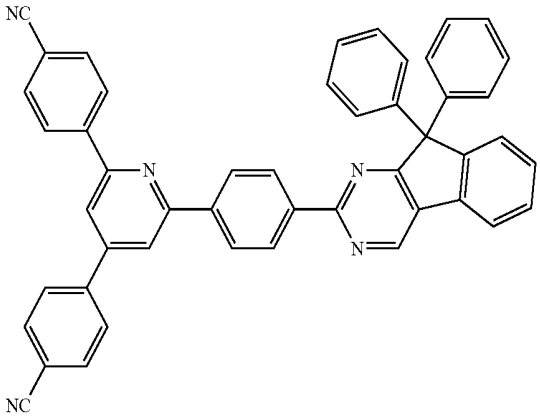

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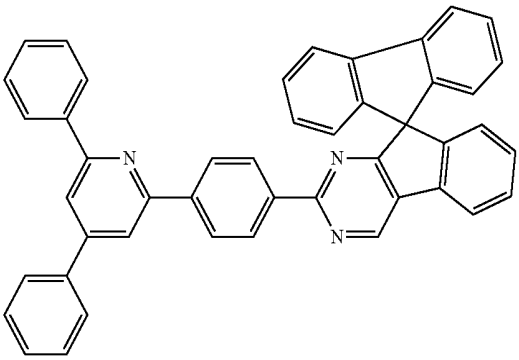

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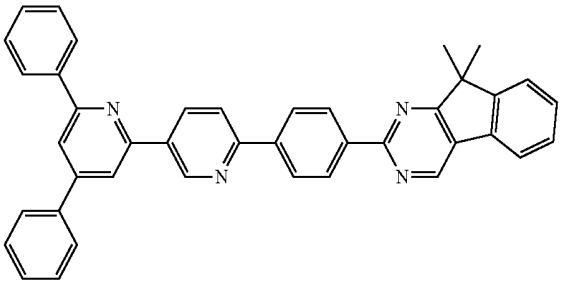

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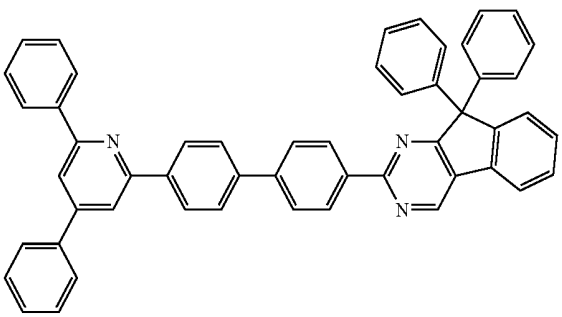

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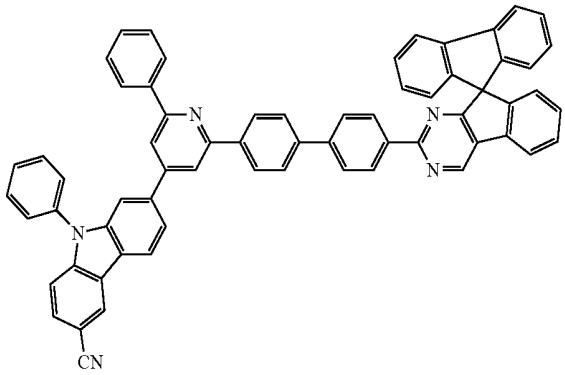

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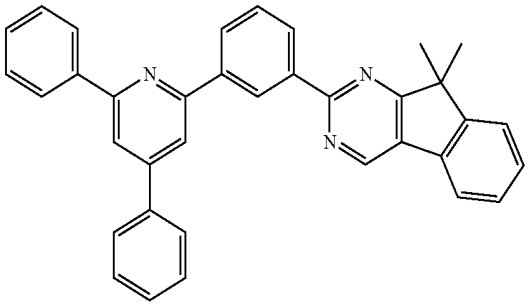

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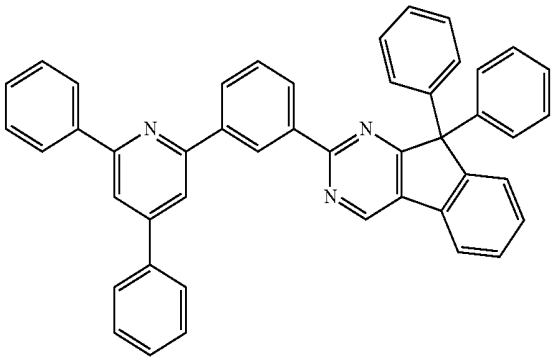

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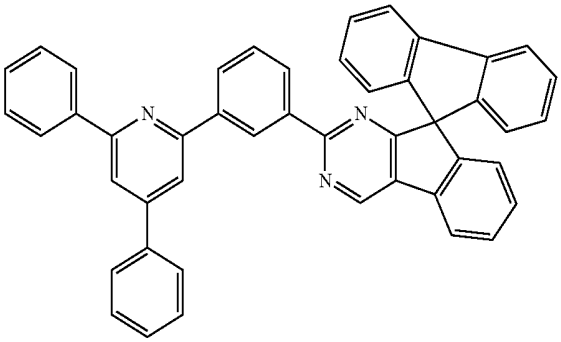

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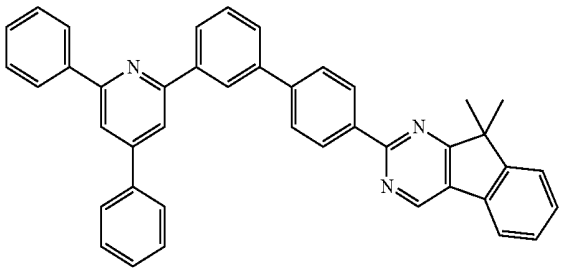

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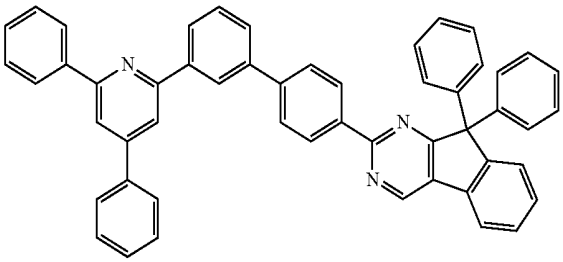

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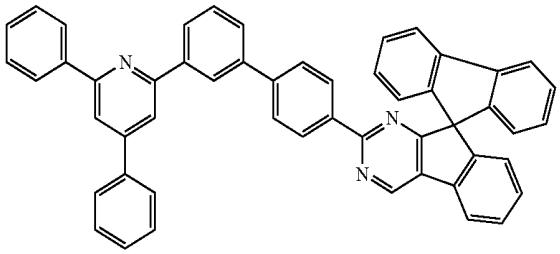

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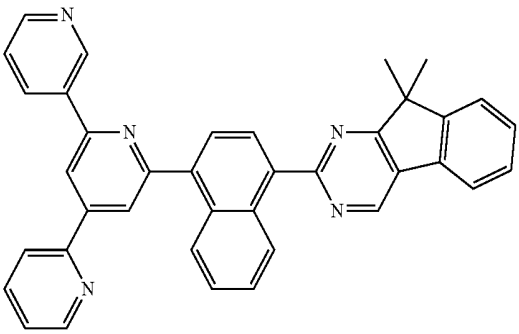

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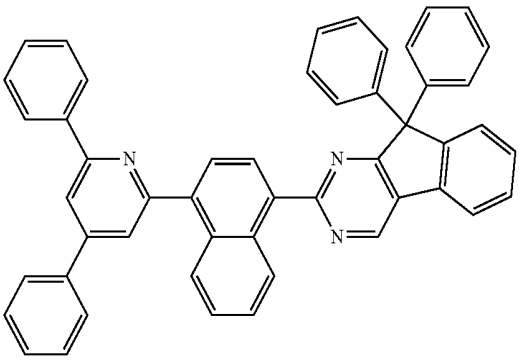

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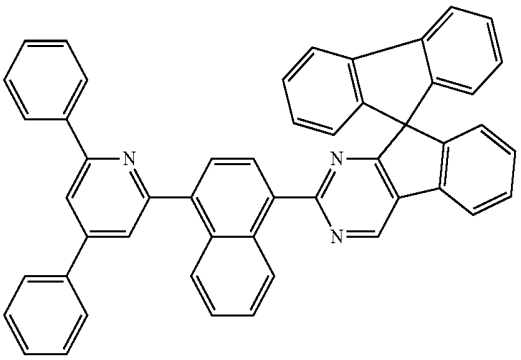

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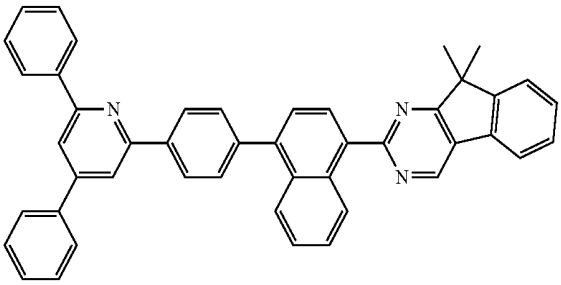

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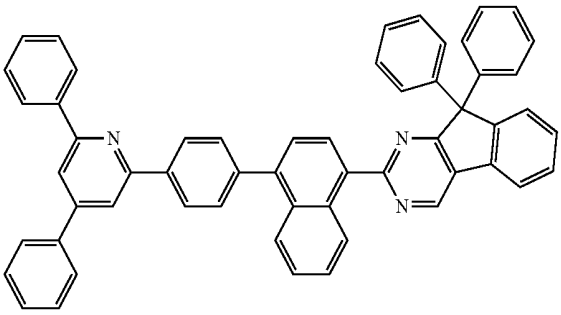

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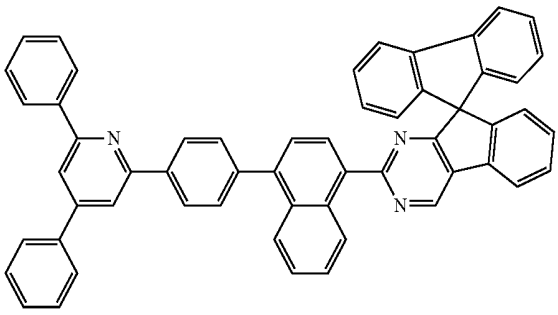

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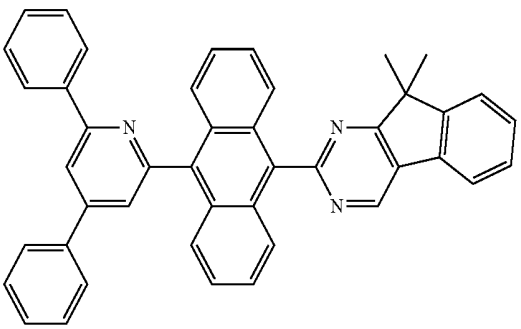

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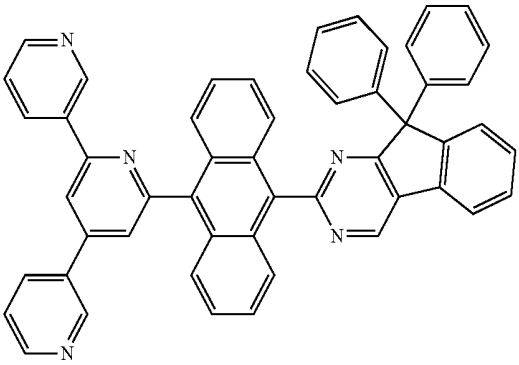

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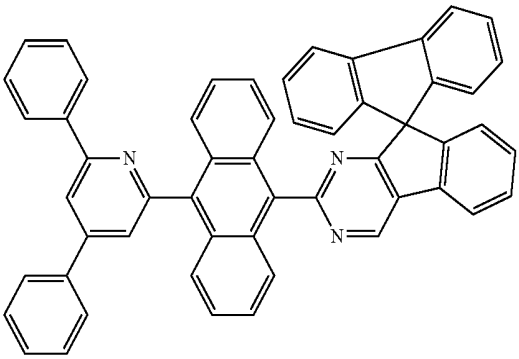

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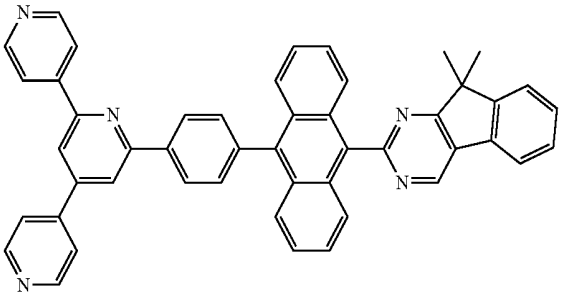

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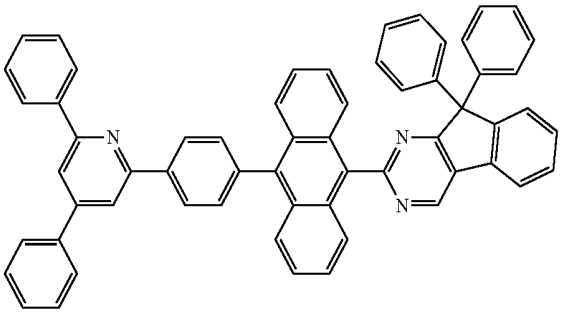

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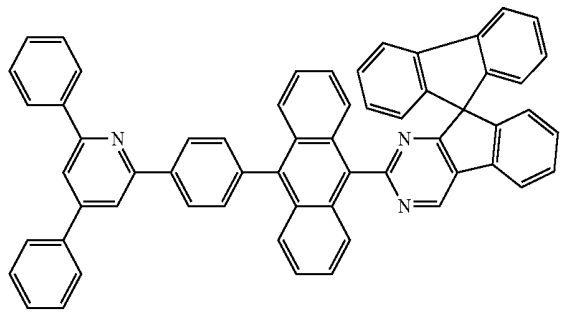

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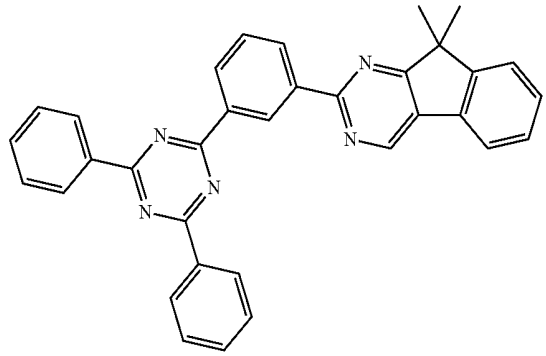

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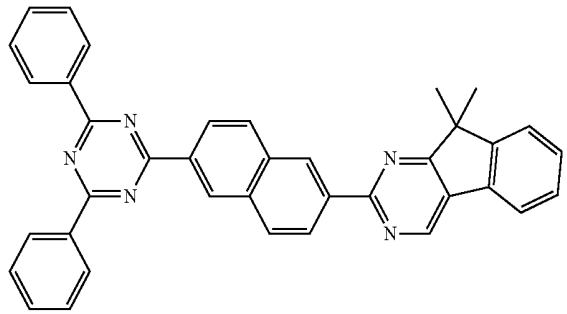

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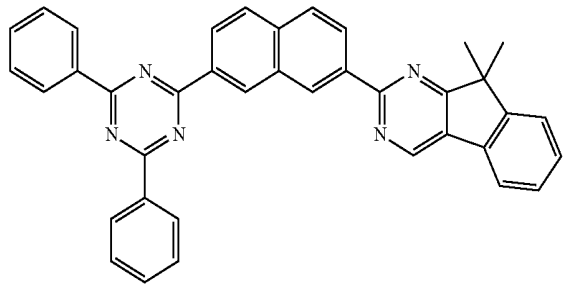

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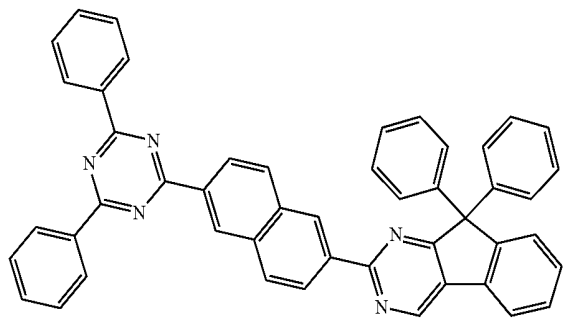

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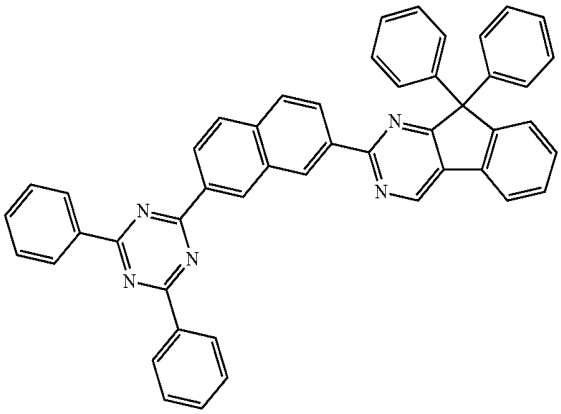

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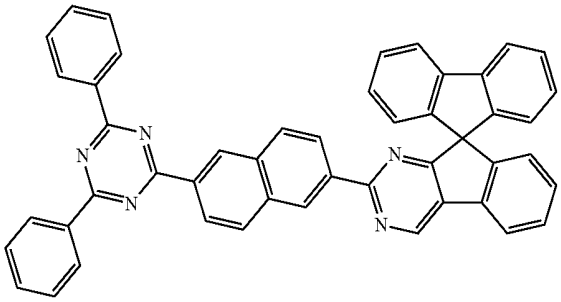

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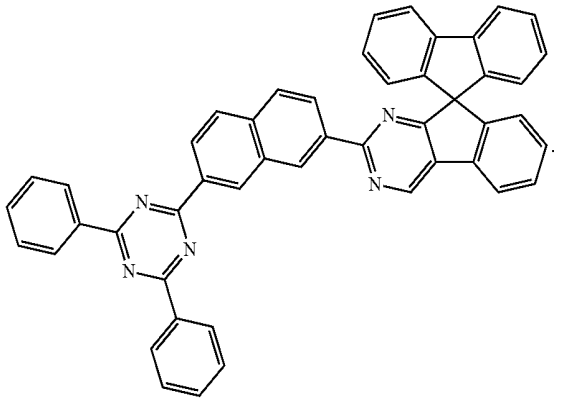


15. An organic light-emitting device comprising:

a first electrode;

a second electrode facing the first electrode; and

an organic layer disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode, the organic layer including an emission layer,

wherein the organic layer includes at least one condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 of claim **1**.

16. The organic light-emitting device of claim **15**, wherein

the first electrode is an anode,

the second electrode is a cathode, and

the organic layer includes a hole transport region disposed between the first electrode and the emission layer, and an electron transport region disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode.

17. The organic light-emitting device of claim **16**, wherein

the electron transport region includes the at least one condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 of claim **1**.

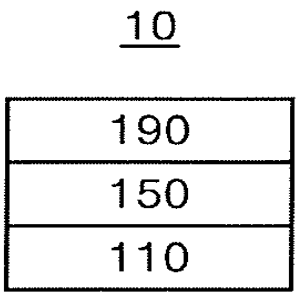
18. The organic light-emitting device of claim 16, wherein the electron transport region includes an electron transport layer, and the electron transport layer includes the at least one condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 of claim 1.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	稠合环状化合物和包括该稠合环状化合物的有机发光装置		
公开(公告)号	US10461262	公开(公告)日	2019-10-29
申请号	US15/386877	申请日	2016-12-21
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO.，LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO.，LTD.		
[标]发明人	SIM MUNKI OH JEONGA JUNG HYEJIN HAN SANGHYUN KIM SOOYON KIM YOUNGKOOK KIM TAEKYUNG HWANG SEOKHWAN		
发明人	SIM, MUNKI OH, JEONGA JUNG, HYEJIN HAN, SANGHYUN KIM, SOOYON KIM, YOUNGKOOK KIM, TAEKYUNG HWANG, SEOKHWAN		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07D403/10 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0052 H01L51/0067 C07D403/10 H01L51/0072 H01L51/5064		
审查员(译)	杨，JAY		
优先权	1020150184065 2015-12-22 KR 1020160099627 2016-08-04 KR		
其他公开文献	US20170179408A1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

由式1表示的稠合环状化合物和包括该稠合环状化合物的有机发光装置。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